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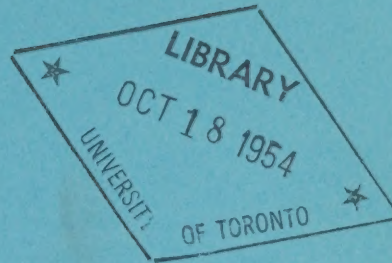








CANADA



# ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS 1953

DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour and Prices Division

Employment Section





*Canada.* (DOMINION) BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
*in* (Labour and Prices Division)  
Employment Section

(ANNUAL) REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1953

As reported by employers having 15 or more employees in leading industrial groups

*Published by Authority of*  
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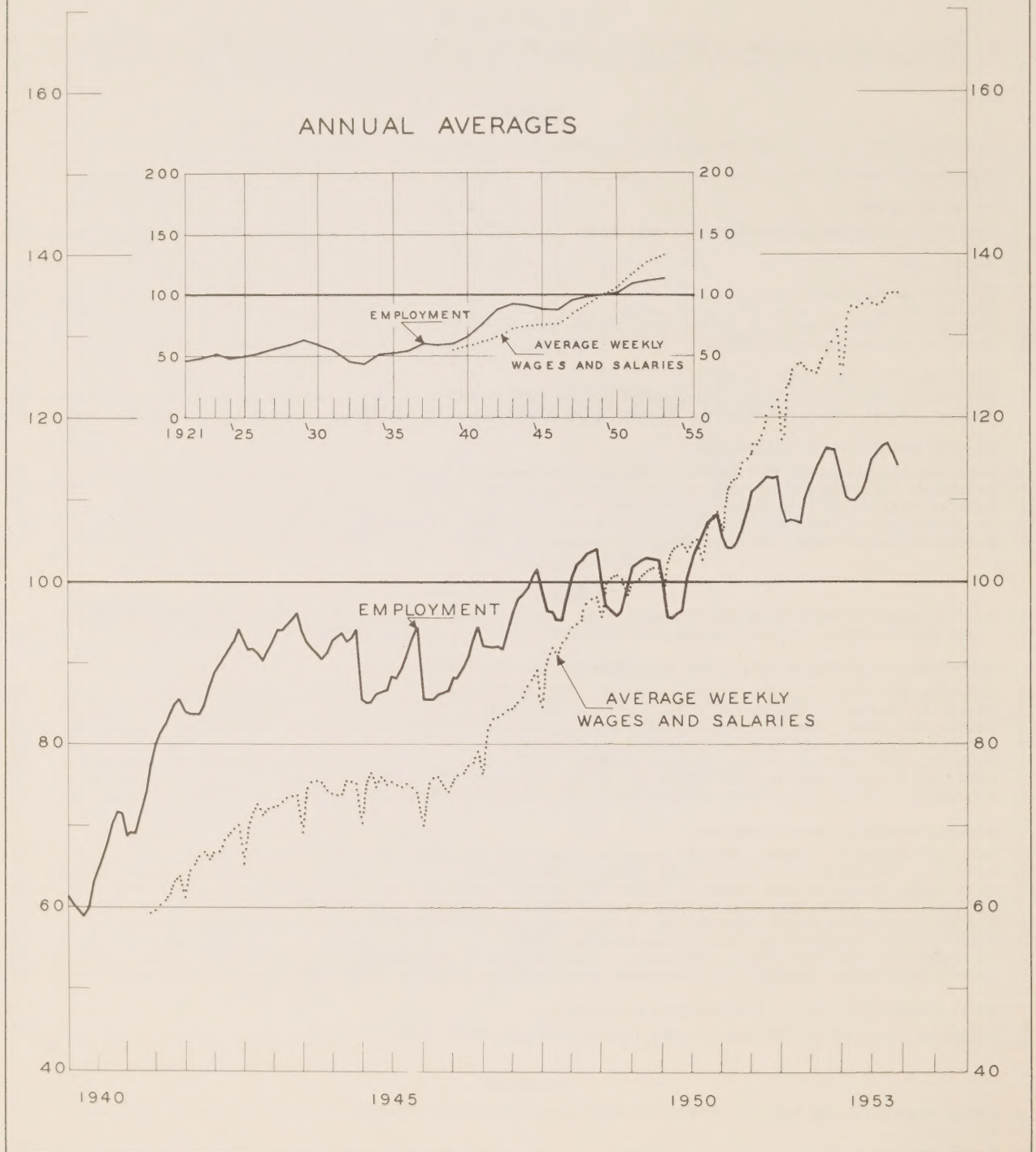


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CHART I

# EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES (COMPOSITES OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES) 1949 = 100





# ANNUAL REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1953

## SUMMARY

For the seventh year in succession, industrial employment in 1953 showed general expansion, resulting in the establishment of a new all-time high level. The gain was slight, smaller than in most other years in the period, while the improvement over 1952 was limited to the first 10 months of the year. The peak figure was recorded at Oct. 1, when the index was 3.9 points above its position at the opening of the year, but only fractionally higher than at the same date 12 months earlier; from Jan. 1 to Oct. 1, 1952, the index had advanced by 7 points. On the 1949 average as 100, the 1953 annual index, at 113.4, was 53.3 points higher than in 1939, also substantially exceeding the 1943 wartime peak figure of 93.0. At the post war low in 1946, the index was 88.2.

The accessions to the working forces of the co-operating establishments during 1953 as compared with a year earlier consisted of a slightly larger number of women than of men. The proportion of women per 1,000 employees on the payrolls rose from 217 in 1952 to 221 in the year under review, when their numbers were higher by 3.7 p.c. The number of men rose by 1.0 p.c.

The annual payroll index was 11.8 points above its previous maximum in 1952, continuing the upward trend that has been interrupted only once since 1939. The per capita weekly wages and salaries, also at a new peak, were 5.9 p.c. higher than in 1952, 33.4 p.c. above their 1949 level, and 144.5 p.c. higher than in 1939.

On the whole, the month-to-month movements in employment during 1953 followed the seasonal pattern. Considerable losses were indicated at the opening of the year, due to the closing of establishments during the holidays or for inventories, substantially greater-than-usual amounts of absenteeism, seasonal suspension of much outdoor work, etc. Employment continued at a relatively low level until Apr. 1, after which the trend was upward until Oct. 1, followed by small declines at Nov. 1 and Dec. 1. At the latter date, the index was only 1.1 points above its Jan. 1 position, a gain decidedly below the usual rise from Jan. 1 to Dec. 1 in the experience of earlier years.

## Employment for Men and Women

An increase of 1.0 p.c. was recorded in 1953 in the number of men on the payrolls of the larger industrial establishments, whose staffs of women rose by 3.7 p.c. in the year. The difference in the percentages was caused by changes in the levels of activity in industries employing larger or smaller numbers of women. For example, there were considerable declines in forestry, mining and agricultural implement manufacturing, employing few women, with moderate improvement over 1952 in the textile, aircraft, electrical apparatus and miscellaneous manufacturing industries and in communications, trade, services and a few other classes in which the proportions of women are relatively high. Manufacturing generally showed advances of 5.4 p.c. among women, and 3.2 p.c. among men.

Table B gives the percentages of men and women reported in the various areas and industrial divisions at Oct. 1 in recent years, with comparative figures at Oct. 1, 1944, when employment for women was at a wartime high, and at Oct. 1, 1945, shortly after the termination of hostilities. The general proportions of women in industry during the autumn of recent years have shown relatively little variation, keeping pace with rising levels of employment, but there have been significant reductions since 1944 and 1945 in most areas and industries. In a few

While fairly widely distributed increases were recorded in industrial employment during 1953, contractions were indicated in a larger number of areas and industries than in recently preceding years. The level of activity in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec was lower than in 1952. The falling off in the latter province was small. New Brunswick showed the greatest loss, reducing the index by 8.1 points. The gains in most of the provinces showing expansion were moderate. Alberta and Newfoundland reported the most marked improvement, the index numbers rising by 7.7 points and 10.7 points, respectively. The payroll indexes were higher in all provinces except New Brunswick. The average earnings of industrial workers in all areas reached new peaks. Firms in 21 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published afforded more employment than in 1952; the weekly wages and salaries rose in 29 centres, and the per capita earnings in 31, with Brantford showing no general change from 1952.

Employment in the major industrial divisions covered by the monthly surveys showed greater variation than in most recent years. Three of the groups—forestry, mining and construction—reported curtailment, that in the last-named taking place in road work. Several factors adversely affected the mining division, notably long drawn out labour-management disputes in the gold fields of Ontario and Quebec. A substantial decline was indicated in logging operations, continuing the unfavourable movement in 1952. There was little general change in transportation, storage and communication and finance, insurance and real estate during 1953. The trend in the remaining industrial divisions, and in most of their component groups, was moderately upward. Manufacturing showed an increase of 3.7 p.c. from 1952, raising the index to an all-time high, 1.6 p.c. above the previous maximum of 111.5 in 1943. Employment in the production of durable manufactured goods mounted by 6.0 p.c. in 1953, and that in the non-durable goods group, by 1.6 p.c.

The payrolls reported in all main industrial divisions except forestry were higher than in 1952 and earlier years. The per capita earnings in these groups, and in most of the industries therein, also reached new high positions.

areas, the proportions of women have increased in the post-war period, due either to greater diversification of industry since the close of the war, with expansion in classes employing considerable numbers of women, or to sharp curtailment of war work which had required large numbers of men. The latter factor was particularly important in Nova Scotia.

The general proportions of women in the major industrial divisions during the years for which monthly data on sex distribution are available are as follows:

Numbers of Women Per 1,000 Employees Reported

Year	No.	Year	No.
1946 .....	234	1950 .....	225
1947 .....	223	1951 .....	220
1948 .....	220	1952 .....	217
1949 .....	224	1953 .....	221



TABLE A. Areas and Industries Summary of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries  
Index Numbers 1949 = 100

Area and Industries	Employment			Payrolls			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1952	1953	Change from 1952	1952	1953	Change from 1952	1952	1953	Change from 1952
			p.c.			p.c.	\$	\$	p.c.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland.....	130.2	140.9	+ 8.2	178.3	209.5	+ 17.5	51.00	55.54	+ 8.9
Prince Edward Island.....	123.2	116.4	- 5.5	145.2	153.6	+ 5.8	40.08	44.53	+ 11.1
Nova Scotia.....	104.0	101.2	- 2.7	126.9	131.5	+ 3.6	45.88	48.45	+ 5.6
New Brunswick.....	109.5	101.4	- 7.4	131.6	131.0	- 0.5	46.04	48.99	+ 6.4
Quebec.....	113.4	112.8	- 0.5	141.8	149.9	+ 5.7	51.66	54.55	+ 5.6
Ontario.....	112.0	114.7	+ 2.4	141.8	153.6	+ 8.3	56.36	59.38	+ 5.4
Manitoba.....	106.0	107.2	+ 1.1	128.4	137.9	+ 7.4	51.73	54.87	+ 6.1
Saskatchewan.....	111.4	116.0	+ 4.1	136.4	152.6	+ 11.9	50.90	54.54	+ 7.2
Alberta.....	120.8	128.5	+ 6.4	149.3	169.3	+ 13.4	54.90	58.81	+ 7.1
British Columbia.....	106.7	108.4	+ 1.6	139.0	150.2	+ 8.1	59.46	63.34	+ 6.5
Canada.....	111.6	113.4	+ 1.6	140.3	151.5	+ 8.0	54.13	57.30	+ 5.9
<b>(a) Metropolitan Areas</b>									
St. John's.....	114.1	117.3	+ 2.8	140.2	153.3	+ 9.3	39.36	42.08	+ 6.9
Sydney.....	106.2	101.7	- 4.2	128.5	130.0	+ 1.2	56.76	59.98	+ 5.7
Halifax.....	116.6	115.5	- 0.9	144.8	148.8	+ 2.8	44.10	45.96	+ 4.2
Saint John.....	107.7	102.7	- 4.6	129.4	128.5	- 0.7	43.16	45.01	+ 4.3
Quebec.....	105.2	110.9	+ 5.4	129.3	146.1	+ 13.0	43.95	46.86	+ 6.6
Sherbrooke.....	106.2	105.3	- 0.8	133.6	136.1	+ 1.9	45.10	46.61	+ 3.3
Three Rivers.....	105.1	101.5	- 3.4	129.5	131.4	+ 1.5	50.69	53.30	+ 5.1
Drummondville.....	90.7	85.0	- 6.3	114.1	112.8	- 1.1	48.95	51.55	+ 5.3
Montreal.....	110.9	113.8	+ 2.6	138.0	150.6	+ 9.1	52.24	55.39	+ 6.0
Ottawa - Hull.....	108.9	109.4	+ 0.5	135.3	143.1	+ 5.8	48.75	51.45	+ 5.5
Peterborough.....	98.1	97.6	- 0.5	126.7	132.3	+ 4.4	57.82	60.68	+ 4.9
Oshawa.....	140.6	157.1	+ 11.7	176.4	201.7	+ 14.3	63.98	64.95	+ 1.5
Niagara Falls.....	153.1	166.5	+ 8.8	213.5	248.2	+ 16.3	63.36	67.98	+ 7.3
St. Catharines.....	124.0	122.1	- 1.5	161.7	162.9	+ 0.7	64.38	65.84	+ 2.3
Toronto.....	113.3	119.6	+ 5.6	144.2	161.3	+ 11.9	56.65	59.92	+ 5.8
Hamilton.....	109.2	111.4	+ 2.0	138.0	146.6	+ 6.2	58.94	61.34	+ 4.1
Brantford.....	99.9	88.5	- 11.4	129.2	114.3	- 11.5	56.58	56.58	+ 0
Galt.....	102.3	108.6	+ 6.2	133.1	148.1	+ 11.3	50.93	53.60	+ 5.2
Kitchener.....	102.0	108.7	+ 6.6	130.2	146.9	+ 12.8	51.87	54.94	+ 5.9
Sudbury.....	130.7	134.5	+ 2.9	165.2	180.4	+ 9.2	67.57	71.76	+ 6.2
London.....	108.8	113.8	+ 4.6	139.2	153.3	+ 10.1	52.01	54.63	+ 5.0
Sarnia.....	122.8	122.7	- 0.1	165.8	178.4	+ 7.6	65.83	70.83	+ 7.6
Windsor.....	107.0	111.1	+ 3.8	133.0	148.1	+ 11.4	63.03	67.19	+ 6.6
Sault Ste. Marie.....	130.1	137.9	+ 6.0	162.3	180.4	+ 11.2	63.76	66.80	+ 4.8
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur.....	118.3	120.1	+ 1.5	150.1	159.5	+ 6.3	57.37	59.93	+ 4.5
Winnipeg.....	104.0	104.1	+ 0.1	129.7	136.3	+ 5.1	49.06	51.69	+ 5.4
Regina.....	106.9	112.3	+ 5.1	133.7	147.9	+ 10.6	48.08	50.42	+ 4.9
Saskatoon.....	113.0	117.4	+ 3.9	141.4	156.9	+ 11.0	46.88	49.86	+ 6.4
Edmonton.....	129.9	145.9	+ 12.3	166.4	206.8	+ 24.3	52.05	57.71	+ 10.9
Calgary.....	121.7	128.6	+ 5.7	153.6	170.6	+ 11.1	52.82	55.74	+ 5.5
Vancouver.....	100.1	102.2	+ 2.1	127.4	137.4	+ 7.8	55.77	58.95	+ 5.7
Victoria.....	106.6	110.2	+ 3.4	136.1	149.8	+ 10.1	53.77	56.86	+ 5.7
<b>(c) Industries</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	123.9	100.0	- 19.3	171.7	146.0	- 15.0	55.31	58.11	+ 5.1
Mining.....	116.8	111.7	- 4.4	147.9	149.5	+ 1.1	65.35	68.70	+ 5.1
Manufacturing.....	109.3	113.3	+ 3.7	139.7	152.4	+ 9.1	56.11	59.01	+ 5.2
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	117.2	124.2	+ 6.0	150.2	167.6	+ 11.6	60.35	63.64	+ 5.5
Non-durable goods.....	102.5	104.1	+ 1.6	129.2	137.9	+ 6.7	51.86	54.26	+ 4.6
Construction.....	122.5	118.6	- 3.2	160.4	173.7	+ 8.3	55.37	60.57	+ 9.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	110.9	111.3	+ 0.4	130.2	141.5	+ 8.7	56.48	61.09	+ 8.2
Public utility operation.....	107.5	112.1	+ 4.3	138.6	152.8	+ 10.2	61.66	65.16	+ 5.7
Trade.....	109.9	113.2	+ 3.0	136.6	147.7	+ 8.1	45.89	48.26	+ 5.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	121.9	122.4	+ 0.4	141.7	149.2	+ 5.3	49.13	51.64	+ 5.1
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	106.6	108.7	+ 2.0	123.8	138.4	+ 11.8	34.05	36.87	+ 8.3
Industrial composite.....	111.6	113.4	+ 1.6	140.3	151.5	+ 8.0	54.13	57.30	+ 5.9

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



## Payrolls

Industrial payrolls showed a further important rise during 1953, the index being 8.0 p.c. higher than in 1952. Except in the immediate post-war period, the year-to-year movements in weekly wages and salaries have been continuously upward since 1939. The rates of gain, however, have shown considerable variation. From 1939 to 1944, the index mounted by 36 points, or by a little over 7 points a year. The small decline in 1945, largely brought about by cutbacks in war work, frequently involving much overtime at premium rates, and by labour-management disputes, was followed by a slight advance in 1946. With expanding industrial activity, increasing living costs and the removal of wartime controls on wages and salaries late in 1946, the index rose in 1947 and 1948 at a greatly accelerated pace. There was some slackening in the rate in the next 2 years, but the trend was sharply upward in 1951 and 1952, under the stimulus of the expanding defence programme and advancing living costs. The 1953 gain was not equal to that in either 1952 or 1951, and was also rather below average rise recorded annually since 1945:

## Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

The general average of per capita weekly wages and salaries showed a rise of 5.9 p.c. in 1953 over 1952, continuing a series of year-to-year increases which dates from 1939, the earliest year of the payroll record. In the 15 years, the average earnings have mounted by 144.5 p.c., accompanying an advance of 88.7 p.c. in industrial employment; the consumers price index rose by 82.8 p.c. between 1939 and 1953. There were widespread gains in the industry and area averages in 1953 as compared with the preceding 12 months, and earlier years. For the most part, the increases, though considerable, were on a somewhat smaller scale than those reported in 1952 over 1951, and in 1951 over 1950. The rise in the industrial composite in 1953 was slightly below the annual average rate of gain in the period since 1939.

Apart from the unusually large advances reported in Newfoundland and Prince Edward Island, the provincial gains over 1952 showed a fair degree of uniformity, ranging only from 5.4 p.c. in Ontario to 7.2 p.c. in Saskatchewan. Among the cities for which data are published, the variation was somewhat greater, but was nevertheless moderate. In 10 centres, the increase was less than 5 p.c., while 19 showed gains ranging from that figure to under 8 p.c. The smallest rise was 1.5 p.c. in Oshawa, and the largest, 10.9 p.c. in Edmonton. There was no general change in the per capita figure in Brantford.

Average earnings rose during 1953 in each of the main industrial divisions. The smallest advances were made in forestry, mining and finance, insurance and real estate, the gains in each case amounting to 5.1 p.c. The greatest increase was in construction, in which substantial quantities of premium overtime work on defence and industrial projects contributed

There were widely distributed increases in payrolls in 1953. Firms in all provinces except New Brunswick, and in all but 3 of the 32 metropolitan areas for which data are published, reported larger expenditures. The trend was also upward in each of the major industrial divisions except logging, in which wages and salaries fell by 15 p.c. in the year. A few other classes among the industries listed in Table 5 also showed lower disbursements in 1953. A decline of 9.0 p.c. in gold mining was largely due to prolonged industrial disputes. Payrolls in coal mining fell by 7.2 p.c., reflecting slackness in the industry. The fish canning and curing industry was also affected by unfavourable markets, while there were losses due to strikes. Wages and salaries were lower in women's clothing, agricultural implements and a few other classes within the manufacturing division. There were general increases in the remaining industries included in the surveys.

materially to a rise of 9.4 p.c. in the year. Average weekly wages and salaries in transportation, storage and communication and services rose by slightly over 8 p.c. in the year, while the increases in the remaining major groups covered by the surveys ranged between 5 and 6 p.c.

In manufacturing, the per capita earnings were 5.2 p.c. higher than in 1952, showing a slightly smaller rise than in most of the non-manufacturing classes. The gain in the durable manufactured goods group was 5.5 p.c., exceeding that of 4.6 p.c. in the non-durable goods class, in which the average of hours worked per week<sup>1</sup> declined from its 1952 level, partly due to reduced standard hours of work, but also reflecting slackness in some lines of business. There was no general change in the average hours in the heavy manufactured goods industries taken as a whole.

Practically all branches of the manufacturing group reported higher per capita figures in 1953. The exception was the canned and cured fish industry, in which unfavourable market conditions and prolonged strikes were important factors in a reduction of 10 cents in the average as compared with 1952. The components of the heavy manufactured goods division showed increases ranging from 3.9 p.c. in electrical apparatus and supplies to 7.2 p.c. in transportation equipment. In both of these classes, employment rose considerably during 1953. In the light manufactured goods division, the industrial variation in the rates of gain in 1953 over 1952 was from 3.9 p.c. in leather products to 6.7 p.c. in printing, publishing and allied industries and 7.2 p.c. in the miscellaneous group.

1. See Annual Review of Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings, 1945-1953.

## Trends in Leading Industries

Employment in forestry, mining and construction was quieter in 1953 than in the preceding 12 months, these groups showing losses of 19.3 p.c., 4.4 p.c. and 3.2 p.c., respectively. The decline in logging, which continued the 1952 trend, brought employment virtually to its 1949 level. An important factor in the general reduction in mining was the existence of long drawn-out strikes in the gold fields of Ontario and Quebec; the Canada index in that industry fell by 11.7 p.c. in the year, largely though not entirely due to the dispute. There was also a considerable decline, (8.1 p.c.), in the number of workers reported in coal mining in 1953, while oil and natural gas extraction employed 3.1 p.c. more men than in 1952. The remaining branches of mining showed small losses. Although the mining index in 1953 was lower than in the preceding year, it was otherwise the highest in the record, slightly exceeding the 1951 figure. The minor decrease in the construction index was

due to curtailment of work in the highway, streets and bridges group. Building construction showed an insignificant advance. With the exception of 1952, employment in construction generally in 1953 was in greater volume than in any earlier year.

The remaining major industries included in the monthly surveys reported gains ranging from 0.4 p.c. in transportation, storage and communication and in finance, insurance and real estate, to 3.0 p.c. in trade, 3.7 p.c. in manufacturing and 4.3 p.c. in public utility operation. The movement was favourable in the durable and the non-durable branches of manufacturing, in which the index numbers mounted by 6.0 p.c. and 1.6 p.c., respectively, in the latter to a new all-time high. The index in the heavy manufactured goods group was exceeded only during the war, the 1943 and 1944 indexes having been somewhat higher.

TABLE B. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, by Areas and Major Industries

Area and Industries	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of employees reported	
	Oct. 1, 1944		Oct. 1, 1945		Oct. 1, 1951		Oct. 1, 1952		Oct. 1, 1953		Oct. 1, 1953	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	p.c.	no.	no.
<b>(a) Provinces</b>												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	89.3	10.7	90.7	9.3	90.8	9.2	47,943	4,391
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	77.8	22.2	77.6	22.4	76.3	23.7	4,631	1,097
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	86.1	13.9	85.6	14.4	85.0	15.0	89,827	13,504
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	84.3	15.7	83.7	16.3	82.1	17.9	60,424	10,820
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.6	22.4	77.4	22.6	77.0	23.0	746,768	171,982
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	76.0	24.0	1,101,687	264,631
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	78.4	21.6	77.5	22.5	77.6	22.4	132,842	29,801
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	79.6	20.4	63,699	12,981
Alberta .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	81.6	18.4	81.3	18.7	80.7	19.3	134,038	25,863
British Columbia .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.5	19.5	80.8	19.2	80.5	19.5	237,614	46,289
Canada .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	2,619,473	581,359
<b>(a) Metropolitan Areas</b>												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.1	21.9	78.4	21.6	78.6	21.4	11,844	2,533
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	96.3	3.7	95.8	4.2	95.5	4.5	19,111	858
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	73.6	26.4	73.9	26.1	73.3	26.7	28,481	7,599
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	74.2	25.8	71.3	28.7	70.9	29.1	14,396	4,185
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	71.4	28.6	70.3	29.7	71.2	28.8	41,198	11,870
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	70.0	30.0	72.0	28.0	71.8	28.2	11,179	3,153
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	75.0	25.0	73.6	26.4	73.6	26.4	12,152	3,209
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	75.4	24.6	77.0	23.0	77.1	22.9	7,171	1,639
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	71.0	29.0	71.1	28.9	70.6	29.4	384,148	112,873
Ottawa - Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	70.6	29.4	70.8	29.2	70.8	29.2	43,846	12,799
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	77.3	22.7	75.8	24.2	11,987	2,896
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	86.0	14.0	86.9	13.1	86.1	13.9	19,097	2,663
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	77.9	22.1	77.4	22.6	77.4	22.6	15,736	3,553
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	84.7	15.3	83.3	16.7	82.9	17.1	35,701	6,106
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	69.4	30.6	69.4	30.6	69.0	31.0	380,770	117,940
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	76.4	23.6	75.8	24.2	75.1	24.9	81,259	20,213
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	77.7	22.3	77.8	22.2	73.9	26.1	13,051	3,402
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	72.6	27.4	73.0	27.0	74.0	26.0	10,486	2,727
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.9	31.1	68.3	31.7	68.4	31.6	24,072	7,612
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	93.7	6.3	93.3	6.7	93.1	6.9	20,388	1,403
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	69.9	30.1	70.1	29.9	69.4	30.6	32,398	9,918
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	84.6	15.4	87.7	12.3	87.0	13.0	11,458	1,495
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	83.0	17.0	83.6	16.4	82.3	17.7	46,927	8,318
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	93.5	6.5	93.3	6.7	91.7	8.3	12,325	1,018
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	86.2	13.8	85.7	14.3	85.3	14.7	15,167	2,229
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	71.3	28.7	70.2	29.8	70.7	29.3	85,106	24,965
Regina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	67.7	32.3	67.4	32.6	66.8	33.2	14,891	4,938
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	70.9	29.1	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	10,279	2,909
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	75.3	24.7	75.5	24.5	75.2	24.8	37,995	9,438
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	76.7	23.3	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	32,711	8,202
Vancouver .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	71.7	28.3	71.8	28.2	71.6	28.4	98,193	27,863
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	76.8	23.2	75.1	24.9	76.3	23.7	15,290	3,624
<b>(c) Industries</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.3	1.7	98.4	1.6	76,487	1,195
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	97.4	2.6	97.1	2.9	96.7	3.3	97,483	3,187
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.3	22.7	77.3	22.7	77.1	22.9	1,198,705	274,941
Durable goods <sup>1</sup> .....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	89.3	10.7	89.4	10.6	88.6	11.4	596,967	68,203
Non-durable goods .....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.0	34.0	65.3	34.7	65.6	34.4	601,738	206,738
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	273,737	6,533
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	86.2	13.8	85.9	14.1	85.8	14.2	355,669	50,671
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	87.9	12.1	87.6	12.4	44,956	5,591
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	62.4	37.6	62.6	37.4	63.3	36.7	360,952	132,318
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	51.1	48.9	50.6	49.4	48.7	51.3	114,826	58,894
Service <sup>2</sup> .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	49.4	50.6	50.2	49.8	50.3	49.7	96,658	48,029
Industrial composite .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	78.3	21.7	78.2	21.8	77.8	22.2	2,619,473	581,359

1. Includes wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.

2. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services.



Employment declined from its 1952 level in not quite a quarter of the manufacturing industries and classes for which data are published in Table 5. The most marked losses were those of 20.6 p.c. in agricultural implement plants, (in which activity was at its lowest point since 1946), and 14.5 p.c. in canned and cured fish, which was adversely affected by labour-management disputes as well as by unfavourable marketing conditions. The reductions in the remaining classes showing a downward trend ranged from 0.1 p.c. in machinery works to 5.8 p.c. in grain mill products.

### Trends in the Provinces

Industrial employment in 1953 was in greater volume in Newfoundland, Ontario and the Western Provinces, the index numbers rising from 1952 by amounts varying from 1.1 p.c. in Manitoba to 6.4 p.c. in Alberta and 8.2 p.c. in Newfoundland. Accelerated activity in construction was an important factor in the above-average increases recorded in the last 2 areas. The trend in the Maritime Provinces and Quebec was downward. Nova Scotia and New Brunswick showed losses of 2.7 p.c. and 7.4 p.c., respectively, while the falling off in Quebec amounted only to 0.5 p.c. The payrolls in 1953 were higher than in preceding years, except in New Brunswick, where the index showed a small fractional loss from 1952. The per capita earnings in all areas rose to new peaks.

**Atlantic Provinces.**— In addition to the noteworthy expansion in construction in Newfoundland already mentioned, there was moderate improvement in most other industries included in the monthly survey. The increases in weekly payrolls and in average earnings in this province exceeded the general gains in Canada, largely a result of the unusual activity in construction, involving a good deal of premium overtime work. A slackening was reported in many industries in Nova Scotia, with the largest losses in employment in food processing and primary iron and steel manufacturing. Transportation equipment showed greater activity, particularly shipbuilding. Although the industrial composite index fell by 2.7 p.c., there was a rise of 3.6 p.c. in the payrolls during 1953, when the average weekly wages and salaries reached a new maximum.

In New Brunswick, a substantial contraction in logging operations had an important effect upon the general situation. Activity in construction and transportation, storage and communication was also curtailed. The payrolls reported in New Brunswick were 0.5 p.c. lower than in 1952, while the per capita earnings of industrial workers mounted by 6.4 p.c. Upward adjustments in wage and salary rates contributed to the advance, but the retention of more senior employees in a period of lay-off was also a factor.

**Quebec.**— Although the level of industrial employment in Quebec showed little general change from 1952, there were variations in the movements in different industries. The number of workers reported in forestry operations declined by 22.7 p.c. Prolonged labour-management disputes in the metal group were mainly responsible for a reduction of 6.1 p.c. in mining as a whole. Construction showed a considerable loss, largely due to completion of work on several important industrial projects. Factory employment rose by 2.6 p.c. in 1953, when the index was exceeded only by the 1943 and 1944 figures.

The sums distributed in industrial payrolls were 5.7 p.c. higher than in the preceding year, reaching a new maximum. This was also the case in the average weekly wages and salaries, which at \$54.55, were 5.6 p.c. above their 1952 level. There were widespread increases in the 1953 per capita earnings in the province.

**Ontario.**— The general gain in industrial employment over 1952 in Ontario amounted to 2.4 p.c., and that in weekly payrolls, to 8.3 p.c. Staffs reported in manufacturing advanced by 5.2 p.c., raising the index to a position slightly above the general level in Canada. Many groups and sub-groups shared in the moderately upward movement. Among the non-manufacturing classes, the trend was unfavourable in forestry, mining and

The largest increases in personnel recorded in 1953 took place in the manufacture of aircraft and parts, (36.9 p.c.), heating and cooking appliances, (15.4 p.c.), glass and glass products, (15.2 p.c.), shipbuilding and repairing, (15.1 p.c.), electrical apparatus and supplies, (12.1 p.c.), and miscellaneous manufacturing industries, (9.4 p.c.). In a majority of the industries covered, the gains in the year were small, in 14 cases amounting to less than 2 p.c.

construction. Prolonged labour-management disputes in the gold fields was an important factor in the mining division. Rather slight gains were noted in the remaining industries surveyed. To a considerable extent, the advances over 1952 took place in the earlier part of the year, some slackening having been evident in the latter part of 1953 in a number of industries.

The increase recorded in 1953 in the general average of weekly wages and salaries in Ontario was fractionally less than in Canada as a whole, at 5.4 p.c. The per capita figures moved upward in all the more important industries in the province, in many cases reflecting higher wage and salary rates.

**Prairie Provinces.**— Little general change took place in manufacturing and transportation in Manitoba during the 12 months under review, when construction was rather quieter. Small gains were indicated in the other major industries. An increase of 1.1 p.c. in the general index of employment in Manitoba was accompanied by a rise of 7.4 p.c. in the weekly payrolls, and 6.1 p.c. in the per capita earnings.

There was an advance of 4.1 p.c. in industrial employment generally in Saskatchewan during 1953, when the payroll index mounted by 11.9 p.c. Manufacturing and transportation, storage and communication showed little change on the whole. Employment in construction and the other industries surveyed reached a higher level. The weekly wages and salaries reported in the province averaged \$54.54, the highest on record, 7.2 p.c. above the 1952 figure. Most industries shared in the upward movement. An exception was the meat product group, in which a minor decline in the earnings reflected reduced hours.

In Alberta, the upward movement of recent years continued, though at a slower rate than in 1952 or 1951. At 128.5, the 1953 employment index was 6.4 p.c. above its position 12 months earlier. The payrolls mounted by 13.4 p.c. Expansion in construction work was a major factor in the general improvement, to which continued exploitation of oil and natural gas resources, with related industrial development, also contributed materially. The per capita earnings of men and women on the staffs of the larger establishments rose by over 7 p.c. in the year. The movement was generally upward except in coal mining, in which a considerable drop in working hours lowered the average by 7.3 p.c.

In **British Columbia**, the general index reached a new peak. Activity in construction was an important factor in the advance. Rather small additions to the staffs were reported in manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, finance, insurance and real estate, and the service industries for which data are available. Employment declined slightly in forestry and public utilities, and considerably in mining.

A gain of 1.6 p.c. in industrial employment generally in the province during 1953 was accompanied by a rise of 8.1 p.c. in the weekly payrolls. The average weekly earnings, a new maximum, were 6.5 p.c. above their 1952 level. Employees in all the more important industries earned higher wages and salaries. The increase of 15.1 p.c. in the per capita figure in buildings and structures was particularly noteworthy, due in part to substantial amounts of premium overtime pay in industrial construction.

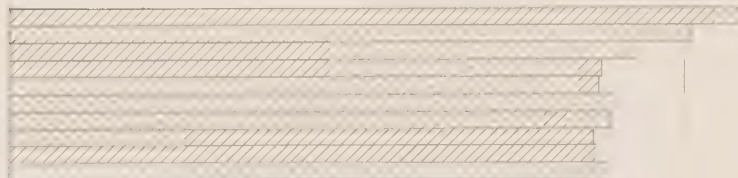
CHART-2

# PROPORTION OF WOMEN REPORTED IN THE MAJOR INDUSTRIAL DIVISIONS, ECONOMIC AREAS

OCTOBER 1, 1944-1953

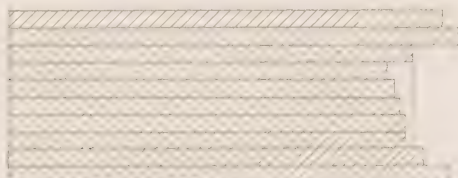
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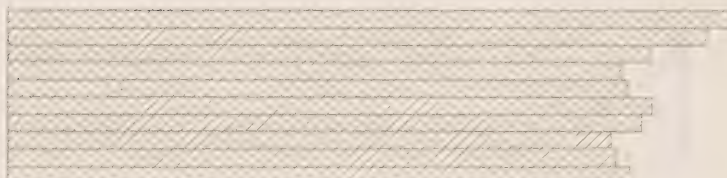
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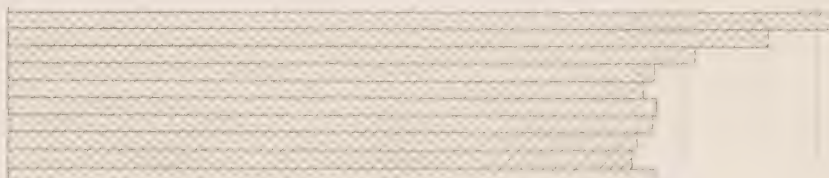
MARITIMES

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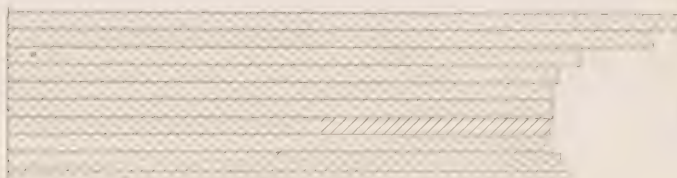
QUEBEC

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PRAIRIES

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BRITISH COLUMBIA

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PER CENT



## Trends in the Metropolitan Areas

About a third of the cities for which data are published in the present bulletin reported a lower level of employment in 1953 than in 1952. The losses varied from 0.1 p.c. in Sarnia to 11.4 p.c. in Brantford, where the index was lower than in most other metropolitan areas, largely due to curtailment in the textile and iron and steel industries. The increases indicated in 21 centres ranged from 0.1 p.c. in Winnipeg and 2.0 p.c. in Hamilton to 11.8 p.c. in Oshawa and 12.3 p.c. in Edmonton. Payroll disbursements were higher in 29 of the metropolitan areas, the exceptions being Saint John, Drummondville and Brantford, where there were declines of 0.7 p.c., 1.1 p.c. and 11.5 p.c., respectively, in the year. No general change in the per capita weekly wages and salaries was recorded in Brantford, while the averages rose in the other centres listed. The variation in the rates of gain was between 1.5 p.c. in Oshawa and 10.9 p.c. in Edmonton. The increases in 10 municipalities were equal to or above the Canada average.

A brief review of the statistics for the 4 largest metropolitan areas, which accounted for nearly a quarter of the 1951 population, shows moderate additions to staff, in 1953, accompanied by payroll gains of 9.1 p.c. in Montreal, 11.9 p.c. in Toronto, 5.1 p.c. in Winnipeg, and 7.8 p.c. in Vancouver. The increases in the average earnings in the year were more uniform, ranging from 5.4 p.c. in Winnipeg to 6.0 p.c. in Montreal.

In Montreal, manufacturing rose by 3.1 p.c. Large advances were indicated in transportation equipment, notably aircraft, and in electrical apparatus and supplies. Among the industries showing smaller gains were tobacco, leather, textile and men's clothing. The trend was downward in women's clothing and a few other classes, while there was no general change in iron and steel products. As work was completed on certain major industrial projects, construction showed a decline of 3.7 p.c. from 1952; the 1953 index was otherwise a maximum. Employment in transportation, storage and communication, trade and finance, insurance and real estate reached new all-time peaks in the year under review. The index in the service industries included in the surveys was fractionally lower than in the preceding 12 months.

The weekly wages and salaries disbursed by the larger Montreal firms rose by 9.1 p.c. during 1953, exceeding any previously reported. There were very general increases in the expenditures. Among the more important classes, the exception was women's factory clothing, in which payrolls fell by 1.7 p.c., accompanying a loss of 5.0 p.c. in employment. The per capita earnings in this group, as in all other leading industries in the city, were higher in 1953. The general advance in the Montreal average approximated that in Canada as a whole, but rather exceeded the provincial gain.

Industrial employment in the Toronto Metropolitan Area varied within narrower limits in the year under review than in 1952, the index ranging only from a low of 117.1 at Feb. 1 to a high of 123.4 at Dec. 1. The increase over 1952 was 5.6 p.c., while the payrolls rose by 11.9 p.c., and the average weekly

wages and salaries by 5.8 p.c. There was widely distributed improvement in the more important industries represented in the city. Employment in manufacturing was greater by 7.8 p.c., a larger rise than in 1952. Considerable expansion was noted in transportation equipment, in which the 1953 index was 28.4 p.c. higher than in the preceding 12 months, and electrical apparatus and supplies, with a gain of 15.7 p.c. The increases in other manufacturing classes were slight. As in Montreal, women's clothing factories in Toronto showed reduced activity, but the falling-off was small. The staffs reported by construction firms declined by 5.1 p.c. There was an insignificant reduction in finance, insurance and real estate during 1953, when the trend in transportation, storage and communication, public utility operation, trade and services was moderately upward.

Factory payrolls in the Toronto Metropolitan Area were 14.8 p.c. higher than in 1952. Most manufacturing and non-manufacturing groups covered by the survey shared in the upward movement. An exception was construction, in which the wages and salaries were lower by 4.4 p.c. in 1953. The per capita earnings showed general increases, in most cases establishing new all-time highs.

There was little general change in the situation in the Winnipeg Area, where the employment index was fractionally higher than in 1952. The payrolls rose by 5.1 p.c. and the average weekly earnings by 5.4 p.c. The gain in employment in manufacturing in 1953 amounted only to 0.7 p.c. Meat products showed an increase of 3.8 p.c. over 1952; the group was also more active than in earlier years since 1949, although staffs were considerably lower than in 1948 or 1947. The changes from 1952 in other manufacturing classes were small. Slight improvement was indicated in the non-manufacturing industries for which data are obtained. Industrially, there were widely distributed increases in payroll disbursements in the city. Without exception, the per capita weekly wages and salaries in the various groups were also higher than in the preceding 12 months.

Employment in Vancouver was in slightly greater volume in 1953 than in any earlier year since 1944, showing a rise of 2.1 p.c. over 1952. There was virtually no change on the whole in manufacturing. Moderate improvement in wood products and a few other classes was just about offset by declines in the iron and steel and transportation equipment groups. Construction, transportation, storage and communication, trade and other non-manufacturing industries surveyed afforded rather more employment during 1953.

The payrolls disbursed by the larger industrial employers in Vancouver were 7.8 p.c. greater than in the preceding 12 months, establishing a new all-time high record. Industrially, there were generally distributed increases in the reported expenditures. An exception was transportation equipment, in which the payroll index dropped 4.8 p.c., accompanying a loss of 8.6 p.c. in employment in the year. Average weekly earnings in all leading industrial groups in the Metropolitan Area showed an upward movement. The advance from 1952 in the industrial composite was 5.7 p.c.

## SYMBOL

The symbol “..” signifies that figures are not available.

CHART-3

# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA COMPOSITE OF NINE NON-AGRICULTURAL INDUSTRIES 1949 = 100

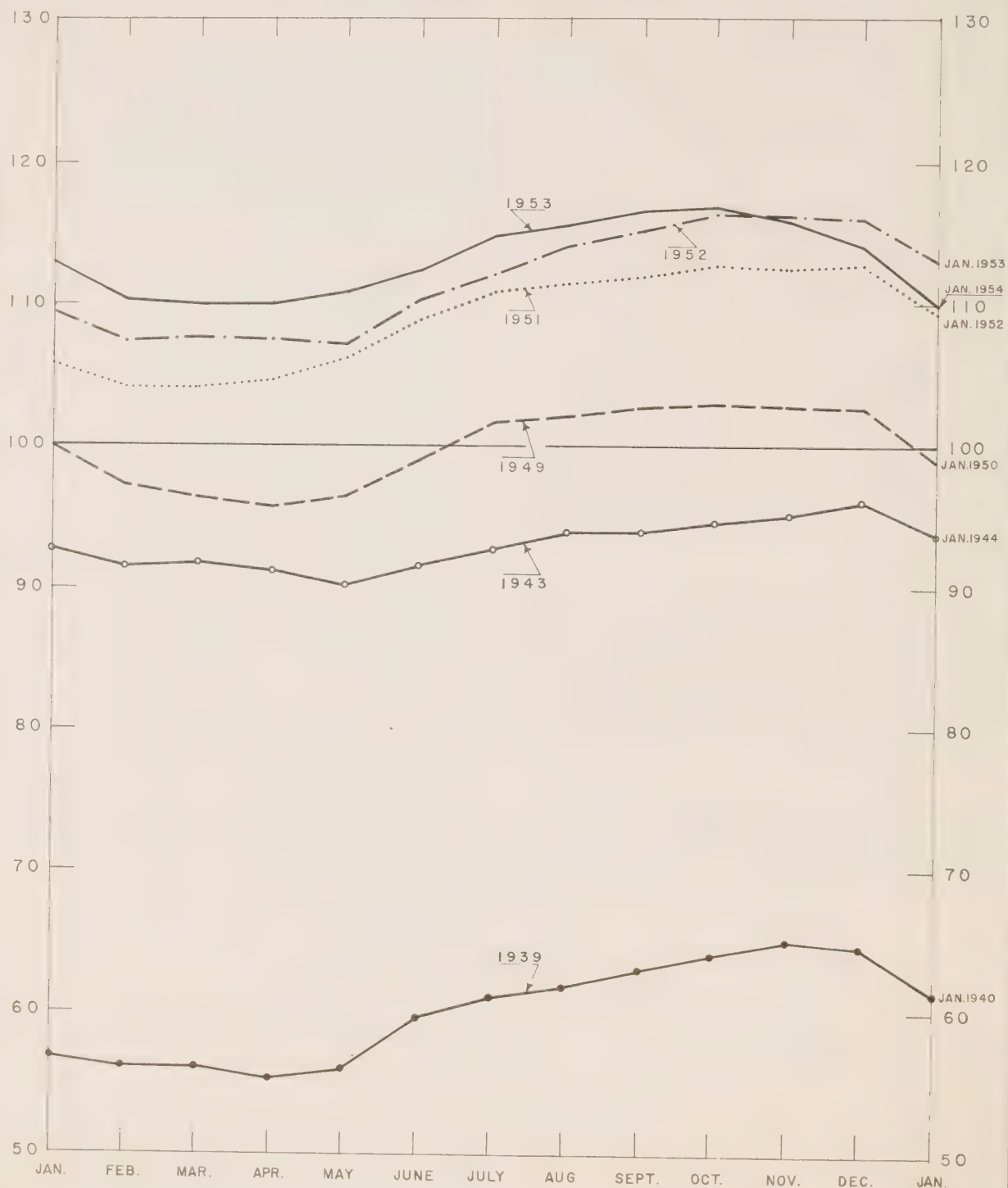




CHART - 4

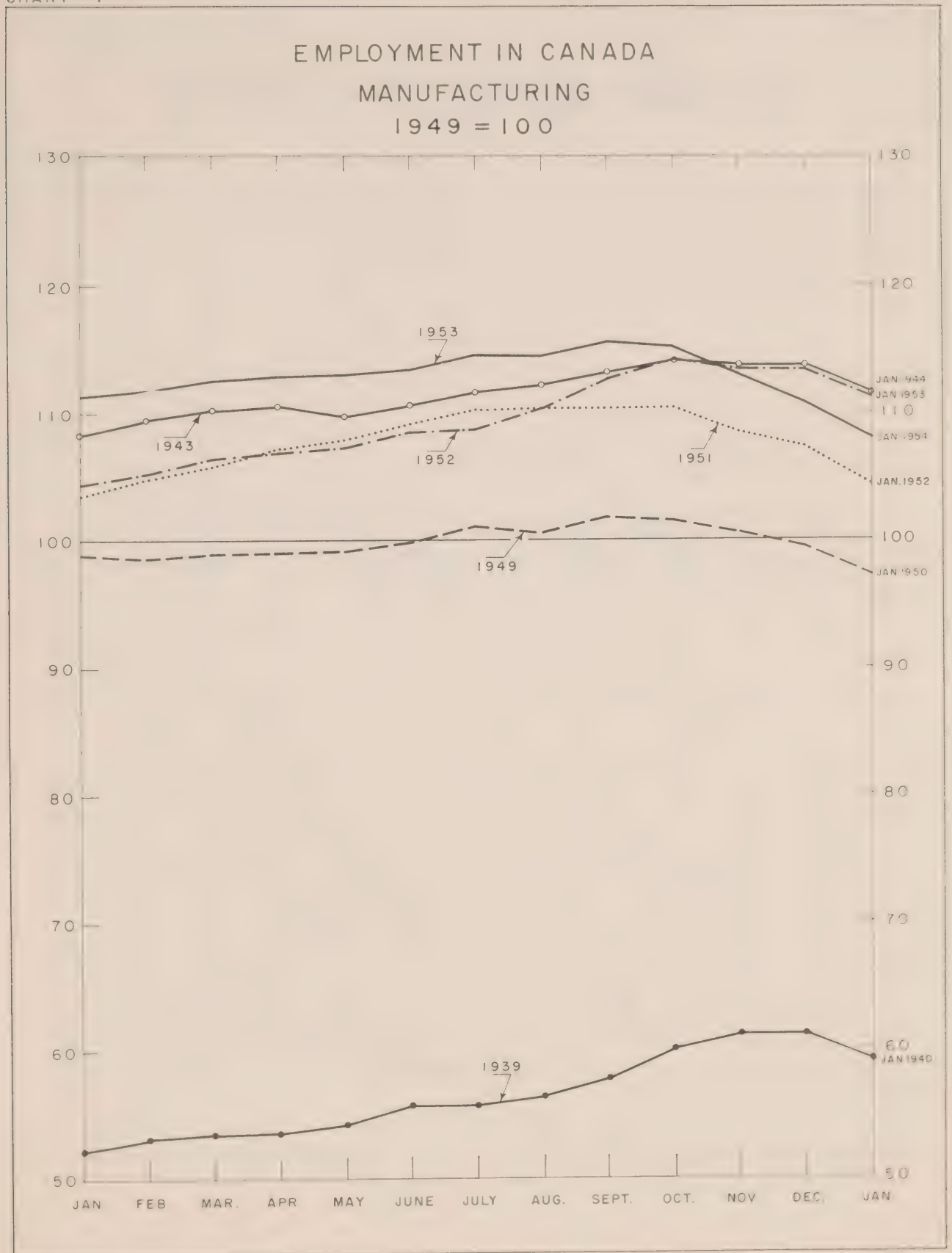


CHART-5

## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

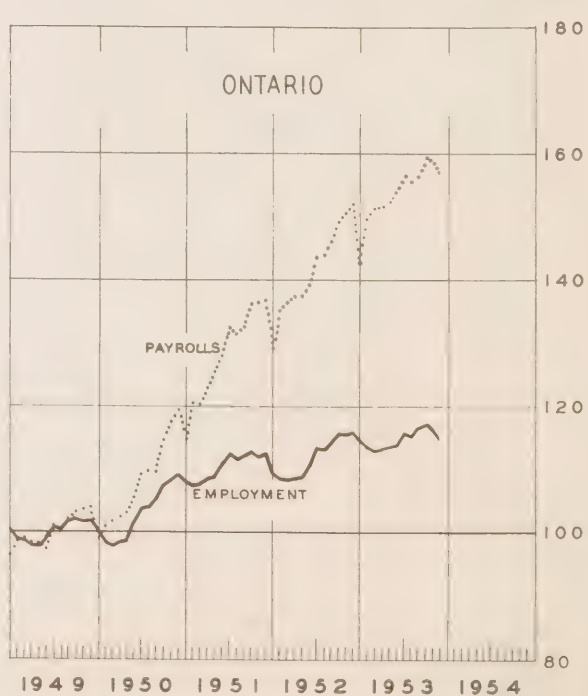
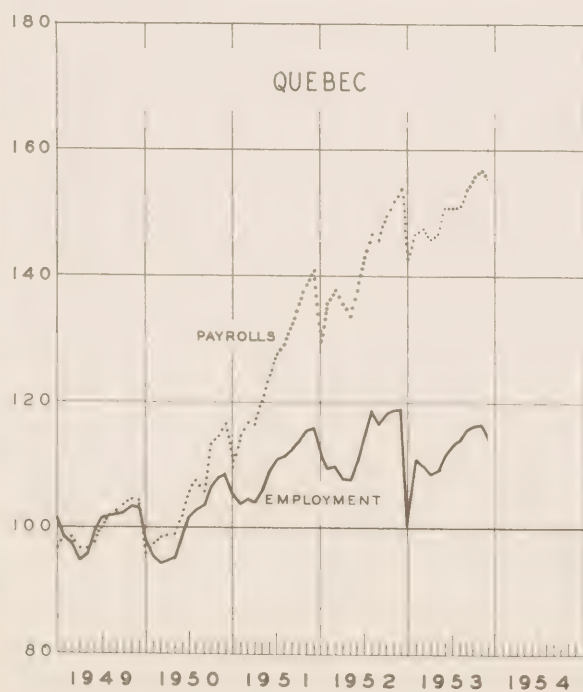
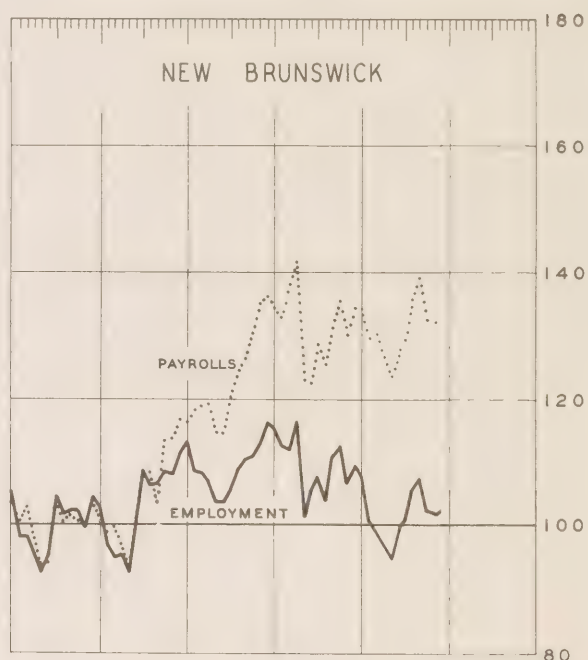
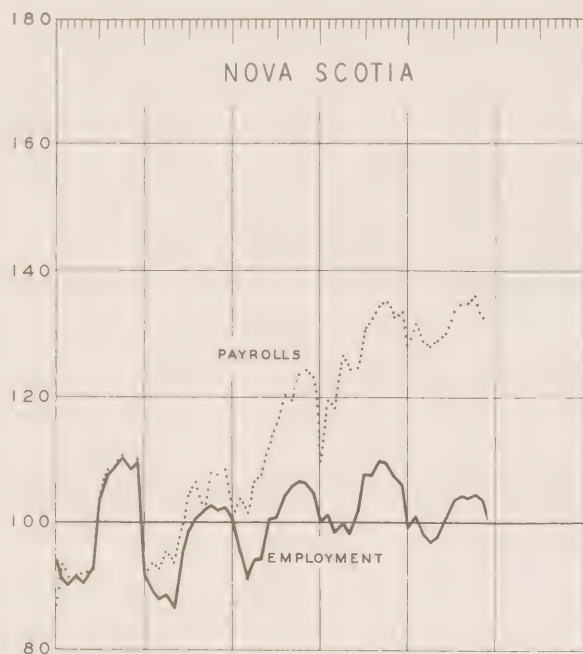




CHART-6

# EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

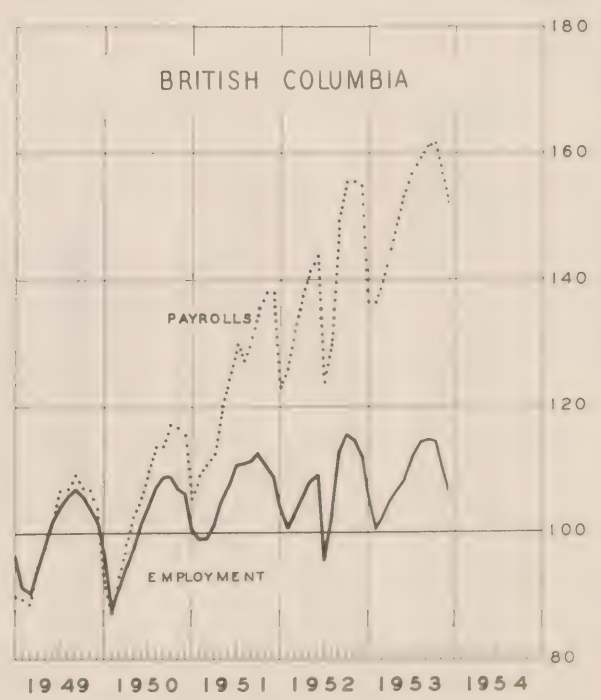
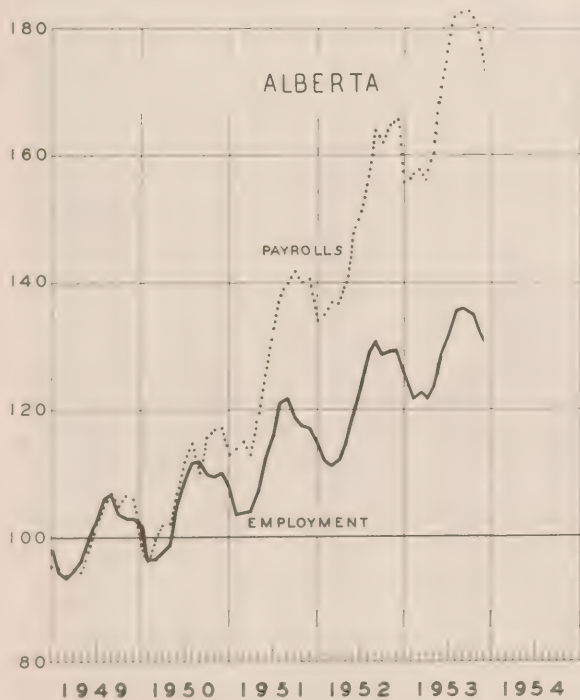
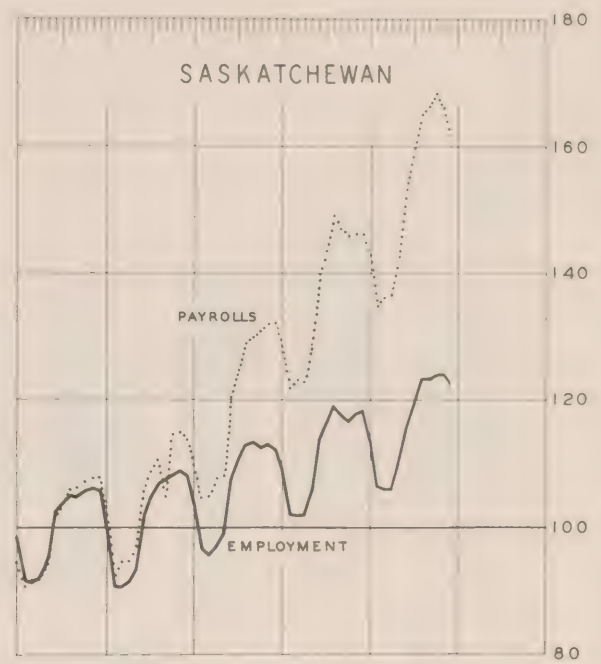
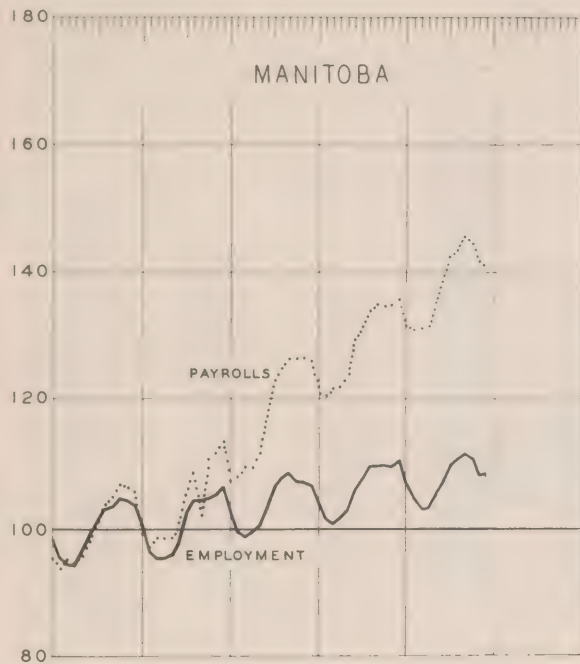
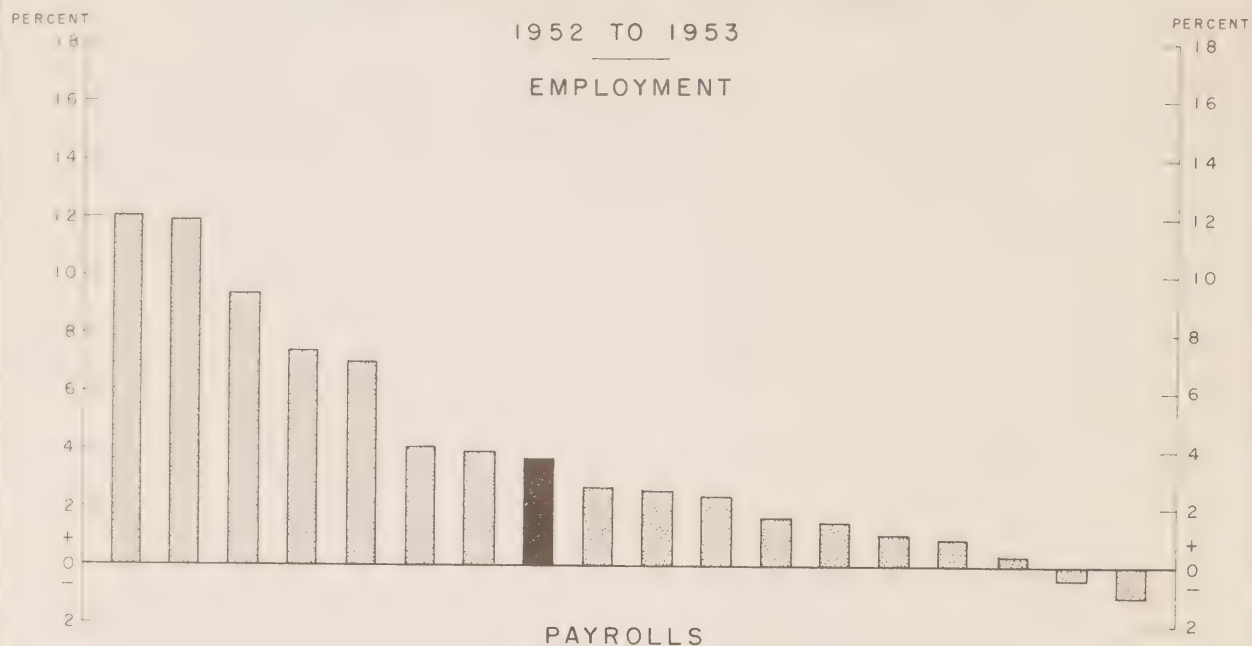


CHART-7

# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1952 TO 1953

EMPLOYMENT



PAYROLLS

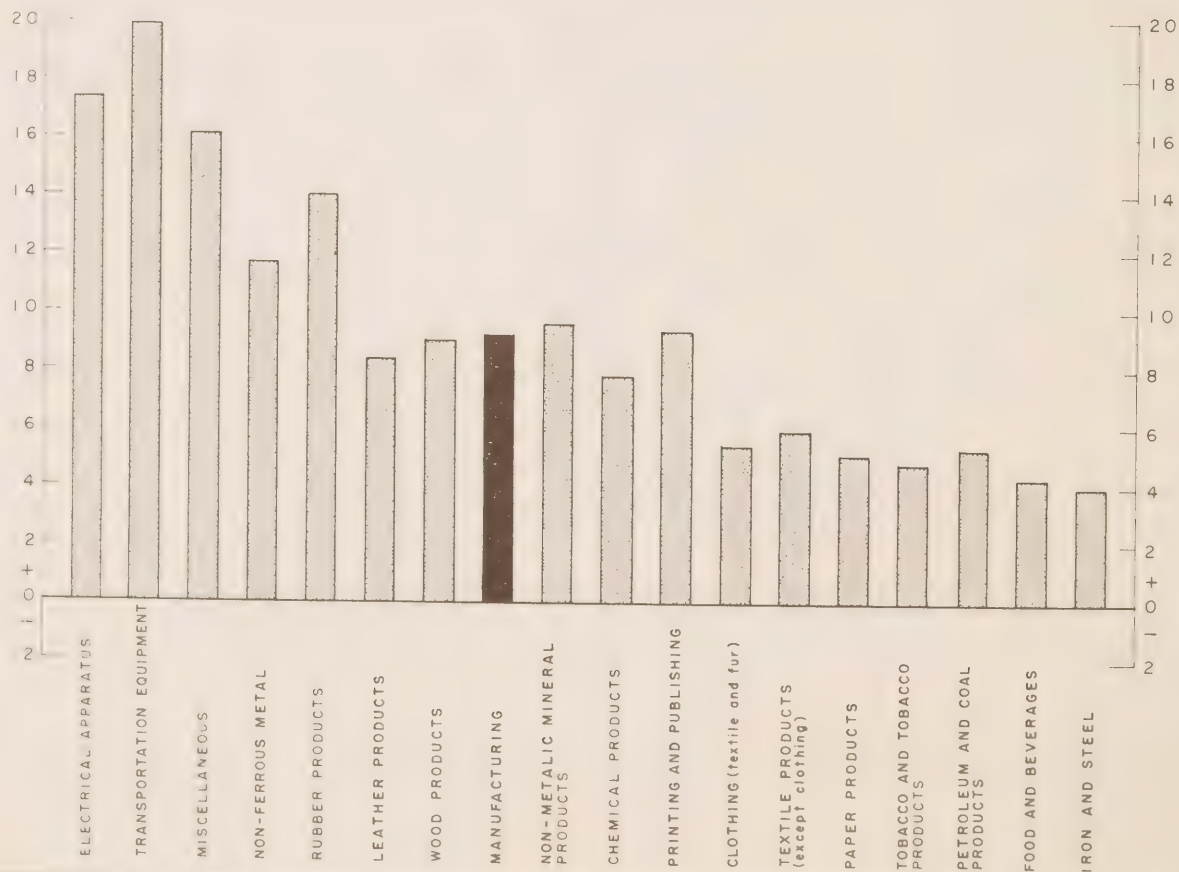




CHART-8

# PERCENTAGE CHANGES IN AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1952 TO 1953

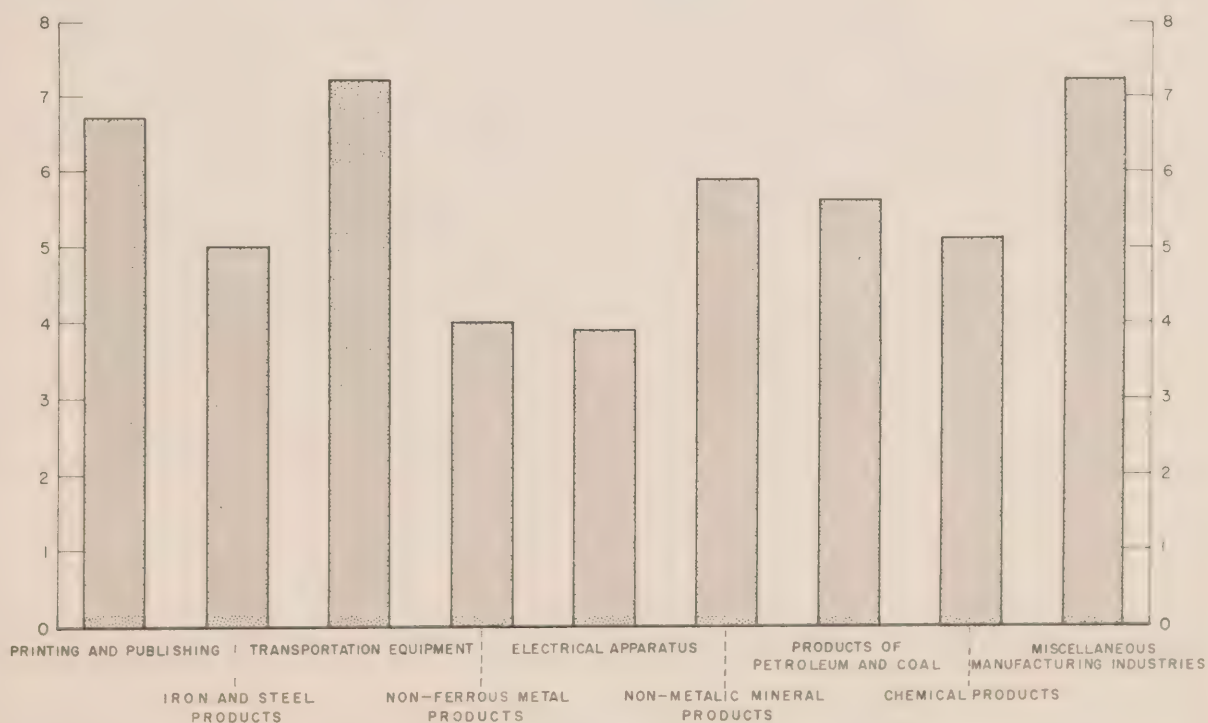


CHART-9

### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

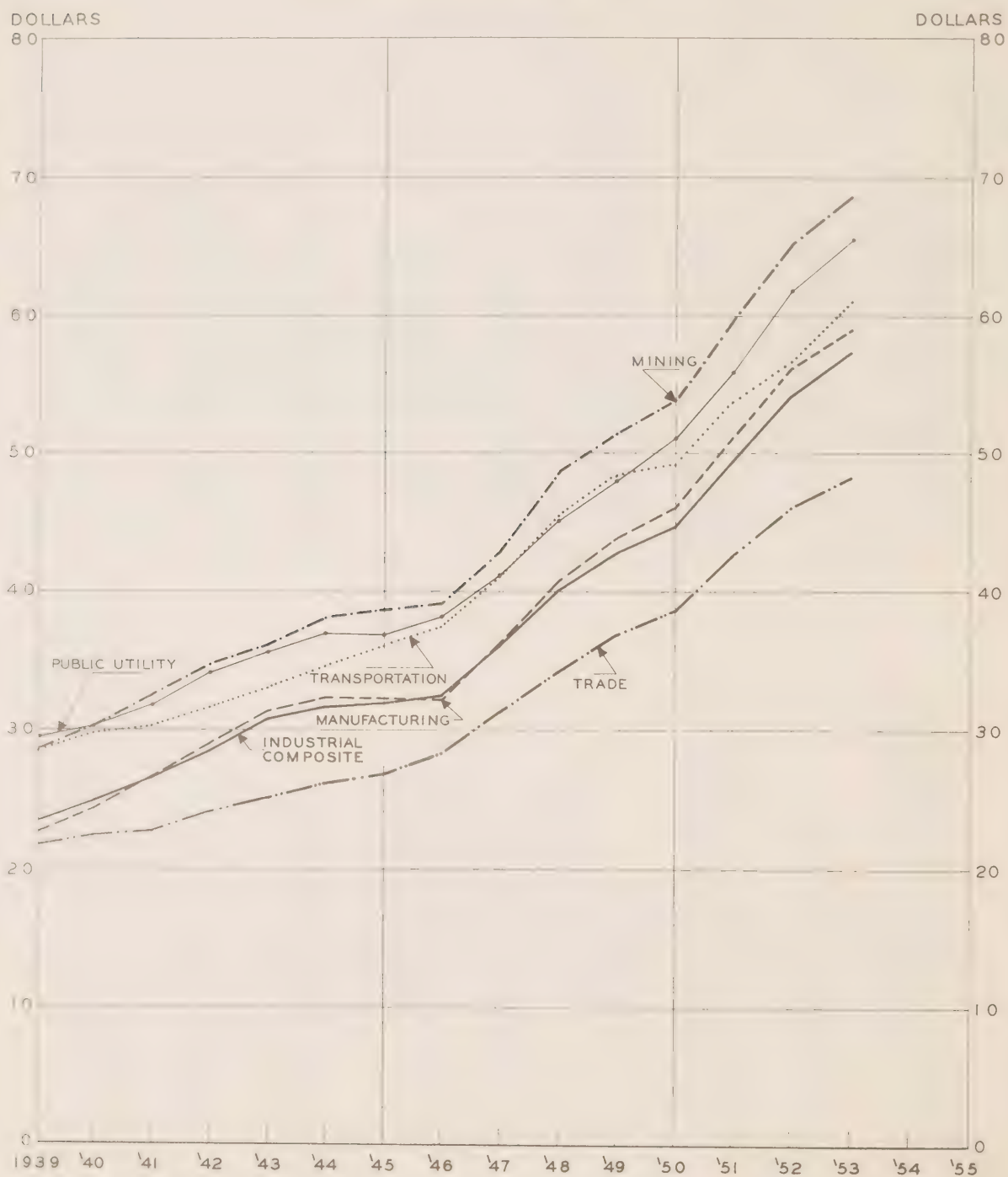




CHART-10

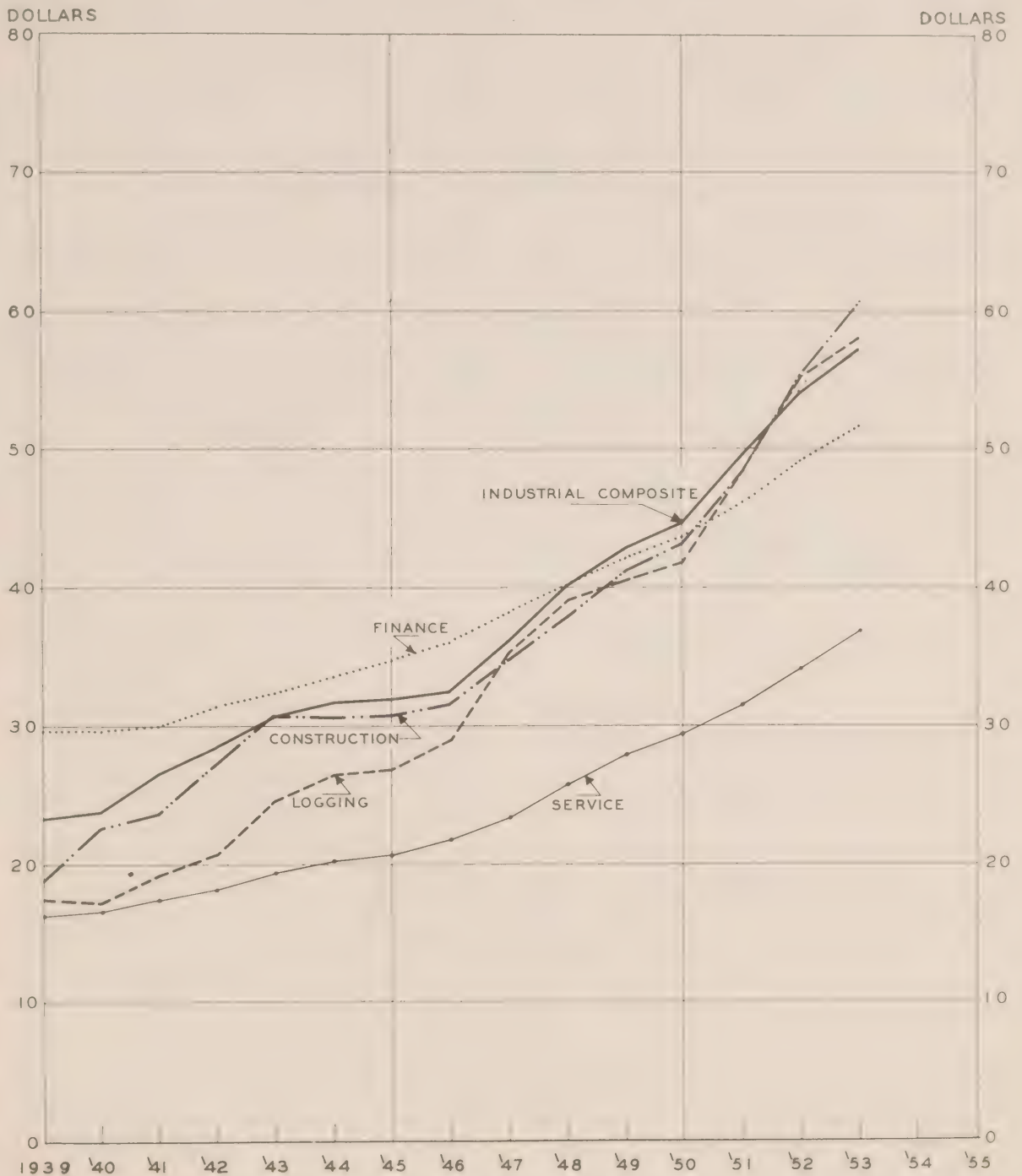
AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

CHART-II

## AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

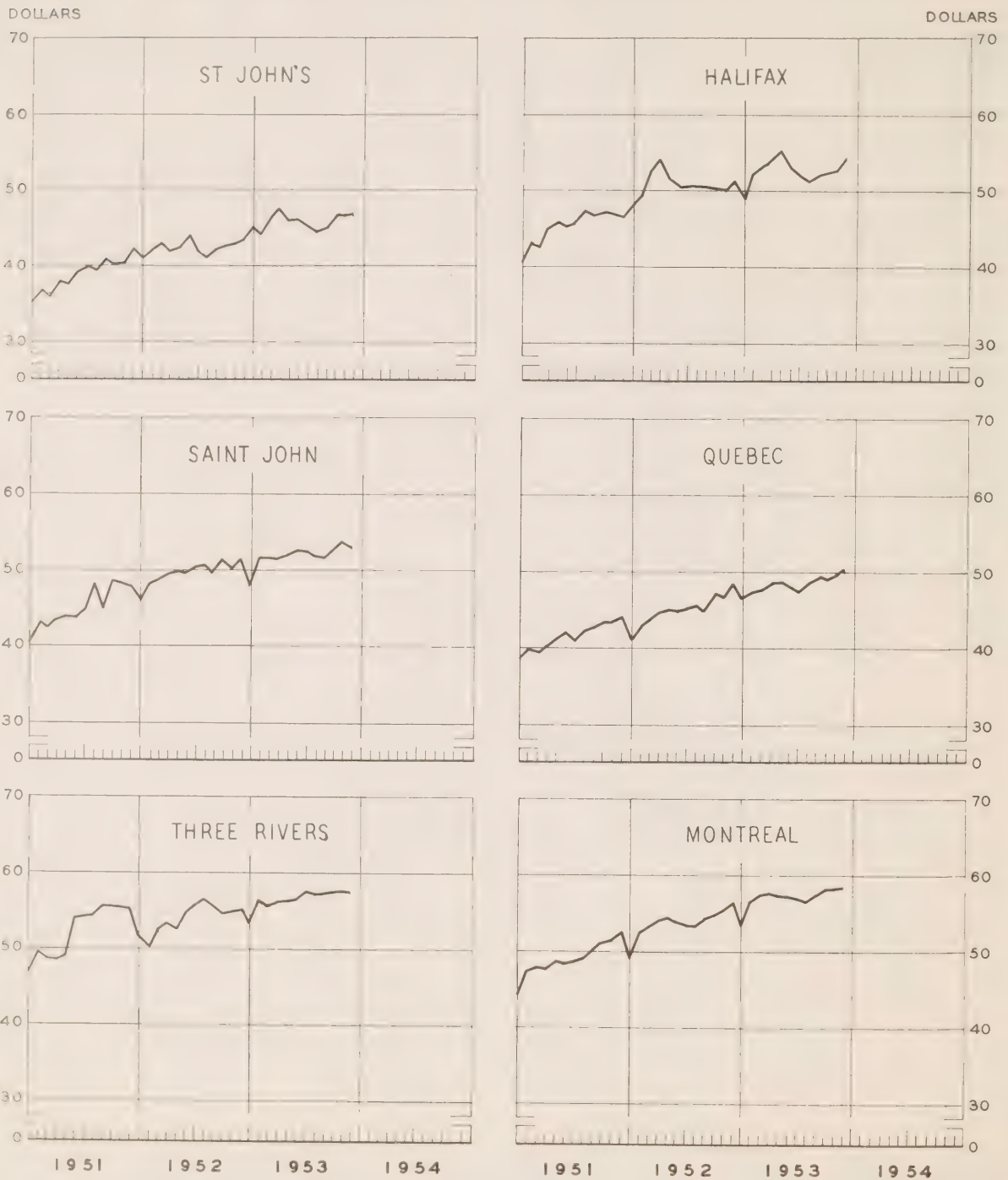




CHART-12

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

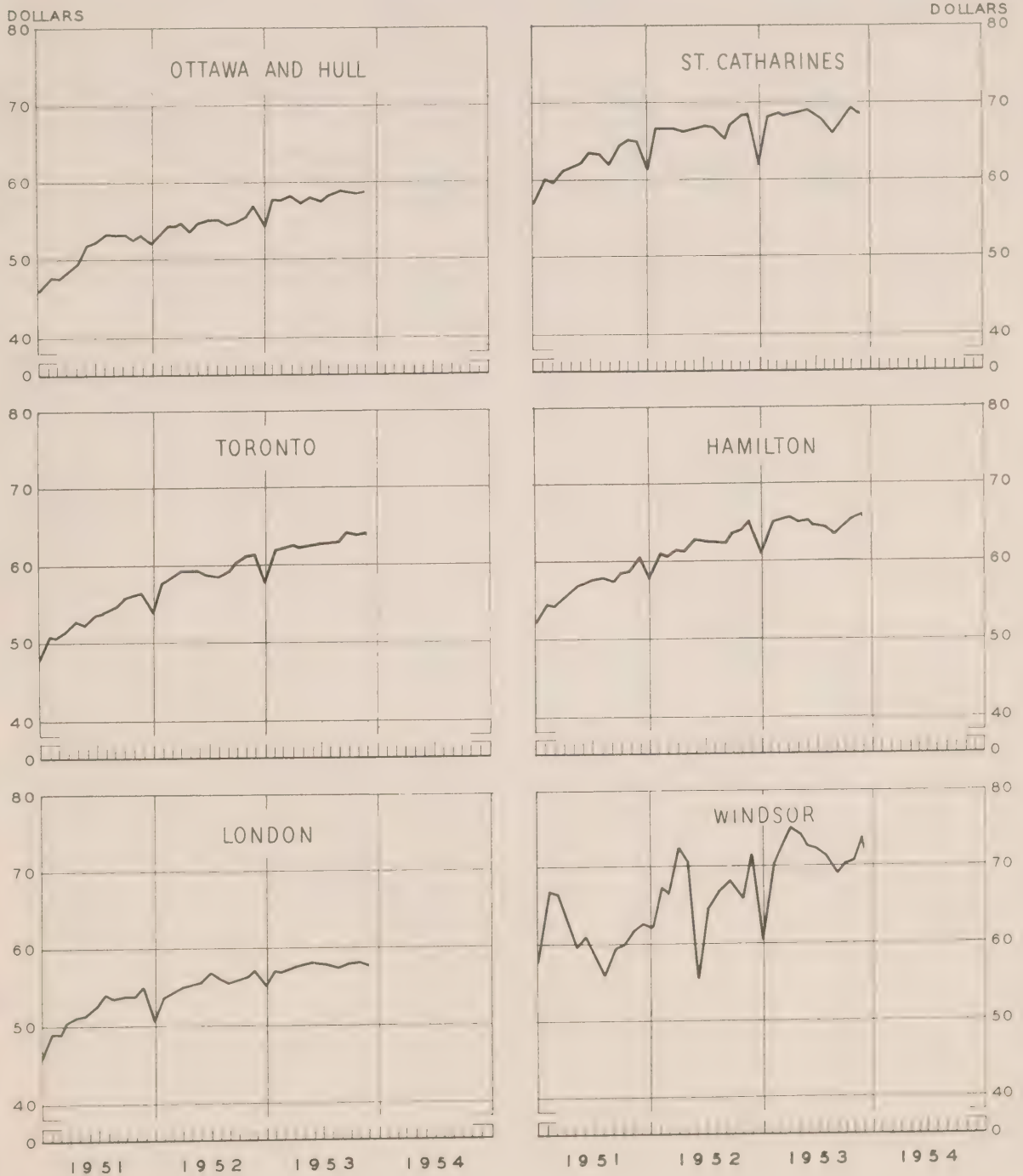
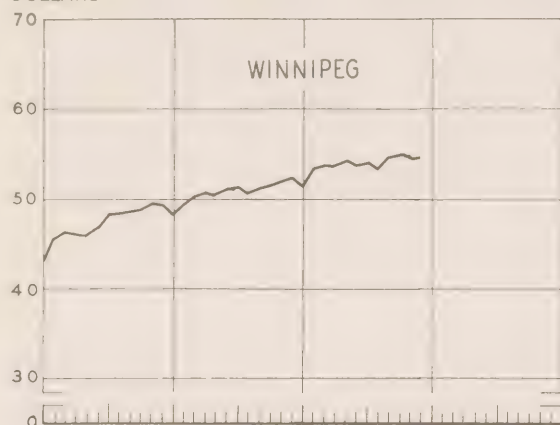


CHART-13

### AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN MANUFACTURING IN METROPOLITAN AREAS

DOLLARS



DOLLARS

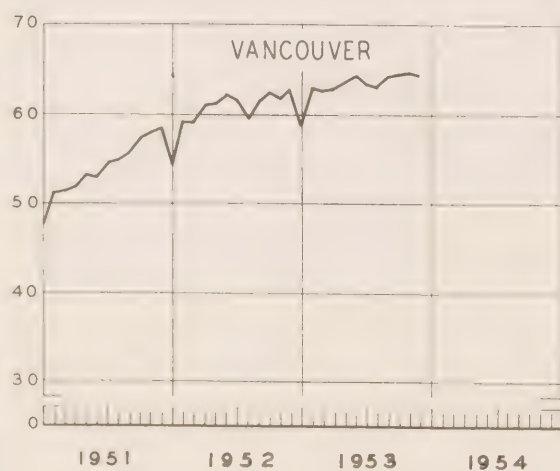
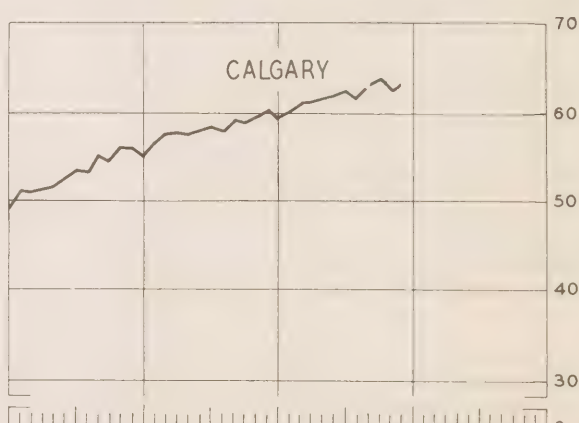
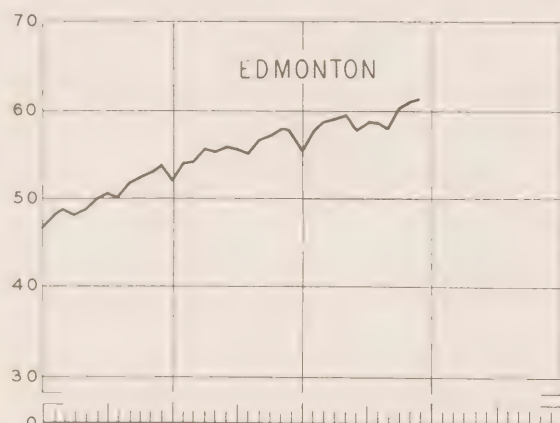
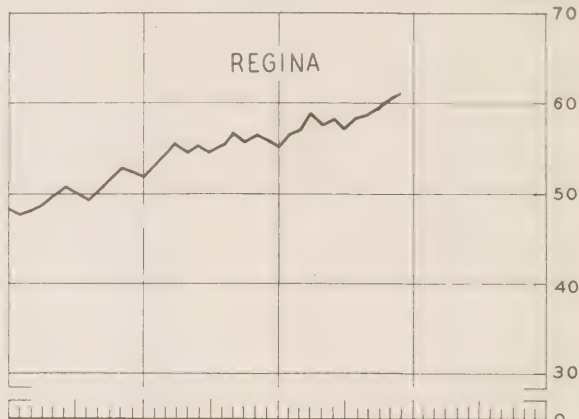




TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953  
(1949=100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1939 - Average .....	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940 - " .....	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941 - " .....	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942 - " .....	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943 - " .....	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944 - " .....	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945 - " .....	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946 - " .....	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947 - " .....	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948 - " .....	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950 - " .....	101.5	106.0	104.4	44.84	100.9	106.2	105.1	46.21
1951 - " .....	108.8	125.6	115.5	49.61	108.0	126.1	116.6	51.25
1952 - " .....	111.6	140.3	126.0	54.13	109.3	139.7	127.6	56.11
1953 - " .....	113.4	151.5	133.4	57.30	113.3	152.4	134.2	59.01
1940 - January 1 .....	61.3	..	..	..	59.2	..	..	..
February 1 .....	60.2	..	..	..	60.3	..	..	..
March 1 .....	59.8	..	..	..	61.2	..	..	..
April 1 .....	58.9	..	..	..	61.5	..	..	..
May 1 .....	59.9	..	..	..	62.5	..	..	..
June 1 .....	63.1	..	..	..	64.1	..	..	..
July 1 .....	64.8	..	..	..	64.5	..	..	..
August 1 .....	66.3	..	..	..	66.5	..	..	..
September 1 .....	68.1	..	..	..	68.3	..	..	..
October 1 .....	70.2	..	..	..	70.8	..	..	..
November 1 .....	71.7	..	..	..	71.2	..	..	..
December 1 .....	71.5	..	..	..	71.2	..	..	..
1941 - January 1 .....	68.7	..	..	..	70.0	..	..	..
February 1 .....	69.1	..	..	..	72.3	..	..	..
March 1 .....	69.0	..	..	..	73.9	..	..	..
April 1 .....	71.9	..	..	..	77.5	..	..	..
May 1 .....	74.0	..	..	..	79.5	..	..	..
June 1 .....	77.5	46.8	59.3	25.49	82.3	48.1	57.9	25.48
July 1 .....	79.9	48.5	59.6	25.60	84.4	49.8	58.3	25.64
August 1 .....	81.4	50.0	60.0	25.79	86.6	51.6	58.9	25.89
September 1 .....	82.5	51.2	60.8	26.13	88.9	53.4	59.3	26.07
October 1 .....	84.0	52.8	61.6	26.46	90.7	55.6	60.3	26.53
November 1 .....	85.0	54.7	63.1	27.10	92.0	58.0	62.4	27.43
December 1 .....	85.5	55.6	63.8	27.40	92.6	59.6	63.7	28.01
1942 - January 1 .....	84.0	52.4	61.1	26.27	91.9	55.3	59.4	26.11
February 1 .....	83.8	55.2	64.5	27.73	93.9	61.0	64.1	28.18
March 1 .....	83.7	55.6	65.2	27.99	96.2	62.9	64.5	28.38
April 1 .....	83.7	56.6	66.3	28.47	98.1	64.9	65.4	28.74
May 1 .....	84.8	57.7	66.7	28.65	99.4	66.4	66.0	29.00
June 1 .....	86.9	58.4	65.8	28.27	101.3	66.6	64.9	28.53
July 1 .....	88.9	60.2	66.5	28.55	103.1	68.7	65.9	28.97
August 1 .....	89.9	61.2	66.8	28.68	104.4	69.4	65.7	28.89
September 1 .....	90.7	62.8	68.2	29.31	106.1	72.0	67.2	29.53
October 1 .....	91.7	64.0	68.8	29.55	107.4	74.0	68.2	29.97
November 1 .....	92.6	65.3	69.5	29.85	107.6	75.5	69.4	30.53
December 1 .....	94.1	66.8	70.0	30.08	109.3	77.7	70.5	31.00
1943 - January 1 .....	92.8	61.3	65.2	28.01	108.3	69.1	63.6	27.96
February 1 .....	91.5	64.8	69.8	30.00	109.6	76.3	69.5	30.55
March 1 .....	91.7	66.4	71.6	30.74	110.1	78.9	71.3	31.37
April 1 .....	91.2	66.8	72.5	31.13	110.6	80.0	72.1	31.70
May 1 .....	90.1	64.8	71.2	30.60	109.8	77.6	70.4	30.97
June 1 .....	91.5	66.5	72.0	30.93	110.5	79.3	71.7	31.51
July 1 .....	92.8	67.6	72.1	30.99	111.6	80.1	71.7	31.51
August 1 .....	94.0	68.5	72.3	31.08	112.2	80.7	72.0	31.65
September 1 .....	94.0	68.9	72.9	31.30	113.2	82.2	72.6	31.92
October 1 .....	94.7	69.9	73.4	31.52	114.0	83.6	73.3	32.25
November 1 .....	95.3	70.5	73.5	31.59	113.8	83.9	73.9	32.51
December 1 .....	96.1	71.1	73.6	31.61	113.8	84.7	74.5	32.76

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services).

TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1944 - January 1.....	93.8	65.3	69.3	29.77	111.6	76.1	68.2	29.98
February 1.....	92.6	68.7	73.9	31.76	112.1	83.0	74.2	32.61
March 1.....	91.9	69.2	75.1	32.26	111.7	83.8	75.2	33.06
April 1.....	91.2	68.9	75.3	32.37	111.2	83.5	75.3	33.12
May 1.....	90.2	68.0	75.1	32.27	110.1	81.8	74.5	32.75
June 1.....	91.2	67.9	74.1	31.83	109.9	81.0	73.8	32.47
July 1.....	92.8	68.8	73.9	31.75	111.2	81.4	73.4	32.26
August 1.....	93.2	68.9	73.7	31.66	110.8	81.0	73.2	32.20
September 1.....	93.7	69.5	73.8	31.72	111.4	81.9	73.6	32.38
October 1.....	92.7	70.1	75.3	32.36	110.1	82.2	74.7	32.86
November 1.....	93.0	70.2	75.2	32.30	109.0	81.7	75.1	33.03
December 1.....	94.0	70.7	75.0	32.20	108.4	81.7	75.5	33.19
1945 - January 1.....	91.4	64.4	70.3	30.18	104.7	71.3	68.3	30.01
February 1.....	90.6	68.1	74.9	32.18	105.9	79.0	74.8	32.88
March 1.....	90.3	69.2	76.4	32.81	105.5	80.0	76.0	33.40
April 1.....	89.6	67.2	74.6	32.06	104.8	77.1	73.6	32.38
May 1.....	88.9	67.7	75.8	32.58	103.6	78.5	76.0	33.41
June 1.....	88.9	66.8	74.8	32.15	102.7	76.3	74.4	32.71
July 1.....	88.9	67.3	75.3	32.37	101.7	75.7	74.5	32.77
August 1.....	88.8	66.7	74.8	32.14	100.2	74.1	74.0	32.55
September 1.....	87.7	65.8	74.7	32.11	97.4	71.7	73.7	32.41
October 1.....	85.7	64.4	74.9	32.16	92.4	67.8	73.6	32.35
November 1.....	86.9	65.2	74.6	32.03	91.3	67.3	73.8	32.45
December 1.....	88.0	65.2	73.9	31.73	90.1	65.9	73.3	32.22
1946 - January 1.....	85.5	60.0	70.0	30.09	88.1	58.3	66.4	29.21
February 1.....	85.0	63.5	74.6	32.06	89.5	65.4	73.2	32.18
March 1.....	85.0	64.4	75.7	32.53	89.4	65.2	73.2	32.18
April 1.....	86.1	65.3	75.8	32.56	90.5	66.9	74.1	32.58
May 1.....	86.3	64.7	74.9	32.16	91.1	66.1	72.8	32.00
June 1.....	86.6	64.2	74.0	31.81	90.2	64.7	71.8	31.56
July 1.....	88.4	66.6	75.3	32.35	91.4	66.6	73.0	32.10
August 1.....	88.1	67.1	76.2	32.72	89.8	66.1	73.7	32.42
September 1.....	89.4	68.3	76.4	32.81	91.2	67.3	73.9	32.50
October 1.....	90.7	70.2	77.4	33.25	91.9	68.8	74.9	32.95
November 1.....	93.0	72.3	77.8	33.42	93.7	71.0	75.6	33.22
December 1.....	94.5	74.8	79.2	34.02	94.9	74.0	78.1	34.33
1947 - January 1.....	92.2	70.4	76.3	32.77	93.0	67.7	72.8	32.03
February 1.....	92.1	75.3	81.7	35.09	94.8	75.6	79.8	35.08
March 1.....	92.0	76.4	83.0	35.66	95.0	76.8	80.9	35.55
April 1.....	92.1	76.8	83.3	35.78	95.3	77.4	81.2	35.72
May 1.....	91.6	76.7	83.7	35.95	95.6	78.3	81.9	36.01
June 1.....	94.0	78.9	84.0	36.07	96.5	79.9	82.8	36.41
July 1.....	96.4	81.3	84.3	36.20	97.9	80.7	82.5	36.26
August 1.....	98.0	83.5	85.1	36.57	98.8	82.5	83.6	36.75
September 1.....	98.4	84.3	85.6	36.79	99.4	83.5	84.1	36.96
October 1.....	99.2	86.4	87.0	37.38	99.5	85.6	86.1	37.86
November 1.....	100.6	88.5	87.9	37.77	100.3	87.5	87.2	38.34
December 1.....	101.5	90.4	89.0	38.24	100.3	89.3	89.0	39.13
1948 - January 1.....	98.6	83.5	84.5	36.32	97.8	80.1	81.9	36.03
February 1.....	96.5	86.8	89.8	38.59	98.1	87.5	89.2	39.21
March 1.....	96.3	88.4	91.8	39.42	99.0	90.2	91.1	40.07
April 1.....	95.1	86.5	90.8	39.02	98.6	88.3	89.6	39.39
May 1.....	95.1	87.9	92.3	39.65	98.5	91.0	92.4	40.63
June 1.....	98.0	91.3	93.1	40.01	99.3	90.9	91.6	40.29
July 1.....	100.8	95.0	94.2	40.45	101.1	94.0	92.9	40.85
August 1.....	102.2	96.8	94.6	40.62	100.7	94.2	93.5	41.12
September 1.....	102.7	97.6	95.0	40.81	102.2	95.7	93.6	41.17
October 1.....	103.5	100.5	97.0	41.69	102.5	99.4	96.9	42.61
November 1.....	103.7	101.5	97.8	42.03	101.7	99.8	98.1	43.15
December 1.....	104.0	102.0	98.0	42.11	101.5	100.3	98.8	43.46

Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

Includes (6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate and  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services).



TABLE 1. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Averages, 1939-53 and Monthly, Jan. 1, 1940 - Dec. 1, 1953 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Year and Month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1949 - January 1 .....	100.0	95.5	95.5	41.02	98.9	94.3	95.4	41.94
February 1 .....	97.3	96.9	99.6	42.77	98.8	98.7	99.9	43.91
March 1 .....	96.4	96.9	100.4	43.15	99.0	99.4	100.4	44.13
April 1 .....	95.8	96.5	100.7	43.25	99.0	99.8	100.8	44.30
May 1 .....	96.5	96.8	100.3	43.10	99.1	99.6	100.5	44.20
June 1 .....	99.1	97.6	98.4	42.29	99.9	97.8	97.9	43.03
July 1 .....	101.6	101.4	99.9	42.90	101.0	100.7	99.7	43.82
August 1 .....	102.1	102.0	100.0	42.95	100.5	100.0	99.5	43.77
September 1 .....	102.8	103.3	100.6	43.20	101.8	101.7	99.9	43.92
October 1 .....	103.0	104.1	101.2	43.46	101.6	103.0	101.4	44.60
November 1 .....	102.9	104.6	101.7	43.69	100.6	102.6	102.0	44.85
December 1 .....	102.8	104.5	101.7	43.71	99.6	102.2	102.6	45.13
1950 - January 1 .....	99.0	97.4	98.5	42.33	97.2	95.6	98.4	43.26
February 1 .....	95.6	97.6	102.1	43.87	96.9	99.5	102.7	45.13
March 1 .....	95.4	98.9	103.8	44.61	97.5	101.1	103.6	45.55
April 1 .....	96.1	100.0	104.2	44.77	97.8	102.2	104.4	45.91
May 1 .....	96.5	100.7	104.5	44.88	98.1	102.7	104.7	46.03
June 1 .....	100.3	103.8	103.6	44.51	99.7	103.9	104.0	45.82
July 1 .....	103.2	108.1	104.8	45.04	101.5	107.3	105.7	46.46
August 1 .....	104.2	109.5	105.1	45.15	102.1	108.1	105.7	46.49
September 1 .....	105.2	108.0	102.8	44.17	103.8	109.1	105.0	46.19
October 1 .....	107.0	114.1	106.8	45.88	105.5	113.5	107.5	47.27
November 1 .....	107.6	115.8	107.8	46.29	105.4	114.9	108.9	47.90
December 1 .....	108.3	117.3	108.5	46.63	105.3	116.3	110.3	48.51
1951 - January 1 .....	105.9	111.4	105.4	45.27	103.7	110.0	106.0	46.60
February 1 .....	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
March 1 .....	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
April 1 .....	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
May 1 .....	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
June 1 .....	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
July 1 .....	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
August 1 .....	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
September 1 .....	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
October 1 .....	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
November 1 .....	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
December 1 .....	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
February 1 .....	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
March 1 .....	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
April 1 .....	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
May 1 .....	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
June 1 .....	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
July 1 .....	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
August 1 .....	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
September 1 .....	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
October 1 .....	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
November 1 .....	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
December 1 .....	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
February 1 .....	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
March 1 .....	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
April 1 .....	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
May 1 .....	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
June 1 .....	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
July 1 .....	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
August 1 .....	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
September 1 .....	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
October 1 .....	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
November 1 .....	115.9	157.4	135.3	58.14	113.1	155.0	136.4	59.98
December 1 .....	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29

1. Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
(2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
(3) Manufacturing  
(4) Construction  
(5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
(7) Trade  
(8) Finance, insurance and real estate, and  
(9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational services).

TABLE 2. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions, Canada, (1949 = 100).

Year and Month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
1926 - Average .....	52.6	49.5	57.0	49.9	45.1	73.3	41.4	44.7	..	41.1
1927 - " .....	55.2	54.4	61.3	51.8	52.2	75.4	44.2	48.4	..	43.9
1928 - " .....	58.9	57.0	65.5	55.1	54.3	79.9	48.9	52.3	..	48.8
1929 - " .....	62.8	62.6	68.8	58.7	64.3	82.6	52.8	56.9	..	53.8
1930 - Average .....	59.8	53.8	67.4	54.6	68.5	77.9	54.1	57.6	..	54.4
1931 - " .....	54.1	29.9	61.7	47.8	71.1	69.9	52.2	55.7	..	51.5
1932 - " .....	46.2	21.2	56.8	42.3	43.7	60.4	47.7	52.3	..	46.9
1933 - " .....	44.0	33.1	55.8	40.5	37.2	56.5	45.1	50.5	..	44.1
1934 - Average .....	50.6	62.1	63.4	45.2	59.5	57.0	45.4	53.1	..	47.6
1935 - " .....	52.5	63.2	70.6	48.6	51.3	57.6	46.5	55.0	..	48.8
1936 - " .....	54.7	69.0	78.2	51.8	42.6	60.6	48.3	57.4	..	51.4
1937 - " .....	60.2	94.2	87.7	57.3	52.3	60.2	59.5	59.5	..	53.8
1938 - Average .....	59.0	71.1	89.2	55.6	57.4	59.1	53.0	59.8	..	55.8
1939 - " .....	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941 - " .....	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942 - Average .....	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943 - " .....	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944 - " .....	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945 - " .....	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946 - Average .....	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947 - " .....	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948 - " .....	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949 - " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	100.8	105.5	100.9	102.4	99.9	101.3	103.2	105.4	101.0
1951 - " .....	108.8	138.6	110.6	108.0	110.2	106.1	103.4	107.4	115.2	103.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	123.9	116.8	109.3	122.5	110.9	107.5	109.9	121.9	106.6
1953 - " .....	113.4	100.0	111.7	113.3	118.6	111.3	112.1	113.2	122.4	108.7
1951 - January 1 .....	105.9	161.1	108.2	103.7	98.1	100.5	99.2	113.8	108.4	98.3
February 1 .....	104.1	156.3	108.0	104.9	90.0	98.6	99.3	104.6	109.1	98.5
March 1 .....	104.1	153.6	107.8	105.9	86.7	99.0	98.3	103.8	109.7	98.1
April 1 .....	104.7	130.9	107.8	107.3	88.0	99.6	99.0	105.5	113.6	98.3
May 1 .....	106.1	105.7	108.1	108.0	101.4	102.5	101.0	105.6	115.9	100.0
June 1 .....	108.9	118.7	109.4	109.2	113.3	105.5	105.3	106.7	116.0	102.8
July 1 .....	110.9	124.4	111.8	110.2	118.1	109.5	106.9	107.0	116.7	107.3
August 1 .....	111.4	113.6	112.8	110.3	123.8	111.4	108.0	105.4	117.1	109.9
September 1 .....	112.0	114.4	112.3	110.3	128.2	113.0	107.7	105.6	117.4	110.1
October 1 .....	112.7	135.1	112.9	110.4	127.9	111.6	105.8	108.3	117.6	106.8
November 1 .....	112.6	165.1	114.1	108.5	126.0	111.4	105.2	109.1	119.7	104.2
December 1 .....	112.7	184.6	114.3	107.5	120.5	110.8	105.1	113.3	121.0	102.7
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	181.5	113.0	104.4	104.2	108.4	103.3	114.3	121.2	101.3
February 1 .....	107.4	173.6	114.3	105.3	98.1	106.3	102.3	105.2	121.0	100.8
March 1 .....	107.6	167.8	115.5	106.5	96.2	106.0	102.5	104.5	120.9	101.4
April 1 .....	107.5	126.1	114.9	107.0	100.6	108.4	103.1	105.7	120.9	102.9
May .....	107.2	77.5	115.0	107.3	110.2	108.2	103.9	106.9	121.0	104.4
June 1 .....	110.3	98.6	117.1	108.5	122.3	111.7	107.4	107.5	121.4	107.2
July 1 .....	112.1	93.9	118.2	108.8	133.1	113.9	111.3	109.5	122.1	111.6
August 1 .....	114.1	77.0	119.6	110.3	151.0	114.9	113.1	109.1	122.6	113.2
September 1 .....	115.2	95.1	119.5	112.8	144.3	115.1	112.9	109.6	122.5	112.5
October 1 .....	116.4	116.4	118.8	114.2	143.6	114.0	111.0	112.2	123.0	109.9
November 1 .....	116.2	136.2	118.3	113.6	137.2	112.5	110.0	114.6	123.2	107.6
December 1 .....	116.1	142.6	117.1	113.5	129.4	111.5	109.8	119.3	123.3	106.4
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	129.5	114.9	111.4	111.3	108.9	108.2	120.4	123.1	106.1
February 1 .....	110.3	115.7	114.4	111.9	101.9	105.4	106.4	123.2	123.2	106.3
March 1 .....	110.0	103.8	113.4	112.7	93.7	105.1	105.9	110.1	123.3	105.6
April 1 .....	110.0	77.8	111.9	112.9	95.9	105.6	106.1	110.9	123.3	106.3
May 1 .....	110.9	61.0	111.9	113.1	108.5	109.1	109.4	109.1	122.2	105.9
June 1 .....	112.4	83.7	112.1	113.4	119.0	112.2	113.4	109.3	119.3	107.0
July 1 .....	114.9	93.6	113.7	114.7	127.5	114.5	117.1	112.0	120.1	111.1
August 1 .....	115.6	86.7	114.7	114.4	135.4	115.9	117.8	111.8	120.6	113.1
September 1 .....	116.6	88.3	112.3	115.6	139.6	116.7	117.9	111.8	122.4	112.9
October 1 .....	116.9	110.7	108.8	115.2	135.8	116.0	115.5	114.2	123.6	112.3
November 1 .....	115.9	125.1	107.8	113.1	131.5	114.2	114.1	116.4	123.7	109.6
December 1 .....	114.1	124.6	105.1	110.9	122.7	111.5	113.2	120.3	123.7	108.4

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.



TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Provinces, (1949=100).

Year and Month	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brun- swick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
1926 - Average .....	52.6	..	..	..	..	53.1	49.9	..	..	..	52.0
1927 - " .....	55.2	..	..	..	..	55.6	52.9	..	..	..	52.5
1928 - " .....	58.9	..	..	..	..	57.9	56.9	..	..	..	55.2
1929 - " .....	62.8	..	..	..	..	60.6	61.7	..	..	..	57.9
1930 - Average .....	59.8	..	..	..	..	58.9	57.4	..	..	..	56.0
1931 - " .....	54.1	..	..	..	..	53.9	50.7	..	..	..	49.6
1932 - " .....	46.2	..	..	..	..	45.7	44.4	..	..	..	41.7
1933 - " .....	44.0	..	..	..	..	43.8	42.2	..	..	..	40.5
1934 - Average .....	50.6	..	..	..	..	49.0	50.8	..	..	..	46.9
1935 - " .....	52.5	..	..	..	..	51.0	51.8	..	..	..	50.7
1936 - " .....	54.7	..	..	..	..	53.8	53.5	..	..	..	52.5
1937 - " .....	60.2	..	..	68.1	..	61.7	59.2	..	..	..	55.4
1938 - Average .....	59.0	..	59.9	66.0	62.4	62.5	57.1	58.4	70.2	52.0	54.1
1939 - " .....	60.1	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 - " .....	64.7	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 - " .....	77.4	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 - Average .....	87.9	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 - " .....	93.0	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 - " .....	92.5	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 - " .....	88.8	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 - Average .....	88.2	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 - " .....	95.7	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 - " .....	99.7	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 - " .....	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 - Average .....	101.5	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 - " .....	108.8	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 - " .....	111.6	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 - " .....	113.4	140.9	116.4	101.2	101.4	112.8	114.7	107.2	116.0	128.5	108.4
1951 - January 1 .....	105.9	103.6	117.3	100.1	113.2	105.2	108.0	102.7	103.4	107.4	100.6
February 1 .....	104.1	98.2	105.3	95.4	108.3	103.6	107.2	99.3	96.6	103.4	98.7
March 1 .....	104.1	96.1	102.0	91.1	108.1	104.3	107.3	98.6	95.4	103.5	98.7
April 1 .....	104.7	101.0	96.8	94.2	106.9	103.9	108.2	99.1	96.9	103.7	100.9
May 1 .....	106.1	106.4	103.1	94.2	103.7	105.8	108.9	100.5	98.7	107.0	104.4
June 1 .....	108.9	112.7	113.4	100.3	103.6	108.8	110.9	103.5	107.2	112.3	107.3
July 1 .....	110.9	117.5	119.0	100.4	105.6	110.8	112.5	106.5	110.7	115.9	110.1
August 1 .....	111.4	118.8	120.2	104.2	108.6	111.2	111.8	107.8	112.7	120.9	110.5
September 1 .....	112.0	120.2	122.5	105.9	110.1	112.2	112.1	108.2	113.0	121.5	110.9
October 1 .....	112.7	121.6	120.1	106.4	110.9	113.6	112.9	107.1	112.3	118.7	112.1
November 1 .....	112.6	122.2	116.3	106.3	112.4	115.4	112.0	107.0	112.9	117.2	110.4
December 1 .....	112.7	122.0	115.3	104.8	116.1	115.7	112.5	106.5	112.0	117.0	108.8
1952 - January 1 .....	109.4	112.3	111.6	100.1	115.2	111.3	109.9	103.8	108.9	114.3	104.0
February 1 .....	107.4	106.8	116.8	101.3	112.5	109.5	108.4	101.4	101.9	111.9	100.3
March 1 .....	107.6	107.8	102.3	98.5	111.9	109.9	108.3	100.7	101.4	110.9	102.6
April 1 .....	107.5	112.2	135.9	99.9	116.2	107.8	108.4	101.3	101.6	111.8	105.2
May 1 .....	107.2	115.0	111.8	98.1	101.1	106.4	108.8	102.5	105.4	114.8	107.5
June 1 .....	110.3	129.8	122.1	101.7	105.4	110.8	110.7	105.9	113.5	118.7	108.8
July 1 .....	112.1	133.1	127.0	107.8	107.9	114.9	113.5	107.5	116.2	123.3	95.5
Aug. 1 .....	114.1	149.5	132.4	107.7	104.0	118.9	113.2	109.6	118.9	128.4	102.6
September 1 .....	115.2	149.5	133.2	109.9	110.8	116.2	114.6	109.6	117.5	130.5	112.6
October 1 .....	116.4	151.2	130.8	109.8	112.3	118.0	115.9	109.8	116.2	128.0	115.1
November 1 .....	116.2	150.0	127.3	107.5	106.9	118.5	115.8	109.5	117.5	128.3	114.4
December 1 .....	116.1	144.6	126.8	106.0	109.2	118.7	115.9	110.3	117.9	128.5	112.0
1953 - January 1 .....	113.0	132.4	116.7	99.3	107.8	113.8	114.5	106.7	113.5	125.7	106.4
February 1 .....	110.3	125.3	110.8	101.0	100.6	110.6	113.1	104.0	106.2	121.6	101.0
March 1 .....	110.0	117.8	103.7	97.9	98.6	109.7	112.9	102.5	105.7	122.7	102.1
April 1 .....	110.0	122.4	104.0	96.9	96.6	108.3	113.2	102.9	105.7	121.6	104.6
May 1 .....	110.9	133.6	108.3	97.4	94.8	109.1	113.4	104.8	109.2	123.6	104.5
June 1 .....	112.4	144.1	118.8	100.7	99.6	111.8	113.7	106.7	115.1	127.7	108.1
July 1 .....	114.9	154.7	119.6	103.9	107.8	113.7	115.7	109.3	119.7	131.3	111.6
August 1 .....	115.6	156.6	124.6	104.2	100.6	114.0	115.4	110.5	123.3	135.2	114.2
September 1 .....	116.6	156.0	124.7	104.0	98.6	115.6	116.5	111.1	123.3	135.6	114.7
October 1 .....	116.9	157.4	119.8	104.7	96.6	116.2	117.1	110.5	123.9	135.0	114.6
November 1 .....	115.9	149.8	125.2	103.9	94.8	116.3	116.3	108.7	124.1	132.4	116.1
December 1 .....	114.1	141.7	121.1	99.9	99.6	114.4	114.8	108.8	122.6	129.7	107.1

TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Areas  
1949 = 100

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal	Ottawa—Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford
1926—Average.....	..	..	55.9	..	..	56.5	52.1	..	51.0	50.8	..
1927— " .....	..	..	62.8	..	..	58.9	55.8	..	54.1	52.7	..
1928— " .....	..	..	67.6	..	..	61.8	60.1	..	57.4	58.3	..
1929— " .....	..	..	70.1	..	..	65.9	62.8	..	62.1	65.6	..
1930— " .....	..	..	70.7	..	..	63.9	64.0	..	59.6	58.3	..
1931— " .....	..	..	61.3	..	..	55.3	58.7	..	53.7	48.0	..
1932— " .....	..	..	57.4	..	..	50.4	51.6	..	48.8	42.8	..
1933— " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	46.3	46.9	..	44.8	38.1	..
1934— " .....	..	..	53.6	..	..	48.3	51.8	..	47.9	43.0	..
1935— " .....	..	..	54.7	..	..	49.9	53.2	..	49.9	47.4	..
1936— " .....	..	..	53.7	..	..	52.6	55.3	..	52.0	50.2	..
1937— " .....	..	..	56.6	..	..	57.8	56.1	..	55.3	57.3	..
1938— " .....	..	..	60.6	..	..	59.4	55.0	..	55.0	54.6	..
1939— " .....	..	..	67.5	..	..	60.9	57.0	..	56.3	53.1	..
1940— " .....	..	..	69.5	..	..	64.2	63.5	..	61.9	63.0	..
1941— " .....	..	..	87.3	..	..	76.5	77.5	..	74.4	79.3	..
1942— " .....	..	..	111.9	..	..	87.6	82.7	..	87.0	92.5	..
1943— " .....	..	..	135.7	..	..	97.6	85.3	..	93.6	92.5	..
1944— " .....	..	..	134.1	..	..	97.7	84.8	..	95.0 <del>89.2</del>	89.7	..
1945— " .....	..	..	109.3	..	..	90.4	82.8	..	89.2 <del>86.7</del>	87.6	..
1946— " .....	..	..	85.4	..	..	88.6	88.1	..	86.7	82.2	..
1947— " .....	96.1	102.2	93.2	97.3	99.8	94.3	91.4	97.7	93.2	91.6	96.8
1948— " .....	98.0	103.1	100.5	100.1	101.2	97.1	96.5	98.7	97.3	96.9	103.8
1949— " .....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950— " .....	100.2	95.4	98.7	101.0	101.3	101.3	103.1	105.7	104.1	100.8	97.5
1951— " .....	109.5	102.3	101.6	107.8	108.9	106.6	108.4	121.1	110.7	109.5	99.9
1952— " .....	116.6	107.7	105.2	106.2	105.1	110.9	108.9	124.0	113.3	109.2	99.9
1953— " .....	115.5	102.7	110.9	105.3	101.5	113.8	109.4	122.1	119.6	111.4	88.5
1951—January, 1.....	107.0	104.3	97.8	102.9	100.7	103.4	108.0	114.1	110.0	106.1	100.3
February, 1.....	103.4	105.7	95.4	104.2	97.6	102.6	105.1	114.9	108.3	105.4	100.3
March, 1.....	103.5	108.4	95.5	104.9	99.8	103.1	104.0	115.8	108.3	105.7	101.3
April, 1.....	112.4	111.3	96.7	106.9	101.8	104.7	105.0	119.2	110.0	107.2	100.9
May, 1.....	105.2	94.1	99.1	109.1	108.1	106.4	106.8	120.8	110.8	110.6	102.4
June, 1.....	106.7	96.7	101.7	112.7	112.8	107.0	109.0	121.9	111.2	112.1	99.2
July, 1.....	108.8	94.0	103.9	108.9	118.7	108.0	110.4	123.9	112.2	113.8	98.4
August, 1.....	107.5	100.6	106.4	109.8	116.8	107.1	110.2	124.0	110.2	113.1	97.9
September, 1..	113.8	98.9	106.6	108.7	114.7	107.7	110.0	125.9	110.8	111.1	99.7
October, 1.....	114.1	102.7	106.1	107.2	114.7	109.1	110.1	125.5	111.8	111.2	100.2
November, 1..	115.4	101.5	105.8	109.2	113.8	109.4	111.4	124.5	111.9	108.3	99.5
December, 1..	116.1	109.5	104.3	108.7	107.9	110.2	110.5	122.3	112.8	109.0	98.5
1952—January, 1.....	116.5	121.4	99.7	100.6	103.5	107.2	110.0	119.3	111.3	107.2	97.1
February, 1.....	117.7	121.0	97.1	104.4	99.8	106.1	106.6	120.2	109.1	105.9	98.8
March, 1.....	116.6	119.0	98.5	107.4	99.4	106.7	106.1	120.8	109.6	106.8	100.2
April, 1.....	118.9	119.1	100.2	105.1	99.8	107.8	106.1	120.8	110.3	108.1	101.0
May, 1.....	112.8	101.1	102.9	106.4	104.5	108.9	107.1	121.5	111.1	108.8	101.0
June, 1.....	108.4	101.2	104.7	106.6	109.0	110.5	108.1	123.9	112.1	109.7	100.3
July, 1.....	109.9	99.4	107.4	106.2	110.2	112.3	109.3	124.9	114.4	109.5	102.9
August, 1.....	115.7	98.2	109.1	106.9	108.5	112.0	110.0	124.4	113.5	109.2	98.7
September, 1..	118.1	106.3	105.4	108.2	107.9	112.7	110.3	127.9	114.5	109.1	101.6
October, 1.....	119.4	102.9	112.6	108.3	108.7	114.5	109.9	129.0	116.1	111.3	101.1
November, 1..	122.1	100.7	112.3	108.1	106.3	115.1	111.1	128.3	118.0	112.4	97.2
December, 1..	122.7	102.2	112.6	106.0	103.7	116.4	111.6	127.5	119.7	112.8	99.0
1953—January, 1.....	120.0	110.2	108.8	108.4	97.4	113.2	111.4	124.7	119.0	111.4	98.4
February, 1.....	118.5	108.2	106.4	108.2	94.5	112.1	107.8	123.7	117.1	111.1	97.9
March, 1.....	115.9	108.4	106.6	107.8	95.5	112.4	107.0	123.6	117.5	110.0	96.2
April, 1.....	115.8	109.3	108.6	106.7	96.5	113.3	108.0	124.1	118.3	111.7	92.3
May, 1.....	109.0	96.3	109.5	106.2	100.4	113.8	108.2	124.1	118.5	111.5	90.9
June, 1.....	110.0	96.6	110.5	106.3	103.7	113.9	109.0	123.0	118.7	111.7	89.1
July, 1.....	112.4	95.6	112.0	105.6	106.0	114.2	109.9	123.9	119.8	111.7	88.1
August, 1.....	113.6	100.9	113.7	104.1	107.4	113.3	109.7	122.3	118.6	111.7	85.5
September, 1..	115.7	101.8	114.4	103.6	105.3	114.8	110.4	120.7	120.2	111.4	81.5
October, 1.....	118.2	100.9	114.7	103.1	103.7	114.8	110.2	120.5	121.5	112.2	83.1
November, 1..	118.3	104.3	113.9	103.0	103.4	115.0	110.1	118.1	122.8	111.3	79.8
December, 1..	119.1	100.4	112.3	101.0	104.2	115.0	110.6	117.0	123.4	110.8	79.7



TABLE 4: Index Numbers of Employment, Metropolitan Areas — Concluded  
1949 = 100

Year and Month	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1926 — Average.....	..	..	35.3	..	62.6	..	..	..	..	44.6	..
1927 — ".....	..	..	30.4	..	65.6	..	..	..	..	44.9	..
1928 — ".....	..	..	48.5	..	69.5	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1929 — ".....	..	..	54.1	..	70.8	..	..	..	..	48.8	..
1930 — Average.....	..	..	45.4	..	67.8	..	..	..	..	49.0	..
1931 — ".....	..	..	31.1	..	61.3	..	..	..	..	46.6	..
1932 — ".....	..	..	27.7	..	54.6	..	..	..	..	39.5	..
1933 — ".....	..	..	26.8	..	50.6	..	..	..	..	37.1	..
1934 — Average.....	..	..	32.9	..	52.3	..	..	..	..	39.1	..
1935 — ".....	..	..	40.6	..	55.4	..	..	..	..	43.1	..
1936 — ".....	..	..	42.8	..	58.2	..	..	..	..	46.3	..
1937 — ".....	..	..	51.7	..	60.0	..	..	..	..	49.4	..
1938 — Average.....	..	..	48.8	..	58.7	..	..	..	..	48.7	..
1939 — ".....	..	..	47.1	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940 — ".....	..	..	56.3	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941 — ".....	..	..	79.0	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942 — Average.....	..	..	97.8	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943 — ".....	..	..	105.7	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944 — ".....	..	..	100.8	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945 — ".....	..	..	84.1	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946 — Average.....	..	..	82.9	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947 — ".....	96.7	92.6	92.2	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948 — ".....	98.7	95.8	94.5	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	98.7
1949 — ".....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 — Average.....	102.0	104.4	102.2	95.4	100.1	100.6	102.4	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951 — ".....	106.2	108.8	107.7	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952 — ".....	102.0	108.8	107.0	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953 — ".....	108.7	113.8	111.1	120.1	104.1	112.3	117.4	145.9	128.6	102.2	110.2
1951 — January 1 .....	105.9	108.0	108.9	95.8	103.3	104.9	106.2	114.8	109.7	99.5	103.7
February 1 .....	105.7	107.4	110.5	92.8	100.2	96.7	102.3	109.9	104.3	97.7	99.8
March 1 .....	107.6	107.3	112.0	91.4	99.4	95.8	101.3	111.2	104.4	98.4	98.9
April 1 .....	107.6	108.6	113.1	94.1	100.1	96.8	101.2	111.4	105.6	100.2	103.4
May 1 .....	107.0	109.8	111.0	100.3	100.5	99.8	103.1	116.3	109.8	101.6	106.4
June 1 .....	107.4	110.8	111.7	104.6	102.8	102.9	107.7	123.0	112.8	102.1	107.0
July 1 .....	108.4	111.7	111.0	110.4	104.5	104.5	111.0	126.6	116.4	103.9	110.8
August 1 .....	106.7	109.8	109.2	115.4	104.0	105.0	111.6	128.0	119.9	103.4	110.3
September 1 .....	107.7	108.9	105.3	114.9	104.4	105.8	110.6	126.8	120.6	103.6	111.7
October 1 .....	105.8	109.1	99.7	118.0	103.6	106.0	111.8	126.1	120.5	103.4	110.6
November 1 .....	104.3	107.9	99.5	118.8	104.2	108.3	113.9	123.8	118.8	101.7	109.0
December 1 .....	100.6	106.8	100.0	118.9	104.8	107.9	113.1	123.6	118.2	101.3	108.1
1952 — January 1 .....	98.4	104.1	98.5	113.8	102.2	105.3	111.6	119.1	116.8	98.6	105.1
February 1 .....	97.7	103.1	98.1	113.0	100.8	98.5	103.7	115.2	114.5	96.5	107.4
March 1 .....	97.9	102.8	103.2	112.5	99.8	98.3	104.5	115.7	114.4	97.6	106.7
April 1 .....	99.0	104.4	107.8	111.8	100.6	98.7	106.4	116.5	115.3	99.8	106.7
May 1 .....	100.0	106.2	110.2	113.9	102.1	102.2	107.9	122.5	118.7	100.9	107.7
June 1 .....	100.2	108.2	102.7	120.8	103.6	104.4	112.3	127.8	121.3	101.5	108.2
July 1 .....	102.4	110.9	115.2	123.3	104.6	107.0	114.6	132.1	125.4	94.7	97.3
August 1 .....	101.8	110.7	111.3	126.1	105.9	110.2	119.0	135.2	126.6	97.2	102.4
September 1 .....	103.2	112.1	109.6	119.0	105.5	109.7	117.8	143.4	127.5	102.6	106.4
October 1 .....	105.3	112.9	109.3	123.5	106.0	111.5	118.1	141.2	126.1	103.1	110.7
November 1 .....	109.1	115.6	107.5	120.4	107.4	117.6	118.8	144.4	126.6	103.6	109.8
December 1 .....	108.6	114.3	111.1	121.9	108.9	119.5	120.7	145.9	127.3	105.5	110.7
1953 — January 1 .....	106.6	113.0	111.0	114.9	105.1	116.0	114.7	142.2	126.0	103.5	110.9
February 1 .....	106.7	111.8	109.0	112.0	102.5	106.5	110.1	136.6	121.8	99.6	107.8
March 1 .....	107.2	111.9	112.4	114.1	101.3	106.8	107.2	138.6	122.2	99.9	110.8
April 1 .....	107.8	112.5	114.8	116.4	101.8	107.2	107.3	139.3	123.5	100.1	110.4
May 1 .....	108.0	112.9	115.3	117.9	102.6	107.6	110.9	143.6	123.9	100.0	111.1
June 1 .....	107.7	115.7	114.3	121.8	103.2	107.7	115.3	147.6	125.9	101.3	109.2
July 1 .....	108.6	117.4	116.2	124.5	105.0	112.4	120.4	149.7	130.1	102.4	109.7
August 1 .....	107.6	113.0	113.6	126.6	105.3	113.8	124.4	152.8	132.7	103.9	109.1
September 1 .....	110.3	114.0	108.5	127.1	106.1	115.9	123.3	151.5	134.3	104.6	109.8
October 1 .....	111.8	115.4	109.4	124.8	105.9	117.5	122.4	151.0	133.9	104.3	110.2
November 1 .....	111.4	114.9	104.4	121.5	104.8	117.5	127.0	149.5	135.3	103.5	109.8
December 1 .....	110.9	113.1	104.5	120.2	106.2	119.2	123.6	148.4	133.1	103.1	110.6

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	59.3	82.2	91.0	95.1	87.3	104.4	119.7
Mining .....	93.7	95.8	99.0	95.9	88.7	86.5	82.3
Metal mining .....	100.8	103.0	108.0	101.9	89.3	80.7	74.1
Gold (a) .....	132.5	132.6	140.7	122.4	91.1	79.9	83.0
Other metal (b) .....	66.9	72.7	74.7	81.2	89.0	83.6	74.4
Fuels .....	90.8	92.8	96.1	95.6	93.8	98.2	93.0
Coal .....	103.3	105.3	109.0	108.7	106.1	109.3	104.1
Oil and natural gas .....	42.5	44.4	45.4	44.8	44.9	53.5	50.0
Non-metal (c) .....	72.6	76.0	80.5	86.1	85.9	88.9	97.8
Manufacturing .....	56.3	65.1	82.6	101.6	111.5	110.6	100.0
Food and beverages .....	63.3	66.5	74.0	77.3	79.1	89.2	90.3
Meat products .....	60.8	66.2	74.8	78.1	84.3	106.9	106.3
Dairy products .....	61.3	60.9	68.5	71.4	75.5	84.6	92.5
Canned and cured fish .....	72.3	79.3	78.5	85.6	88.2	91.0	96.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	65.6	69.2	81.2	87.6	79.8	107.8	98.6
Grain mill products .....	62.0	62.1	68.7	71.5	81.6	86.2	84.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	68.8	70.8	75.5	78.0	84.6	88.9	88.3
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Distilled and malt liquors .....	48.7	49.1	55.8	66.5	64.2	71.2	80.0
Other beverages (d) .....	56.0	62.8	71.6	66.6	61.7	65.1	62.5
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	87.4	95.9	95.9	113.8	108.6	101.5	102.4
Rubber products .....	69.3	72.1	85.8	82.5	80.3	95.6	107.1
Leather products .....	81.0	83.6	91.5	94.5	94.4	93.0	95.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	81.4	82.3	89.4	89.8	87.3	87.1	90.3
Other leather products (f) .....	80.5	87.2	100.5	106.5	105.6	102.3	105.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	67.9	80.1	88.9	91.7	88.0	86.3	86.6
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	86.4	103.9	108.6	110.2	101.8	95.2	93.7
Woollen goods .....	66.8	78.6	88.7	94.1	88.2	86.3	87.1
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	49.0	54.6	62.3	62.8	62.6	67.2	70.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	71.3	79.2	86.0	89.7	85.7	82.7	83.8
Men's clothing .....	69.3	82.7	90.7	100.3	95.8	86.3	89.0
Women's clothing .....	65.0	68.4	75.6	77.4	74.3	75.2	77.4
Knit goods .....	82.5	89.5	93.3	91.8	87.0	89.4	89.9
Fur goods .....	63.2	68.6	71.8	72.1	74.4	74.0	82.4
Hats and caps .....	98.1	100.4	107.6	110.4	108.7	105.2	105.7
Wood products .....	60.7	68.1	82.3	85.4	80.3	84.0	86.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	59.5	68.6	83.2	84.7	78.0	79.2	80.7
Furniture .....	61.3	66.3	78.0	76.4	72.5	78.7	83.6
Other wood products (h) .....	64.6	71.0	84.9	93.5	96.5	102.1	99.0
Paper products .....	58.8	65.4	73.3	77.3	76.3	79.0	81.9
Pulp and paper mills .....	62.5	70.3	77.3	80.0	77.4	79.3	82.6
Other paper products (i) .....	50.2	53.6	63.3	69.9	73.0	78.2	80.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	66.1	66.2	70.0	70.2	69.1	72.5	76.9
Iron and steel products .....	45.6	58.2	85.6	117.3	128.1	113.9	100.6
Agricultural implements .....	28.7	39.0	51.8	63.3	66.4	64.3	71.0
Boilers and plate work .....	48.1	67.9	73.7	89.1	102.0	88.0	95.0
Fabricated and structural steel .....	39.1	56.9	92.8	128.0	150.5	149.1	109.1
Hardware and tools .....	50.5	62.6	85.7	108.6	114.9	107.7	100.3
Heating and cooking appliances .....	54.0	55.4	64.8	64.4	68.3	69.5	76.1
Iron castings .....	42.6	54.0	79.8	92.9	99.7	95.3	91.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	41.6	53.9	81.1	99.6	99.6	91.1	89.4
Primary iron and steel .....	54.1	67.5	89.2	110.3	113.1	101.8	97.2
Sheet metal products .....	49.6	60.4	79.5	94.4	95.6	98.0	96.1
Wire and wire products .....	68.8	77.4	97.6	103.9	103.5	101.1	96.6

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 3. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Industry	Average 1939	Average 1940	Average 1941	Average 1942	Average 1943	Average 1944	Average 1945
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>							
Transportation equipment .....	45.9	64.6	112.1	172.3	224.0	222.8	161.5
Aircraft and parts .....	31.6	81.7	265.8	456.9	677.7	782.3	411.4
Motor vehicles .....	45.6	53.0	79.3	93.3	101.7	94.2	78.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	45.6	59.7	99.2	117.2	123.6	117.4	103.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	56.9	68.6	85.6	107.9	103.2	95.3	95.3
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	28.9	77.0	164.6	403.8	530.9	487.2	375.6
Non-ferrous metal products .....	48.6	56.3	83.2	116.4	142.8	128.0	101.7
Aluminum products .....	23.3	36.9	70.2	97.9	132.6	130.2	87.4
Brass and copper products .....	48.9	64.9	130.9	216.1	257.3	204.2	134.4
Smelting and refining .....	59.8	63.6	77.8	103.3	136.1	124.9	78.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.4	44.8	61.1	73.1	86.7	91.9	80.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	46.2	52.1	65.4	71.6	71.6	71.1	72.8
Clay products .....	48.2	57.5	68.6	59.8	50.7	53.0	59.6
Glass and glass products ..	46.3	51.0	63.8	75.6	77.7	79.6	80.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	65.6	68.3	69.1	74.3	78.7	83.1	87.0
Chemical products .....	47.6	57.4	105.0	188.9	185.1	174.1	139.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	47.0	48.5	56.0	62.7	73.0	85.2	93.0
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	50.7	64.8	107.0	133.1	133.9	119.7	116.5
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	50.2	54.0	70.0	92.6	105.8	108.6	98.7
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>62.0</b>	<b>47.1</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>69.4</b>	<b>51.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	29.3	38.2	60.7	67.8	68.8	40.9	43.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	110.5	63.9	83.4	76.5	72.4	69.0	69.8
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>59.8</b>	<b>62.2</b>	<b>70.1</b>	<b>74.6</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>86.0</b>
Transportation .....	62.4	65.1	74.5	80.8	86.5	89.7	92.1
Air transport and airports .....	18.5	21.9	30.4	39.8	59.5	73.0	77.0
Steam railways .....	65.9	69.2	79.3	85.9	92.2	94.5	97.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	55.1	62.0	70.6	79.2	89.4	91.2	93.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	69.9	73.3	92.1	97.3	101.3	98.5	104.4
Transportation — Steam railways .....	66.5	68.9	75.1	81.7	88.6	92.1	94.0
Telegraphs .....	65.4	68.1	77.7	84.1	90.1	88.9	89.9
Water transportation (n) .....	63.2	65.5	74.0	74.1	78.4	84.2	84.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	56.3	57.0	61.1	66.7	75.0	80.3	86.9
Truck transportation .....	54.1	57.8	69.7	70.9	68.2	70.3	73.4
Storage .....	73.9	77.8	81.8	80.6	83.9	95.7	96.5
Grain elevators .....	79.2	83.2	86.2	84.1	86.8	99.4	99.4
Storage and warehouse .....	55.2	58.5	68.9	72.0	76.9	84.8	88.3
Communication .....	41.2	42.0	46.2	49.4	48.8	51.6	57.0
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Telephone .....	41.3	42.1	46.3	49.5	48.8	51.7	57.1
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>54.9</b>	<b>56.0</b>	<b>59.2</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.0</b>	<b>61.1</b>
Electric light and power .....	53.1	55.6	59.2	58.0	56.8	57.0	61.1
Other public utilities (q) .....	70.0	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>61.5</b>	<b>63.7</b>	<b>68.2</b>	<b>68.0</b>	<b>67.6</b>	<b>71.6</b>	<b>76.2</b>
Wholesale .....	60.2	62.2	65.0	63.7	63.4	68.8	74.8
Retail .....	62.3	64.3	69.3	69.3	68.7	72.3	76.5
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>67.8</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>72.9</b>	<b>73.4</b>	<b>75.0</b>	<b>77.4</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	62.9	63.4	66.3	72.2	73.4	75.3	78.1
Insurance .....	75.7	73.4	74.6	74.2	73.6	74.6	76.5
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>56.8</b>	<b>57.9</b>	<b>66.1</b>	<b>70.5</b>	<b>74.8</b>	<b>79.6</b>	<b>81.1</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	55.4	55.6	63.6	67.7	73.0	79.4	80.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	63.1	65.6	75.3	79.7	82.4	84.8	86.6
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>60.1</b>	<b>64.7</b>	<b>77.4</b>	<b>87.9</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>88.8</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	129.9	149.6	138.4	100.0	100.8	138.6	123.9	100.0
Mining .....	86.9	88.6	97.2	100.0	105.5	110.6	116.8	111.7
Metal mining .....	79.5	88.5	96.0	100.0	104.9	111.1	118.3	112.0
Gold (a) .....	95.1	96.1	100.9	100.0	101.1	96.2	94.7	83.6
Other metal (b) .....	67.9	77.8	90.2	100.0	108.9	126.9	140.7	137.6
Fuels .....	95.4	82.0	92.8	100.0	101.5	106.1	109.5	105.8
Coal .....	106.5	87.6	96.7	100.0	96.8	93.8	91.2	83.8
Oil and natural gas .....	52.0	59.4	78.1	100.0	119.8	153.0	171.8	177.1
Non-metal (c) .....	103.2	110.6	115.9	100.0	119.7	122.5	132.9	130.7
Manufacturing .....	91.0	97.2	100.1	100.0	100.9	108.0	109.3	113.3
Food and beverages .....	94.7	97.4	100.6	100.0	101.1	102.9	105.1	104.6
Meat products .....	107.7	98.6	106.3	100.0	100.8	104.1	111.7	113.8
Dairy products .....	91.4	92.4	96.8	100.0	98.9	101.4	102.4	103.6
Canned and cured fish .....	97.8	102.1	103.0	100.0	102.7	111.5	110.1	94.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	106.5	113.7	105.4	100.0	96.3	106.5	107.3	103.9
Grain mill products .....	103.2	109.1	101.4	100.0	99.3	104.9	109.0	102.7
Bread and other bakery products .....	91.5	94.6	97.1	100.0	101.7	104.6	104.7	106.0
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	97.9
Distilled and malt liquors .....	90.8	95.8	140.3	100.0	99.2	100.7	100.7	104.2
Other beverages (d) .....	62.7	72.7	88.9	100.0	108.0	103.5	107.7	109.4
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	89.0	90.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	96.5	99.1	97.6	100.0	95.9	88.5	85.8	86.6
Rubber products .....	95.8	117.2	108.7	100.0	103.0	109.0	102.1	109.2
Leather products .....	104.5	105.3	98.6	100.0	95.6	92.3	92.8	96.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	98.9	99.3	96.0	100.0	93.1	91.4	94.6	97.5
Other leather products (f) .....	115.0	116.3	103.6	100.0	100.3	94.2	89.8	95.2
Textile products (except clothing) .....	88.7	94.8	99.9	100.0	101.6	105.2	93.1	94.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	88.5	94.0	98.9	100.0	105.0	112.1	94.8	95.3
Woollen goods .....	96.2	103.2	106.9	100.0	96.2	96.0	84.2	85.6
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	80.2	88.0	96.3	100.0	102.9	107.6	93.1	95.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.3	91.5	95.4	100.0	99.4	101.6	100.0	101.7
Men's clothing .....	88.3	91.9	95.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	104.1	106.8
Women's clothing .....	80.8	81.1	86.7	100.0	102.7	105.3	105.4	100.5
Knit goods .....	95.9	99.7	105.0	100.0	94.7	98.4	87.1	91.4
Fur goods .....	94.3	89.5	97.4	100.0	99.0	94.6	88.0	91.5
Hats and caps .....	113.4	106.5	97.2	100.0	101.6	100.2	96.3	96.5
Wood products .....	89.2	100.6	103.2	100.0	103.9	108.5	101.5	105.5
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	80.7	95.3	101.6	100.0	106.6	112.7	103.6	106.7
Furniture .....	96.3	103.5	101.5	100.0	104.3	107.4	101.3	106.9
Other wood products (h) .....	103.5	116.0	111.9	100.0	92.8	93.5	93.7	98.2
Paper products .....	90.9	99.9	103.4	100.0	100.6	108.1	108.6	109.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	92.9	102.5	105.8	100.0	99.3	108.9	111.5	111.3
Other paper products (i) .....	87.2	93.2	96.9	100.0	103.6	106.1	102.0	106.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	86.7	92.3	97.7	100.0	104.1	105.4	104.3	106.8
Iron and steel products .....	89.2	96.4	101.5	100.0	98.4	110.5	113.0	111.8
Agricultural implements .....	83.0	93.6	109.1	100.0	91.9	96.2	105.5	83.8
Boilers and plate work .....	100.0	101.3	62.3	100.0	96.2	109.1	122.3	121.5
Fabricated and structural steel .....	84.8	93.1	102.9	100.0	99.5	112.2	131.5	137.1
Hardware and tools .....	107.6	108.6	104.3	100.0	97.4	110.2	105.1	108.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	79.9	85.5	95.0	100.0	98.4	96.6	84.0	96.9
Iron castings .....	88.1	88.6	99.4	100.0	96.8	110.1	102.5	100.7
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	95.7	103.1	102.3	100.0	97.8	111.8	115.9	115.8
Primary iron and steel .....	80.2	93.2	101.7	100.0	98.9	114.7	123.9	119.3
Sheet metal products .....	97.6	99.1	96.9	100.0	105.6	110.3	105.3	110.3
Wire and wire products .....	95.2	103.2	102.8	100.0	99.5	108.5	103.4	100.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1939-1953 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	Average 1946	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Manufacturing - concluded</b>								
Transportation equipment.....	101.5	101.7	100.2	100.0	98.9	115.9	136.7	153.0
Aircraft and parts.....	112.5	97.1	80.2	100.0	97.6	168.2	282.2	386.2
Motor vehicles.....	76.6	88.8	92.8	100.0	108.6	116.5	113.3	119.7
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	90.1	105.8	94.4	100.0	108.7	120.9	124.0	131.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	90.3	87.7	97.4	100.0	91.0	99.5	111.0	110.3
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	172.8	161.8	143.5	100.0	91.5	113.4	150.8	173.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	84.0	95.1	100.9	100.0	98.0	109.5	110.0	118.1
Aluminum products.....	66.9	84.4	90.1	100.0	100.0	122.3	117.0	126.9
Brass and copper products.....	95.6	106.6	108.7	100.0	94.9	103.6	101.2	108.7
Smelting and refining.....	65.3	74.8	80.9	100.0	101.2	116.3	126.3	129.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	79.3	96.1	99.9	100.0	107.4	120.7	120.8	135.4
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	84.5	95.3	97.8	100.0	104.7	113.8	110.5	113.5
Clay products.....	82.2	92.3	101.2	100.0	97.0	102.7	101.4	102.5
Glass and glass products.....	83.6	95.9	97.5	100.0	106.0	110.5	101.6	117.0
Products of petroleum and coal.....	90.8	92.7	97.9	100.0	105.4	113.1	119.1	119.4
Chemical products.....	93.3	95.2	98.6	100.0	102.4	109.6	113.9	116.9
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	93.9	96.8	98.4	100.0	100.8	104.2	103.2	104.7
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	98.8	103.8	107.8	100.0	103.4	120.0	126.0	120.8
Other chemical products (l).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	112.8	118.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	86.1	87.7	91.6	100.0	102.2	101.9	97.9	107.1
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>69.5</b>	<b>85.6</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>118.6</b>
Building and structures (m).....	62.6	81.9	91.4	100.0	104.7	116.0	127.1	128.2
Highways, bridges and streets.....	82.1	94.4	104.5	100.0	97.8	97.4	105.6	98.3
<b>Transportation, storage and communication.....</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>95.4</b>	<b>99.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>99.9</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>111.3</b>
Transportation.....	91.5	97.1	100.4	100.0	98.3	104.3	109.2	109.3
Air transport and airports.....	80.1	90.0	93.4	100.0	98.6	107.2	126.1	138.9
Steam railways.....	95.8	97.5	100.7	100.0	98.4	105.4	110.6	110.3
Maintenance of equipment.....	94.5	97.3	101.9	100.0	98.0	111.2	120.6	120.7
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	97.1	96.1	100.6	100.0	97.2	103.0	106.2	102.2
Transportation - Steam railways.....	95.1	97.9	100.1	100.0	98.3	104.1	108.9	110.1
Telegraphs.....	93.7	94.6	98.6	100.0	100.3	110.7	118.3	124.4
Water transportation (n).....	81.4	96.1	104.2	100.0	90.9	97.1	103.5	99.3
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	..	..	..	..	..	..	103.6	107.1
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	92.2	93.3	100.4	100.0	100.3	97.1	94.5	93.4
Truck transportation.....	82.9	90.7	95.0	100.0	111.1	126.3	133.5	136.8
Storage.....	97.0	102.3	98.9	100.0	98.5	104.6	111.4	112.2
Grain elevators.....	97.8	102.2	98.6	100.0	96.8	104.6	111.5	111.9
Storage and warehouse.....	96.9	102.8	101.6	100.0	103.8	102.4	107.0	112.4
Communication.....	71.6	84.8	91.2	100.0	107.8	115.2	118.9	121.4
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	..	..	117.6	122.5	129.6	138.0
Telephone.....	71.7	85.4	92.0	100.0	106.9	114.2	117.1	119.7
<b>Public utility operation.....</b>	<b>71.1</b>	<b>76.7</b>	<b>89.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>112.1</b>
Electric light and power.....	71.1	76.7	89.0	100.0	101.5	106.3	111.3	115.4
Other public utilities (q).....	..	91.9	93.7	100.0	90.3	81.1	80.6	87.0
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>83.4</b>	<b>90.2</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.2</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>
Wholesale.....	82.6	90.9	96.2	100.0	102.5	108.4	113.2	116.1
Retail.....	83.4	89.9	96.3	100.0	103.4	106.9	107.9	111.8
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate.....</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>91.5</b>	<b>96.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.4</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>122.4</b>
Banking, investment and loan.....	85.7	91.4	95.7	100.0	104.5	117.0	125.4	125.8
Insurance.....	84.9	91.8	96.5	100.0	106.7	112.0	115.7	116.2
<b>Service.....</b>	<b>88.3</b>	<b>94.6</b>	<b>99.1</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.0</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>106.6</b>	<b>108.7</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	87.8	95.6	100.7	100.0	99.8	100.9	103.6	104.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	94.7	98.1	99.9	100.0	98.9	99.5	101.0	101.4
Other service (r).....	..	..	..	..	103.9	111.7	118.0	133.3
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>88.2</b>	<b>95.7</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.5</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>113.4</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1952											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	181.5	173.6	167.8	126.1	77.5	98.6	93.9	77.0	95.1	116.4	136.2	142.6
Mining .....	113.0	114.3	115.5	114.9	115.0	117.1	118.2	119.6	119.5	118.8	118.3	117.1
Metal mining .....	113.1	115.1	117.0	116.6	117.7	118.6	119.4	120.4	122.0	120.7	120.5	118.3
Gold (a) .....	95.0	95.1	95.9	95.5	95.6	96.0	95.6	95.2	94.7	92.8	92.7	92.1
Other metal (b) .....	132.5	135.7	138.1	139.0	141.1	141.9	142.3	143.3	145.4	144.5	144.4	140.7
Fuels .....	109.4	111.3	110.5	108.5	107.0	108.4	108.4	109.4	109.8	110.2	109.9	111.5
Coal .....	94.5	95.9	95.4	92.7	91.0	89.5	89.0	89.0	89.2	89.7	88.3	90.8
Oil and natural gas .....	164.3	168.6	167.3	167.5	166.6	173.6	174.0	176.5	176.7	173.9	177.7	174.7
Non-metal (c) .....	123.8	119.4	123.4	127.1	128.4	137.7	144.5	148.5	140.1	137.7	135.5	129.2
Manufacturing .....	104.4	105.3	106.5	107.0	107.3	108.5	108.8	110.3	112.8	114.2	113.6	113.5
Food and beverages .....	97.4	95.3	94.2	94.4	97.2	102.3	109.5	112.8	119.6	119.2	112.0	107.0
Meat products .....	104.9	103.8	102.1	103.0	103.5	112.8	115.2	116.1	116.5	115.6	123.5	123.5
Dairy products .....	94.8	91.8	92.2	92.8	99.3	107.7	112.4	114.3	112.0	107.1	103.6	101.0
Canned and cured fish.....	89.0	83.6	86.6	86.2	106.9	120.2	137.9	156.6	158.9	116.0	98.8	80.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	68.4	69.4	65.2	62.9	69.2	78.8	117.3	126.0	195.0	213.5	126.3	95.8
Grain mill products .....	105.1	106.6	106.8	106.4	108.1	109.4	110.8	112.7	112.6	112.0	110.4	107.3
Bread and other bakery products .....	105.3	102.4	101.3	101.7	102.1	103.9	106.3	108.0	107.8	106.3	105.6	105.8
Biscuits and crackers .....	82.4	84.4	83.2	84.3	88.3	89.8	92.5	92.0	89.8	91.7	97.7	92.3
Distilled and malt liquors .....	98.3	95.2	96.4	97.6	98.9	100.4	101.7	105.8	104.2	100.7	102.8	105.9
Other beverages (d) .....	104.1	98.4	98.8	99.6	104.0	106.2	117.7	122.3	116.0	111.9	107.1	106.3
Confectionery .....	89.2	91.1	89.4	86.2	80.5	82.3	82.8	79.7	86.8	96.4	102.4	101.2
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	95.8	101.3	99.2	85.2	76.1	79.1	82.6	81.7	82.2	80.4	78.7	86.8
Rubber products .....	100.0	101.3	102.5	102.3	102.6	103.0	95.6	96.9	99.0	102.0	110.9	109.6
Leather products .....	82.9	87.6	91.4	93.0	92.1	90.9	92.6	93.4	96.6	97.7	96.9	98.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	84.0	89.6	94.0	96.1	95.2	93.8	94.7	95.7	98.2	98.9	96.3	98.3
Other leather products (f) .....	81.1	84.1	86.7	87.5	86.7	85.7	89.0	89.2	93.8	95.8	98.1	99.5
Textile products (except clothing) .....	95.5	96.3	96.0	94.9	86.5	85.9	86.1	91.9	94.3	95.7	96.6	97.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	103.2	106.3	105.0	103.5	79.5	77.9	76.0	95.5	96.6	96.7	97.1	100.4
Woollen goods .....	83.7	83.9	84.9	84.6	82.8	81.2	82.8	82.6	84.4	85.7	86.6	87.6
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	96.6	94.9	92.1	87.2	87.3	87.9	89.7	91.3	95.6	97.9	99.3	98.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.7	95.1	99.5	100.9	101.4	99.5	98.3	97.4	102.0	105.8	106.5	105.1
Men's clothing .....	89.9	95.8	100.9	103.5	105.9	106.7	105.8	103.8	106.6	109.6	110.7	110.0
Women's clothing .....	91.7	103.0	110.1	112.2	111.5	104.0	100.8	99.7	106.6	111.0	110.1	103.8
Knit goods .....	83.3	87.2	88.4	86.2	85.4	83.9	83.0	82.8	87.5	90.7	93.2	94.0
Fur goods .....	78.6	75.7	80.5	80.9	84.2	88.8	90.3	89.6	93.6	97.7	98.2	97.5
Hats and caps .....	89.0	94.7	96.0	98.9	97.3	95.5	94.5	95.9	99.6	100.5	96.4	96.9
Wood products .....	97.8	98.0	99.2	99.9	99.6	105.5	82.9	96.1	111.0	111.5	110.4	106.6
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	99.3	100.0	101.7	103.6	102.6	111.1	73.5	95.3	117.6	116.8	114.0	107.9
Furniture .....	98.0	97.3	97.2	95.6	96.2	97.3	99.4	100.5	103.3	108.2	111.1	111.6
Other wood products (h) .....	91.5	91.1	92.3	92.2	92.9	95.9	94.7	92.6	96.6	95.7	95.2	93.6
Paper products .....	107.9	107.5	107.3	106.5	107.5	108.4	109.8	110.8	111.2	110.2	109.4	106.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	110.1	109.7	110.0	109.4	111.1	112.1	113.8	114.8	114.3	112.8	111.4	108.2
Other paper products (i) .....	102.7	102.4	101.1	99.8	99.2	99.8	100.5	101.8	103.8	104.3	104.8	103.5
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.9	105.3	104.4	103.2	103.6	103.8	104.8	105.0	103.1	103.7	104.9	105.4
Iron and steel products .....	111.1	110.7	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.4	113.9	113.0	114.1	114.1	114.2	115.0
Agricultural implements .....	98.3	104.3	110.8	112.3	110.3	111.6	111.8	109.4	107.1	100.2	93.1	97.0
Boilers and plate work .....	106.8	113.6	114.9	117.9	119.4	122.5	125.8	129.0	129.2	121.6	133.1	133.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	121.5	123.2	126.9	128.5	129.0	133.0	132.4	132.1	136.8	137.9	137.9	138.7
Hardware and tools .....	114.7	107.1	106.1	105.1	104.0	104.4	103.5	101.0	102.1	103.5	104.2	105.4
Heating and cooking appliances .....	74.9	73.3	74.7	75.4	76.9	80.1	84.2	86.0	93.0	94.1	97.3	98.3
Iron castings .....	103.1	102.0	103.9	103.3	104.1	103.7	101.8	98.1	98.2	102.6	103.8	105.4
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	115.5	116.0	115.9	115.0	115.0	114.8	115.1	115.1	116.4	117.0	117.3	117.7
Primary iron and steel.....	119.3	122.3	122.4	123.4	124.3	125.1	125.9	125.7	126.3	125.2	124.6	122.8
Sheet metal products .....	103.1	100.6	101.5	100.3	102.0	105.1	107.6	106.1	107.7	109.2	110.3	110.6
Wire and wire products .....	107.2	105.3	105.4	104.4	104.0	103.8	102.1	101.2	101.2	101.8	101.8	102.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 — Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1952											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment .....	123.0	126.0	130.2	134.6	137.8	136.8	144.7	142.1	135.8	141.1	141.2	147.1
Aircraft and parts .....	224.8	230.2	235.0	247.0	257.8	262.1	306.7	304.2	308.4	320.7	337.2	351.9
Motor vehicles .....	105.1	105.4	112.2	117.0	120.4	107.5	117.1	115.7	113.9	116.3	111.4	117.3
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	110.4	117.2	120.0	122.6	124.5	127.8	130.5	127.2	125.0	129.3	127.3	126.3
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	107.8	107.5	108.8	110.3	111.6	114.6	115.5	112.9	110.9	110.0	111.0	111.6
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	136.5	145.3	154.7	160.7	163.3	163.0	163.3	159.8	121.7	141.7	139.2	160.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	107.2	107.0	107.3	107.9	108.1	109.5	110.9	110.6	112.0	113.0	113.0	114.0
Aluminum products .....	115.9	110.8	111.9	112.9	113.8	116.6	118.5	117.5	119.5	120.7	122.9	123.3
Brass and copper products .....	98.0	96.9	98.2	99.5	99.2	99.0	100.3	100.0	102.6	104.7	106.7	108.9
Smelting and refining .....	120.1	122.9	123.6	124.2	124.7	127.0	129.7	129.4	129.3	129.1	126.7	128.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	115.3	114.4	115.2	116.0	116.0	118.2	121.4	121.7	124.8	126.9	129.1	130.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	106.7	104.5	104.5	105.7	108.5	110.3	112.8	114.1	115.3	115.8	114.4	113.4
Clay products .....	97.5	89.3	92.1	96.0	96.2	100.5	104.5	106.6	109.5	111.1	109.0	105.0
Glass and glass products .....	96.8	98.1	97.9	95.7	101.7	102.2	106.6	106.2	105.4	103.1	101.8	104.0
Products of petroleum and coal .....	112.2	116.2	116.7	117.2	117.6	120.1	122.4	122.4	122.6	122.6	119.3	119.5
Chemical products .....	111.8	112.0	111.9	112.7	114.3	114.9	115.3	115.2	114.8	114.5	114.5	114.8
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	103.6	102.9	104.1	104.6	103.9	103.1	103.2	101.4	101.5	102.7	103.0	104.1
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	127.7	127.3	123.8	123.4	125.6	126.9	127.9	130.6	127.5	125.8	123.3	121.8
Other chemical products (l) .....	109.5	109.9	110.2	111.2	113.2	114.0	114.5	114.3	114.2	113.9	114.2	114.6
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	94.2	93.9	94.5	95.8	96.0	95.9	95.8	97.0	99.5	102.6	104.8	104.9
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>104.2</b>	<b>98.1</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>100.6</b>	<b>110.2</b>	<b>122.3</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>144.3</b>	<b>143.6</b>	<b>137.2</b>	<b>129.4</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	109.1	109.0	108.5	112.4	118.1	124.4	131.8	138.7	144.2	146.8	145.0	136.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	91.5	76.5	71.9	75.8	89.8	109.7	124.1	157.2	131.3	124.8	110.7	103.5
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>106.0</b>	<b>108.4</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>111.7</b>	<b>113.9</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>115.1</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>111.5</b>
Transportation .....	106.6	104.2	104.0	106.7	106.4	110.2	112.5	113.5	113.7	112.6	110.7	109.5
Air transport and airports .....	115.5	117.1	120.6	123.6	125.8	127.8	128.0	129.5	130.8	131.2	131.4	132.2
Steam railways .....	108.7	108.3	107.8	110.2	107.3	110.7	112.3	114.8	114.3	112.7	110.7	109.4
Maintenance of equipment .....	120.4	121.3	119.9	121.4	121.7	121.4	119.5	122.5	119.8	119.8	119.2	120.8
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	102.9	104.4	104.1	109.1	96.0	107.7	110.6	115.0	113.1	106.6	104.8	100.5
Transportation — Steam railways .....	107.5	105.7	105.5	106.9	107.2	108.2	110.2	111.6	112.2	112.4	110.2	109.2
Telegraphs .....	113.5	115.0	114.3	116.5	117.7	119.4	118.2	123.9	122.5	121.0	119.5	118.4
Water transportation (n) .....	94.9	81.7	82.0	90.6	102.0	111.0	119.0	112.4	116.7	115.0	109.9	106.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	103.4	101.3	100.8	100.9	101.5	102.9	104.7	104.6	105.0	105.6	106.3	106.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	95.6	94.3	93.9	93.6	93.4	94.1	95.2	95.4	95.0	94.9	94.3	94.0
Truck transportation .....	129.8	125.7	124.3	125.1	129.1	131.5	135.8	135.0	136.9	139.7	142.7	146.4
Storage .....	108.9	105.3	104.3	104.6	108.1	112.3	113.7	115.9	115.2	116.5	115.6	116.9
Grain elevators .....	109.7	106.0	104.4	103.7	106.2	110.9	113.3	116.5	116.5	117.0	116.2	117.1
Storage and warehouse .....	102.3	99.7	100.3	103.6	110.3	112.7	110.0	109.0	106.8	109.8	108.7	111.1
Communication .....	117.1	116.7	116.4	117.4	117.7	118.8	120.2	121.6	121.4	120.1	119.8	119.2
Radio broadcasting .....	127.2	128.1	129.7	131.3	132.7	125.6	126.6	128.8	129.9	131.0	132.3	132.3
Telephone .....	115.6	115.1	114.7	115.7	115.8	117.3	118.7	120.0	119.6	118.2	117.8	117.1
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>103.3</b>	<b>102.3</b>	<b>102.5</b>	<b>103.1</b>	<b>103.9</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>111.0</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>109.8</b>
Electric light and power .....	106.9	105.8	106.2	106.6	107.3	111.1	115.2	117.0	116.9	114.9	114.0	113.9
Other public utilities (q) .....	76.5	76.4	75.7	76.8	80.2	81.1	83.6	85.3	84.8	83.6	82.4	80.5
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>104.5</b>	<b>105.7</b>	<b>106.9</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>109.5</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>119.3</b>
Wholesale .....	109.5	109.3	108.5	110.5	110.7	111.9	113.8	115.0	115.6	117.8	118.2	118.1
Retail .....	116.2	103.4	102.7	103.1	104.5	104.9	107.0	105.8	106.1	109.0	112.4	120.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>121.2</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>120.9</b>	<b>121.0</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>122.1</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>122.5</b>	<b>123.0</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>123.3</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	125.1	124.8	124.5	124.3	124.8	125.1	125.7	126.1	126.0	126.1	126.3	126.2
Insurance .....	114.3	114.6	114.8	114.9	114.3	115.1	115.7	116.1	116.0	117.4	117.5	117.8
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>101.3</b>	<b>100.8</b>	<b>101.4</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>111.6</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>112.5</b>	<b>109.9</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>106.4</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	97.6	97.4	97.8	99.3	100.3	103.8	110.6	113.2	112.2	107.6	102.6	100.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	97.5	96.4	96.7	98.7	101.8	103.9	104.3	103.7	102.8	102.3	101.9	101.5
Other service (n) .....	114.3	112.3	113.7	114.4	115.5	116.6	117.9	119.3	119.3	121.7	126.0	125.3
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>107.4</b>	<b>107.6</b>	<b>107.5</b>	<b>107.2</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>112.1</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>115.2</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>116.1</b>

**TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 — Continued**  
(1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	129.5	115.7	103.8	77.8	61.0	83.7	93.6	86.7	88.3	110.7	125.1	124.6
Mining .....	114.9	114.4	113.4	111.9	111.9	112.1	113.7	114.7	112.3	108.8	107.8	105.1
Metal mining .....	115.3	116.3	115.5	115.6	113.6	114.0	115.9	116.5	112.0	105.0	104.0	100.3
Gold (a) .....	89.9	89.9	88.3	88.1	88.2	88.9	89.3	88.1	83.8	70.5	70.0	68.0
Other metal (b) .....	136.8	138.7	138.9	139.2	136.9	137.2	140.3	142.7	138.0	136.8	135.4	130.0
Fuels .....	111.5	111.6	110.3	106.3	104.7	104.8	102.5	102.9	102.6	103.8	104.4	104.6
Coal .....	92.4	92.6	90.9	86.0	84.3	82.7	79.2	78.8	77.7	79.2	80.6	81.4
Oil and natural gas .....	171.1	169.2	169.6	171.5	168.7	173.6	180.4	183.3	186.0	185.9	183.9	182.2
Non-metal (c) .....	123.9	118.7	118.1	120.0	125.8	130.0	138.7	143.6	143.8	141.5	135.7	128.9
Manufacturing .....	111.4	111.9	112.7	112.9	113.1	113.4	114.7	114.4	115.6	115.2	113.1	110.9
Food and beverages .....	98.5	95.0	94.7	95.6	96.0	101.0	108.5	111.9	117.3	118.0	111.9	107.1
Meat products .....	119.0	108.1	108.6	109.7	110.4	115.0	116.3	116.3	115.9	113.7	115.2	117.8
Dairy products .....	94.4	92.2	90.8	94.4	101.7	107.7	114.5	115.3	115.5	107.6	105.3	103.4
Canned and cured fish .....	63.9	64.8	63.4	66.9	82.3	104.0	116.8	129.4	127.8	117.9	101.8	90.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	69.9	65.2	62.5	63.4	65.1	76.5	111.7	132.7	180.5	193.5	130.4	95.1
Grain mill products .....	104.2	103.4	102.9	102.3	104.4	97.5	98.5	103.5	105.9	103.6	103.2	103.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	106.3	105.1	104.9	105.6	104.0	104.8	106.8	107.7	107.2	106.5	106.8	106.4
Biscuits and crackers .....	83.1	90.2	92.6	97.3	94.4	98.7	106.7	103.2	102.7	106.8	105.5	94.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	102.6	95.9	98.2	98.5	99.5	102.7	107.5	107.5	107.4	106.1	109.0	115.5
Other beverages (d) .....	106.6	102.1	100.1	101.5	102.7	110.1	119.4	122.6	119.9	112.6	108.2	106.8
Confectionery .....	85.5	88.5	86.4	85.8	82.5	81.2	83.0	81.6	92.8	103.3	106.5	104.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	97.3	98.3	97.4	92.9	77.7	79.8	79.6	79.1	80.7	82.9	79.5	94.2
Rubber products .....	108.2	108.0	109.1	109.6	109.1	109.5	110.4	109.4	111.4	112.2	108.6	105.5
Leather products .....	96.9	100.7	102.3	101.8	100.4	97.2	94.8	93.6	94.9	93.9	91.2	91.6
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	98.7	101.7	104.1	104.3	102.1	98.2	95.3	94.9	95.4	93.7	90.4	91.7
Other leather products (f) .....	94.6	98.3	99.3	99.8	98.0	95.3	93.9	91.2	93.8	94.3	92.7	91.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.4	99.5	100.0	99.9	98.3	95.0	92.9	91.0	91.8	91.3	89.3	86.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	101.5	101.9	101.0	100.5	99.0	95.4	93.9	92.4	92.4	90.9	88.4	86.0
Woolen goods .....	88.5	90.4	91.0	90.3	87.2	85.5	85.4	83.5	84.9	83.5	79.6	77.3
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	99.5	99.5	101.2	102.0	99.3	97.2	91.6	91.7	93.5	93.0	92.3	85.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.1	105.2	107.9	108.4	106.1	101.3	99.1	97.1	100.1	100.6	98.2	95.0
Men's clothing .....	106.1	107.5	110.7	111.8	110.5	108.3	106.8	103.8	105.6	105.9	103.6	100.8
Women's clothing .....	100.2	109.8	112.4	109.8	105.4	94.5	93.7	93.1	99.6	100.3	95.0	91.9
Knit goods .....	90.1	92.5	94.0	94.8	94.1	91.8	90.5	89.6	90.5	90.5	90.4	87.6
Fur goods .....	92.9	93.4	95.2	95.5	96.3	93.3	93.3	88.8	89.8	88.7	86.9	83.8
Hats and caps .....	93.6	100.5	102.0	100.5	98.3	94.6	94.2	92.2	96.7	96.1	96.7	92.2
Wood products .....	103.5	103.7	104.3	104.5	104.8	107.4	109.8	110.5	110.4	107.4	102.0	97.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	104.0	104.0	105.1	105.3	105.4	110.0	113.5	115.0	114.0	109.4	100.1	94.1
Furniture .....	110.3	110.5	110.7	107.2	105.0	103.5	103.3	103.1	105.8	106.5	109.0	108.2
Other wood products (h) .....	91.2	93.0	94.2	94.2	99.5	103.3	104.3	103.0	102.8	99.9	97.7	94.9
Paper products .....	105.3	104.5	104.9	105.5	106.6	109.7	113.6	114.2	115.4	114.2	112.2	111.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	106.8	105.6	105.5	106.2	107.9	111.5	116.0	117.1	117.9	115.9	113.2	112.3
Other paper products (i) .....	101.8	102.1	103.6	104.1	104.4	105.2	107.6	107.2	109.4	110.0	109.8	108.6
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.3	105.4	105.0	105.9	106.0	106.0	107.4	107.8	107.1	108.0	109.2	109.1
Iron and steel products .....	113.8	113.5	113.2	113.1	112.6	112.6	112.9	111.5	111.3	110.8	108.7	108.0
Agricultural implements .....	97.4	98.8	97.3	94.1	89.4	88.1	84.4	81.3	75.4	67.2	66.2	65.8
Boilers and plate work .....	127.0	121.7	122.6	123.0	123.7	123.9	120.9	120.5	121.2	121.2	113.5	118.4
Fabricated and structural steel .....	135.9	135.4	136.0	137.0	136.7	133.8	137.0	139.4	140.6	142.8	135.2	135.0
Hardware and tools .....	106.2	108.8	109.6	109.5	110.8	110.3	110.8	109.6	108.0	107.6	106.4	106.7
Heating and cooking appliances .....	94.2	95.7	96.1	95.6	97.3	97.1	99.1	92.0	99.8	100.9	98.9	96.4
Iron castings .....	103.3	104.8	105.1	103.8	102.5	100.2	100.1	98.5	96.4	99.2	99.2	95.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	117.5	115.6	115.2	115.8	115.6	115.5	116.1	114.4	115.5	116.6	116.6	115.5
Primary iron and steel .....	120.8	119.1	119.2	119.8	119.8	120.2	121.1	121.7	121.3	119.8	114.7	114.3
Sheet metal products .....	108.7	107.1	106.8	108.7	108.6	109.3	112.0	112.0	114.1	113.9	111.6	110.9
Wire and wire products .....	102.9	100.9	101.4	101.0	102.0	102.1	102.5	96.7	96.4	96.9	99.2	100.3

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Monthly, 1952 and 1953 - Concluded (1949 = 100)

Industry	1953											
	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment.....	147.6	152.5	154.5	158.5	158.3	158.9	156.9	154.1	151.3	149.4	149.4	144.9
Aircraft and parts.....	367.1	381.6	399.3	408.2	405.2	399.7	382.1	369.6	373.7	375.1	387.4	385.7
Motor vehicles.....	113.1	117.7	122.3	124.8	125.6	127.0	124.9	124.3	119.5	119.2	116.0	101.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	129.4	132.8	137.6	141.3	142.4	141.5	142.3	135.8	125.6	121.5	115.3	117.7
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	110.0	110.8	108.4	112.1	112.1	112.5	113.5	113.2	111.2	106.9	107.8	104.8
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	159.2	170.4	175.6	179.6	176.5	175.5	174.1	172.4	173.5	174.4	175.3	175.5
Non-ferrous metal products.....	113.9	114.8	116.4	116.4	117.0	118.5	119.0	119.6	121.6	122.0	119.8	118.7
Aluminum products.....	122.5	124.8	126.4	123.8	124.2	124.9	129.9	129.1	131.1	131.8	130.3	124.1
Brass and copper products.....	108.2	107.9	107.7	109.6	110.0	109.3	107.6	106.4	107.7	109.5	109.6	110.5
Smelting and refining.....	129.0	127.4	127.7	128.1	128.4	129.1	129.2	131.0	134.4	133.2	128.7	128.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	130.7	131.0	132.2	133.1	133.2	133.3	135.0	135.3	138.0	140.2	141.8	141.6
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	110.8	109.1	108.3	109.8	111.4	113.5	116.4	117.4	118.0	116.1	116.4	115.2
Clay products.....	100.5	97.6	91.9	92.4	99.8	104.7	108.1	109.1	107.7	107.2	106.4	104.4
Glass and glass products.....	104.8	108.0	112.5	116.9	118.5	121.2	122.3	121.2	121.4	118.3	118.8	120.2
Products of petroleum and coal.....	118.4	118.6	118.7	118.9	119.1	119.4	119.6	121.4	121.9	120.8	118.7	117.7
Chemical products.....	113.8	114.0	114.2	115.0	115.2	115.8	117.7	118.3	119.3	120.1	120.1	119.6
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	103.0	103.8	105.0	105.4	104.8	104.0	104.9	103.6	104.9	105.3	106.0	105.7
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	121.1	120.7	119.7	119.5	118.3	120.2	121.7	122.2	121.0	122.3	122.0	121.2
Other chemical products (l).....	113.6	113.9	114.1	115.4	116.5	117.9	120.2	121.2	122.5	123.3	123.2	122.7
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	101.1	100.3	103.1	106.0	106.5	106.6	107.9	106.5	111.2	112.0	112.9	110.9
<b>Construction.....</b>	<b>111.3</b>	<b>101.9</b>	<b>93.7</b>	<b>95.9</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>119.0</b>	<b>127.5</b>	<b>135.4</b>	<b>139.6</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>122.7</b>
Building and structures (m).....	118.8	111.2	105.1	106.0	114.0	122.9	138.1	147.0	150.7	148.1	142.9	133.3
Highways, bridges and streets.....	87.3	74.4	69.5	71.9	91.1	102.3	110.4	116.8	121.6	115.9	112.9	105.4
<b>Transportation, storage and communication.....</b>	<b>108.9</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>112.2</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>111.5</b>
Transportation.....	106.6	102.9	102.6	103.2	107.5	110.7	112.8	114.2	115.3	114.4	112.2	108.7
Air transport and airports.....	131.4	129.5	130.7	130.8	131.5	133.0	135.2	141.1	150.2	151.6	151.5	150.2
Steam railways.....	108.3	105.3	105.6	104.5	108.3	111.1	113.4	115.9	116.6	115.1	112.3	107.5
Maintenance of equipment.....	122.4	123.1	123.1	121.9	122.7	120.7	120.6	120.7	120.8	119.1	117.8	115.9
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	92.9	86.2	89.1	84.8	98.8	107.4	112.6	115.5	117.7	116.7	108.9	95.9
Transportation - steam railways.....	110.2	107.7	106.8	107.0	107.5	109.2	110.9	113.7	113.9	113.7	111.2	108.8
Telegraphs.....	117.7	118.1	118.8	120.8	122.3	124.7	126.9	130.4	130.4	129.9	127.2	125.7
Water transportation (n).....	90.8	79.3	74.6	83.0	99.8	107.8	109.2	111.5	115.3	109.3	106.7	104.1
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	105.5	104.6	104.8	105.7	106.7	107.9	109.8	105.8	105.3	110.1	109.5	109.8
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	93.2	92.6	92.6	93.3	93.2	93.6	95.5	94.3	94.1	93.9	92.4	92.6
Truck transportation.....	140.4	136.7	136.5	137.3	135.8	136.8	138.9	127.5	125.6	141.4	142.4	142.2
Storage.....	112.7	105.2	103.9	103.6	108.7	114.1	116.9	118.4	115.4	116.2	115.2	116.2
Grain elevators.....	112.8	105.8	103.6	103.4	108.0	114.0	116.3	119.8	115.0	115.6	113.7	114.6
Storage and warehouse.....	108.1	100.7	102.8	103.2	110.8	114.6	118.9	113.9	116.6	118.1	119.8	121.2
Communication.....	119.1	117.9	117.9	118.1	118.8	119.5	122.2	124.1	124.4	124.4	124.9	125.1
Radio broadcasting.....	134.8	135.2	136.7	137.0	133.8	135.9	136.7	138.6	139.0	141.1	142.3	144.8
Telephone.....	116.8	115.6	115.3	115.6	116.5	118.3	121.2	123.1	123.3	123.1	123.6	123.7
<b>Public utility operation.....</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>106.4</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>109.4</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>117.1</b>	<b>117.8</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>114.1</b>	<b>113.2</b>
Electric light and power.....	112.2	110.7	110.1	110.6	112.1	116.2	120.1	120.8	120.9	118.3	116.8	115.9
Other public utilities (q).....	80.2	76.9	78.2	78.0	83.5	91.0	92.7	93.7	94.2	92.8	91.7	91.2
<b>Trade.....</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>109.1</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>114.2</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>120.3</b>
Wholesale.....	115.2	114.6	114.6	114.9	112.3	113.5	115.5	117.5	117.8	119.5	119.6	117.7
Retail.....	122.7	108.5	107.4	108.8	108.8	109.4	110.2	109.0	108.7	111.5	114.7	121.6
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate.....</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>123.2</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>123.3</b>	<b>122.2</b>	<b>119.3</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>122.4</b>	<b>123.6</b>	<b>123.7</b>	<b>123.7</b>
Banking, investment and loan.....	125.9	125.9	126.2	126.4	125.0	122.4	123.2	123.6	126.5	128.1	128.2	128.1
Insurance.....	117.8	117.9	118.1	117.2	116.2	113.8	114.5	115.0	115.3	116.0	116.1	116.1
<b>Service.....</b>	<b>106.1</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>105.6</b>	<b>106.3</b>	<b>105.9</b>	<b>107.0</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>113.1</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>108.4</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	101.4	100.2	99.5	100.1	99.6	102.2	108.6	111.7	111.7	109.3	105.0	103.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	99.3	99.4	99.0	100.7	101.0	102.1	102.9	103.3	102.2	102.7	102.2	101.5
Other service (r).....	125.9	132.1	132.6	132.3	131.1	131.8	132.1	133.0	134.1	138.4	138.6	138.0
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>110.3</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.0</b>	<b>110.9</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>114.9</b>	<b>115.6</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>114.1</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

**TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953**  
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Newfoundland</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	..	..	..	..	116.7	112.5	114.3
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	102.1	109.9	110.8
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	113.2	112.9	114.3
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	105.0	103.1	102.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	119.1	118.7	119.4
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	174.3	606.0	801.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	110.2	116.2	123.0
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	99.0	101.1	104.3
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	111.7	130.2	140.9
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>							
Manufacturing .....	82.0	102.4	100.0	100.7	107.8	139.6	154.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	88.7	107.6	100.0	100.5	106.3	128.3	115.0
Trade .....	102.1	92.9	100.0	104.4	106.3	114.7	109.2
Industrial composite .....	93.3	102.6	100.0	110.3	112.6	123.2	116.4
<b>Nova Scotia</b>							
Mining .....	78.9	100.8	100.0	99.2	101.1	99.5	96.1
Coal .....	76.9	100.2	100.0	99.0	100.2	97.9	94.4
Manufacturing .....	102.5	102.5	100.0	96.0	107.2	119.7	117.3
Food and beverages .....	98.1	102.7	100.0	104.9	102.9	117.5	110.5
Iron and steel products .....	93.5	97.8	100.0	98.3	110.1	118.8	114.6
Primary iron and steel .....	90.8	97.5	100.0	96.8	107.2	117.9	104.9
Transportation equipment .....	114.1	101.6	100.0	84.2	108.5	145.8	157.1
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	132.7	100.7	100.0	88.3	97.1	137.2	154.2
Construction .....	84.3	96.1	100.0	83.3	79.7	72.9	67.6
Building and structures (m) .....	79.6	83.7	100.0	101.6	132.3	131.0	124.7
Highways, bridges and streets .....	86.0	100.9	100.0	76.7	61.1	52.7	47.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.3	102.9	100.0	98.2	105.9	113.5	109.0
Steam railways .....	101.2	103.5	100.0	101.8	108.7	116.8	113.3
Water transportation (n) .....	91.0	109.6	100.0	82.8	94.8	107.5	97.7
Trade .....	91.5	95.9	100.0	104.3	107.5	112.1	116.8
Retail .....	90.6	95.7	100.0	104.3	108.1	112.8	121.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	93.6	97.8	100.0	102.7	112.3	122.5	120.5
Industrial composite .....	92.1	99.6	100.0	95.6	100.3	104.0	101.2
<b>New Brunswick</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	192.4	145.1	100.0	142.8	187.8	149.1	109.5
Manufacturing .....	102.8	103.5	100.0	99.3	106.5	104.6	103.7
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	101.3	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.4	85.8	98.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.9	108.3	100.0	106.9	115.0	114.2	112.2
Transportation equipment .....	113.2	97.1	100.0	94.2	107.6	122.5	125.9
Construction .....	93.3	101.0	100.0	98.2	90.3	98.9	80.7
Building and structures (m) .....	97.4	106.2	100.0	87.0	108.1	101.2	93.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.5	99.9	100.0	104.0	77.7	95.5	72.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.2	108.1	100.0	97.7	107.7	114.2	104.7
Steam railways .....	105.4	108.7	100.0	100.2	110.3	115.5	108.9
Water transportation (n) .....	90.8	119.7	100.0	80.9	103.9	117.4	86.1
Trade .....	92.6	96.4	100.0	102.0	103.8	107.5	109.9
Wholesale .....	99.4	97.6	100.0	102.5	104.9	108.7	111.2
Retail .....	89.5	95.8	100.0	102.0	103.5	107.1	109.4
Industrial composite .....	104.3	105.2	100.0	102.6	109.0	109.5	101.4
<b>Quebec</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	150.1	139.2	100.0	92.7	139.8	133.7	103.3
Mining .....	92.5	102.6	100.0	116.4	124.9	132.2	124.2
Gold (a) .....	88.4	98.0	100.0	101.3	99.2	100.8	96.9
Other metal (b) .....	67.6	79.4	100.0	117.6	142.7	159.8	138.1
Non-metal (c) .....	115.5	125.4	100.0	128.3	132.5	136.7	136.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average * 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Quebec - Concluded</b>							
Manufacturing.....	98.3	100.1	100.0	99.9	107.5	110.2	113.1
Tobacco.....	98.5	97.8	100.0	95.6	86.9	84.2	84.9
Leather products.....	105.3	97.4	100.0	94.1	89.4	93.9	96.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	100.3	95.4	100.0	92.0	88.8	94.8	96.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.3	97.5	100.0	104.3	108.2	92.8	94.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	98.3	99.0	100.0	108.4	116.0	93.2	92.8
Synthetic textiles and silk.....	85.0	95.6	100.0	102.4	106.4	90.8	92.0
Clothing (textile and fur).....	92.5	94.0	100.0	101.0	104.4	104.6	105.3
Men's clothing.....	92.1	94.4	100.0	98.0	101.8	104.4	107.9
Women's clothing.....	82.1	86.7	100.0	105.2	108.8	111.6	104.6
Knit goods.....	104.3	106.7	100.0	95.7	102.3	90.5	93.4
Wood products.....	111.3	104.9	100.0	101.7	106.8	104.0	104.2
Saw and planing mills (g).....	112.9	105.5	100.0	103.7	108.4	108.8	105.5
Furniture.....	113.0	101.4	100.0	99.9	107.2	103.0	107.8
Paper products.....	102.2	104.5	100.0	100.8	108.9	107.7	106.1
Pulp and paper mills.....	103.7	106.4	100.0	100.6	109.6	109.1	107.6
Other paper products (i).....	95.1	96.2	100.0	101.0	105.8	101.8	101.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.0	97.7	100.0	104.0	104.3	104.8	106.8
Iron and steel products.....	102.8	104.3	100.0	95.6	114.7	124.6	118.9
Machinery manufacture (j).....	103.8	104.8	100.0	97.1	111.1	115.9	115.1
Primary iron and steel.....	88.0	103.4	100.0	86.8	104.5	108.2	95.7
Transportation equipment.....	117.9	108.7	100.0	88.3	108.5	139.5	163.9
Aircraft and parts.....	..	..	..	..	..	205.5	260.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	83.7	93.7	100.0	89.8	93.7	107.1	107.1
Shipbuilding and repairing.....	229.3	193.3	100.0	89.1	111.0	159.0	234.0
Non-ferrous metal products.....	92.0	102.1	100.0	94.3	109.8	119.3	123.6
Smelting and refining.....	95.6	107.8	100.0	94.4	115.1	129.5	137.6
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	103.1	102.7	100.0	104.2	119.6	121.4	131.3
Chemical products.....	96.2	97.4	100.0	102.4	113.1	120.1	124.2
Construction.....	83.8	96.8	100.0	100.4	109.5	127.7	114.5
Building and structures (m).....	79.4	89.4	100.0	99.4	103.4	113.8	109.1
Highways, bridges and streets.....	96.0	114.2	100.0	101.9	114.3	136.1	116.4
Transportation, storage, communication.....	96.7	100.6	100.0	98.7	106.7	109.6	109.6
Steam railways.....	103.2	104.1	100.0	96.1	106.4	108.9	107.6
Water transportation (n).....	90.9	101.3	100.0	93.7	100.9	105.1	99.5
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	96.8	98.8	100.0	101.4	101.7	104.4	107.5
Communication.....	81.5	91.2	100.0	106.7	112.3	112.4	116.0
Public utility operation.....	86.0	98.5	100.0	97.3	99.7	104.1	110.5
Trade.....	91.0	97.8	100.0	102.9	106.2	108.8	113.0
Wholesale.....	92.3	97.9	100.0	101.6	106.6	111.2	117.1
Retail.....	90.3	97.7	100.0	103.5	106.0	107.0	110.5
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	91.9	96.3	100.0	104.8	112.0	119.2	120.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	91.4	95.4	100.0	104.3	114.0	121.7	123.8
Insurance.....	93.1	97.8	100.0	105.4	108.8	114.3	114.7
Service.....	91.9	98.7	100.0	100.7	103.9	111.2	111.1
Hotels and restaurants.....	92.7	100.6	100.0	100.0	102.5	108.0	106.1
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	95.1	97.9	100.0	97.9	98.2	102.4	102.7
Industrial composite.....	97.8	101.2	100.0	100.5	109.2	113.4	112.8
<b>Ontario</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	160.9	148.3	100.0	99.8	139.6	126.6	98.0
Mining.....	93.4	97.9	100.0	104.1	110.1	115.6	112.6
Gold (a).....	98.7	100.9	100.0	99.4	94.4	91.4	78.7
Other metal (b).....	82.6	94.4	100.0	110.5	135.1	149.5	160.4
Manufacturing.....	95.7	99.3	100.0	101.6	108.6	108.8	114.5
Food and beverages.....	97.4	99.4	100.0	100.1	101.6	103.0	103.2
Meat products.....	93.5	101.1	100.0	102.8	107.4	115.1	116.9
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables.....	109.0	101.5	100.0	93.1	106.1	107.0	102.6
Bread and other bakery products.....	99.0	99.2	100.0	102.8	105.6	102.1	102.5

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 — Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Ontario—Concluded</b>							
Manufacturing—Concluded:							
Rubber products .....	116.0	108.0	100.0	101.8	107.4	101.2	107.4
Leather products .....	103.3	100.0	100.0	97.1	95.6	90.8	97.2
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	94.5	96.7	100.0	95.4	96.0	93.7	98.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	98.5	103.2	100.0	99.6	101.7	93.7	94.5
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	89.1	98.7	100.0	100.7	104.7	96.0	101.0
Woollen goods .....	104.0	108.8	100.0	95.2	93.4	79.9	83.9
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	95.6	99.8	100.0	97.7	98.1	92.8	97.1
Men's clothing .....	96.8	99.3	100.0	99.0	98.3	101.0	105.1
Women's clothing .....	83.6	89.1	100.0	101.2	103.7	96.0	97.3
Knit goods .....	97.9	104.8	100.0	94.9	96.5	84.7	90.3
Wood products .....	102.1	102.1	100.0	103.5	106.7	101.3	103.9
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	96.6	99.3	100.0	104.7	108.8	102.8	98.8
Furniture .....	100.1	100.7	100.0	106.4	108.5	100.0	108.6
Paper products .....	98.6	101.9	100.0	101.2	106.7	107.9	109.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.4	106.1	100.0	98.5	107.2	113.2	111.6
Other paper products (i) .....	93.5	96.4	100.0	104.8	106.1	100.7	106.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	92.7	97.6	100.0	105.1	107.7	105.7	107.9
Iron and steel products .....	95.6	101.7	100.0	99.2	109.2	109.0	109.1
Agricultural implements .....	99.7	115.6	100.0	91.9	96.4	104.1	81.5
Iron castings .....	87.5	95.4	100.0	99.1	109.5	97.3	97.0
Machinery manufacture (j) .....	102.7	102.2	100.0	95.6	107.5	110.7	116.6
Primary iron and steel .....	94.6	102.7	100.0	102.0	118.7	124.6	127.6
Sheet metal products .....	92.9	94.1	100.0	106.7	112.4	102.9	110.0
Transportation equipment .....	93.2	93.5	100.0	104.8	119.8	135.3	156.0
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	380.5	562.5
Motor vehicles .....	89.8	93.3	100.0	107.9	115.0	110.6	118.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	99.3	91.6	100.0	107.5	119.9	123.0	132.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	89.6	101.7	100.0	86.0	98.1	114.2	114.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	97.6	100.9	100.0	99.2	110.5	110.2	119.5
Brass and copper products .....	103.6	105.1	100.0	105.9	111.3	100.9	107.0
Smelting and refining .....	91.6	99.6	100.0	103.1	120.5	130.7	135.2
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	93.8	98.8	100.0	108.9	121.4	120.5	137.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	90.5	93.9	100.0	101.5	111.0	105.6	111.8
Chemical products .....	94.3	98.7	100.0	103.7	109.9	113.0	115.5
Construction .....	86.9	95.6	100.0	108.6	123.0	127.9	119.8
Building and structures (m) .....	85.6	95.9	100.0	110.2	122.0	126.6	122.2
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.1	101.1	100.0	104.6	112.2	118.3	111.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	94.1	97.8	100.0	100.6	105.9	109.6	111.0
Steam railways .....	97.4	100.9	100.0	97.8	103.8	108.9	110.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	94.8	97.1	100.0	106.4	112.1	111.4	112.2
Communication .....	86.9	91.2	100.0	106.0	111.6	112.5	113.1
Public utility operation .....	71.5	84.8	100.0	103.0	107.5	112.1	115.3
Trade .....	88.5	95.7	100.0	104.6	110.6	113.5	116.6
Wholesale .....	88.3	95.0	100.0	106.0	115.1	120.0	122.0
Retail .....	88.5	95.9	100.0	104.2	109.0	110.5	114.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	92.0	95.9	100.0	106.6	118.0	124.4	122.6
Banking, investment and loan .....	92.4	96.1	100.0	104.9	118.2	126.4	123.7
Service .....	92.7	97.8	100.0	103.6	106.1	108.9	109.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	94.4	99.5	100.0	101.4	102.4	103.8	104.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	98.9	101.8	100.0	100.8	102.3	103.6	102.0
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	103.7	111.3	118.0	132.7
Industrial composite .....	94.7	98.9	100.0	102.7	110.4	112.0	114.7
<b>Manitoba</b>							
Manufacturing .....	92.8	96.9	100.0	99.1	102.4	106.7	106.9
Food and beverages .....	99.6	102.2	100.0	97.1	95.0	97.4	98.8
Meat products .....	119.2	113.5	100.0	94.3	95.1	99.7	104.7

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued  
(1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Manitoba— Concluded</b>							
<b>Manufacturing— Concluded:</b>							
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	79.8	86.4	100.0	98.0	96.7	99.7	99.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	89.7	95.4	100.0	99.8	98.7	99.6	101.4
Iron and steel products .....	83.5	94.6	100.0	99.9	107.4	111.6	108.9
Transportation equipment.....	99.2	101.1	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.4	119.5
Construction.....	84.8	98.9	100.0	111.2	109.4	93.0	89.8
Building and structures (m) .....	72.1	81.2	100.0	114.0	116.9	85.4	90.4
Transportation, storage, communication .....	94.8	97.6	100.0	100.7	106.4	113.7	113.8
Steam railways.....	95.7	98.2	100.0	100.3	107.1	115.2	114.5
Storage .....	103.1	104.5	100.0	98.5	107.1	110.6	106.4
Trade.....	97.6	98.0	100.0	100.1	101.6	101.8	103.3
Wholesale .....	97.5	97.5	100.0	99.7	104.3	105.9	107.9
Retail .....	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.3	100.4	99.4	100.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.1	95.8	100.0	102.9	109.9	116.7	118.9
Service .....	95.1	98.1	100.0	98.3	101.3	98.0	99.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	93.6	96.8	100.0	97.3	100.9	97.5	98.6
Industrial composite .....	93.6	97.2	100.0	100.8	103.9	106.0	107.2
<b>Saskatchewan</b>							
Manufacturing .....	105.5	106.0	100.0	97.8	99.9	104.7	105.1
Food and beverages .....	115.8	112.8	100.0	96.2	95.9	98.9	96.3
Meat products.....	141.6	133.6	100.0	94.2	93.8	91.2	84.0
Dairy products .....	99.5	102.0	100.0	95.8	96.1	100.0	98.5
Construction.....	95.0	99.7	100.0	102.6	106.9	118.1	125.9
Building and structures (m) .....	93.5	94.4	100.0	98.2	114.2	140.1	143.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.6	105.6	100.0	106.2	98.4	95.2	109.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.4	99.3	100.0	100.3	106.7	111.0	111.7
Steam railways.....	96.6	99.5	100.0	101.0	107.7	111.5	109.5
Storage .....	110.7	101.9	100.0	93.3	97.5	101.1	107.0
Trade.....	92.2	95.4	100.0	100.2	102.7	106.6	114.1
Wholesale .....	92.0	94.0	100.0	100.8	103.9	108.3	115.7
Retail .....	92.5	96.3	100.0	99.9	102.1	105.2	113.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	94.5	99.0	100.0	102.5	110.7	114.9	119.7
Service .....	98.4	100.1	100.0	99.2	100.5	100.5	109.5
Industrial composite.....	97.2	99.5	100.0	100.8	106.0	111.4	116.0
<b>Alberta</b>							
Mining .....	82.3	87.3	100.0	102.5	111.4	120.2	116.8
Coal.....	101.0	94.0	100.0	91.0	83.2	81.2	68.4
Oil .....	51.2	75.0	100.0	121.9	159.7	180.4	187.0
Manufacturing.....	91.6	98.0	100.0	102.0	108.3	121.7	127.5
Food and beverages .....	103.2	104.8	100.0	99.9	104.4	113.3	115.1
Meat products.....	110.0	112.4	100.0	98.0	100.9	112.3	119.4
Wood products .....	84.2	97.7	100.0	100.3	101.6	112.6	123.2
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	87.3	92.3	100.0	107.7	98.4	97.8	101.2
Iron and steel products .....	76.2	90.7	100.0	110.7	131.3	150.9	148.3
Transportation equipment.....	87.2	96.7	100.0	97.1	117.4	153.0	162.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	92.0	103.8	100.0	109.0	107.9	105.5	111.7
Products of petroleum and coal.....	78.3	76.9	100.0	97.8	99.0	127.1	133.3
Construction.....	76.3	86.7	100.0	119.1	151.4	160.2	180.0
Building and structures (m) .....	64.4	81.3	100.0	123.3	178.2	182.6	210.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	90.2	94.6	100.0	114.3	126.5	133.0	148.3
Transportation, storage, communication .....	90.7	95.6	100.0	100.9	105.1	113.2	116.3
Steam railways.....	89.1	95.8	100.0	98.1	100.9	106.9	107.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	89.2	91.8	100.0	107.2	111.2	124.9	135.4
Storage .....	112.1	113.1	100.0	102.1	105.4	113.1	114.0

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953—Concluded (1949 = 100)

Provinces and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Alberta—Concluded</b>							
Trade .....	88.2	94.3	100.0	107.2	112.5	118.3	125.8
Wholesale .....	87.8	93.2	100.0	107.9	115.4	122.8	127.2
Retail .....	88.5	95.0	100.0	107.0	111.2	116.0	125.2
Service .....	101.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	96.3	103.0	119.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	102.5	101.0	100.0	98.5	94.7	100.5	114.1
Industrial composite .....	88.1	93.7	100.0	104.5	112.4	120.8	128.5
<b>British Columbia</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	121.4	125.7	100.0	105.9	122.2	95.8	92.5
Mining .....	93.8	96.5	100.0	107.3	107.6	121.9	104.3
Gold (a) .....	121.6	120.3	100.0	112.2	104.5	108.3	87.9
Other metal (b) .....	76.2	94.1	100.0	108.4	120.6	147.5	126.1
Coal .....	99.7	83.2	100.0	95.5	87.8	81.9	69.1
Manufacturing .....	101.7	104.8	100.0	103.0	110.3	105.4	107.9
Food and beverages .....	110.2	103.0	100.0	104.3	108.8	101.6	94.5
Canned and cured fish .....	91.0	69.7	100.0	116.0	129.4	112.4	86.1
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	108.5	103.0	100.0	99.7	96.4	95.9	105.1
Wood products .....	93.1	103.7	100.0	107.5	112.9	98.8	108.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	88.3	102.2	100.0	109.9	117.3	102.3	110.6
Paper products .....	97.2	104.3	100.0	93.1	106.1	112.0	119.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	97.7	101.5	100.0	89.8	107.5	116.4	123.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.0	96.2	100.0	101.3	102.6	100.8	101.4
Iron and steel products .....	111.6	110.5	100.0	101.8	115.6	114.1	113.1
Transportation equipment .....	149.6	133.7	100.0	92.6	123.2	146.5	141.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	181.0	143.0	100.0	88.3	120.0	144.4	140.3
Non-ferrous metal products .....	89.5	97.2	100.0	102.1	101.4	100.3	99.0
Chemical products .....	98.5	102.3	100.0	94.9	93.2	92.8	90.8
Construction .....	93.8	98.4	100.0	90.8	93.3	114.2	127.4
Building and structures (m) .....	89.6	93.5	100.0	92.2	102.1	129.8	150.1
Highways, bridges and streets .....	98.8	103.3	100.0	90.2	83.4	90.8	89.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	95.7	96.6	100.0	100.6	104.6	110.1	112.3
Steam railways .....	84.7	90.4	100.0	100.5	104.8	112.4	114.3
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	113.7	104.5	100.0	99.3	94.7	91.0	87.4
Water transportation (n) .....	111.4	105.4	100.0	97.2	101.1	106.0	104.9
Communication .....	87.6	94.8	100.0	107.6	114.8	127.8	139.2
Public utility operation .....	57.8	85.7	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.6	98.4
Trade .....	89.6	96.2	100.0	99.8	102.9	102.2	102.7
Wholesale .....	90.2	97.3	100.0	95.6	98.0	103.6	102.4
Retail .....	89.3	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	101.3	102.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	87.0	95.2	100.0	103.5	114.3	121.2	122.9
Banking, investment and loan .....	85.8	93.3	100.0	102.8	117.3	126.0	126.1
Service .....	100.0	103.7	100.0	94.3	95.7	96.6	98.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	101.2	106.9	100.0	94.9	96.5	99.5	98.1
Industrial composite .....	97.1	101.3	100.0	100.8	106.1	106.7	108.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>St. John's:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	—	—	—	—	109.2	109.6	104.5
Food and beverages .....	—	—	—	—	110.7	110.6	100.7
Trade .....	—	—	—	—	98.3	102.0	107.5
Industrial composite .....	—	—	—	—	109.6	114.1	117.3
<b>Halifax:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	110.4	97.9	100.0	97.8	100.2	120.9	126.9
Food and beverages .....	88.0	94.5	100.0	103.8	92.3	100.7	98.7
Transportation equipment .....	129.8	95.0	100.0	91.3	102.7	143.9	161.9
Construction .....	87.3	99.0	100.0	102.3	144.5	127.9	108.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	90.3	103.3	100.0	95.4	107.6	114.7	107.2
Trade .....	89.2	94.6	100.0	104.6	107.9	111.3	113.5
Retail .....	87.7	93.7	100.0	104.4	106.5	108.3	115.4
Industrial composite .....	96.1	98.0	100.0	100.2	109.5	116.6	115.5
<b>Saint John:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	127.5	110.4	100.0	94.6	104.1	108.3	108.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	89.9	108.2	100.0	91.1	103.1	113.6	94.2
Trade .....	96.0	96.1	100.0	100.6	99.5	105.5	106.9
Industrial composite .....	102.2	103.1	100.0	95.4	102.3	107.7	102.7
<b>Quebec:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	101.6	107.8	100.0	97.2	103.4	109.5	120.3
Leather products .....	100.6	94.3	100.0	86.0	85.9	87.0	92.7
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	99.3	92.0	100.0	102.4	104.8	105.4	102.4
Transportation equipment .....	..	..	..	..	..	169.5	257.2
Construction .....	65.4	83.8	100.0	96.1	85.8	84.8	80.5
Trade .....	90.5	98.6	100.0	102.3	106.6	108.4	110.8
Retail .....	91.6	99.1	100.0	102.5	107.3	104.3	109.4
Industrial composite .....	93.2	100.5	100.0	98.7	101.6	105.2	110.9
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	100.5	100.5	100.0	99.7	109.7	106.2	106.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.4	87.5	100.0	109.9	123.0	119.3	115.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	108.9	102.3	100.0	93.1	91.3	68.8	75.9
Iron and steel products .....	123.0	116.7	100.0	94.0	120.3	135.8	108.6
Industrial composite .....	97.3	100.1	100.0	101.0	107.8	106.2	105.3
<b>Three Rivers:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	98.4	101.4	100.0	98.6	109.0	105.1	102.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	102.3	104.3	100.0	96.6	100.2	102.3	101.0
Industrial composite .....	99.8	101.2	100.0	101.3	108.9	105.1	101.5
<b>Montreal:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	96.2	97.4	100.0	99.9	106.2	110.4	113.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.3	100.4	100.0	95.7	85.7	84.4	87.5
Leather products .....	104.2	99.1	100.0	94.8	90.9	95.0	97.0
Textile products (except clothing) .....	88.5	94.6	100.0	107.4	110.8	97.9	102.7
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.4	90.5	100.0	101.6	103.8	105.8	104.3
Men's clothing .....	88.9	93.1	100.0	96.0	96.5	99.4	102.5
Women's clothing .....	82.7	86.9	100.0	105.1	109.1	109.9	104.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	91.4	97.4	100.0	104.5	104.7	105.5	108.9
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	104.6	100.0	95.2	111.3	116.7	116.7
Transportation equipment .....	102.4	94.6	100.0	88.3	105.4	130.9	150.4
Railway and rolling stock equipment .....	83.8	93.7	100.0	89.9	93.8	107.1	107.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	106.2	103.8	100.0	101.9	114.5	112.6	119.3
Chemical products .....	100.2	101.8	100.0	101.3	107.0	107.7	107.2
Construction .....	83.9	90.5	100.0	105.2	109.8	115.6	111.3
Building and structures (m) .....	84.2	92.4	100.0	103.4	105.6	109.0	107.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	93.6	98.6	100.0	102.1	105.1	107.8	112.1
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	97.9	99.4	100.0	101.0	101.2	105.9	108.6
Trade .....	91.5	97.7	100.0	102.9	105.5	107.8	112.2
Wholesale .....	92.8	97.3	100.0	101.2	105.9	109.9	116.8
Retail .....	90.8	97.9	100.0	103.7	105.3	106.2	109.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	93.3	97.3	100.0	105.1	112.7	118.6	120.2
Banking, investment and loan .....	93.4	96.3	100.0	105.1	114.8	120.1	121.6
Insurance .....	93.5	98.8	100.0	105.0	109.5	115.4	116.1
Service .....	95.6	99.1	100.0	101.2	103.0	108.6	108.2
Hotels and restaurants .....	99.4	102.0	100.0	99.8	98.9	98.4	97.5
Industrial composite .....	94.3	97.1	100.0	101.3	106.6	110.9	113.8
<b>Ottawa—Hull:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	94.1	98.0	100.0	103.6	106.7	106.6	111.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	99.3	104.1	100.0	102.8	106.2	107.0	112.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.2	101.6	100.0	107.2	109.2	108.4	105.6
Iron and steel products .....	92.8	100.8	100.0	91.8	89.7	83.8	86.0
Construction .....	74.4	88.9	100.0	104.1	117.2	114.4	106.4
Trade .....	90.5	95.6	100.0	101.9	104.0	106.5	107.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	95.3	98.7	100.0	101.2	103.2	103.4	100.4
Service .....	103.2	104.2	100.0	101.7	103.8	101.6	99.3
Industrial composite .....	91.4	96.5	100.0	103.1	108.4	108.9	109.4

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages,  
1947-1953 - Continued  
(1949=100)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>St. Catharines:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	100.5	101.3	100.0	100.1	114.4	119.8	118.4
Pulp and paper mills.....	99.2	105.1	100.0	98.0	104.0	113.8	118.5
Iron and steel products.....	102.6	110.1	100.0	91.1	107.1	111.6	100.2
Transportation equipment.....	96.5	79.8	100.0	115.0	128.6	131.2	145.5
Construction.....	60.3	58.3	100.0	209.5	253.1	201.0	189.6
Industrial composite.....	97.7	98.7	100.0	105.7	121.1	124.0	122.1
<b>Toronto:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	94.9	98.2	100.0	103.5	109.9	111.8	120.5
Food and beverages.....	96.6	98.0	100.0	102.5	100.3	101.2	102.5
Meat products.....	91.1	99.2	100.0	104.4	107.8	115.0	116.6
Rubber products.....	125.6	117.1	100.0	99.5	103.1	98.1	101.5
Textile products (except clothing).....	97.4	98.8	100.0	101.5	97.6	91.8	96.5
Clothing (textile and fur).....	92.4	96.7	100.0	100.7	98.7	95.8	97.1
Men's clothing.....	96.3	100.2	100.0	100.8	100.9	103.6	106.0
Women's clothing.....	84.2	90.4	100.0	101.5	103.6	96.4	95.7
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i).....	93.7	98.1	100.0	102.9	102.8	96.9	101.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	92.0	95.9	100.0	104.8	106.6	103.5	106.8
Iron and steel products.....	92.7	100.1	100.0	102.3	113.8	115.8	121.2
Transportation equipment.....	97.4	86.5	100.0	109.6	151.2	206.4	265.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	98.7	100.6	100.0	113.5	127.8	125.1	144.8
Chemical products.....	95.7	97.7	100.0	102.0	104.3	104.9	108.7
Construction.....	98.7	102.7	100.0	111.1	132.3	134.7	127.8
Building and structures (m).....	102.7	104.6	100.0	112.5	131.7	134.5	129.2
Transportation, storage, communication.....	92.8	95.1	100.0	103.8	108.0	109.1	114.0
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	95.8	97.8	100.0	104.1	108.2	104.8	109.6
Public utility operation.....	73.8	84.7	100.0	110.7	111.0	115.3	117.8
Trade.....	89.2	95.9	100.0	103.9	108.8	111.2	115.5
Wholesale.....	86.3	93.4	100.0	107.1	115.9	121.8	124.5
Retail.....	90.5	96.9	100.0	102.6	105.8	105.3	110.9
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	90.6	95.2	100.0	107.8	120.0	126.8	126.4
Banking, investment and loan.....	94.0	97.1	100.0	105.9	117.1	125.3	125.6
Insurance.....	86.9	93.2	100.0	109.9	119.7	124.2	124.6
Service.....	91.7	97.5	100.0	103.4	104.6	107.4	112.2
Hotels and restaurants.....	95.4	100.7	100.0	101.0	100.6	100.2	102.3
Industrial composite.....	93.2	97.3	100.0	104.1	110.7	113.3	119.6
<b>Hamilton:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	92.4	97.5	100.0	99.9	108.6	107.2	110.1
Textile products (except clothing).....	95.6	106.9	100.0	102.0	120.0	109.1	110.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	98.3	104.4	100.0	84.8	86.0	80.3	83.6
Iron and steel products.....	92.0	97.1	100.0	101.7	111.1	111.9	107.4
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	95.1	97.1	100.0	107.7	123.1	126.7	141.9
Construction.....	88.9	99.0	100.0	96.2	116.2	123.4	113.0
Retail trade.....	88.4	94.1	100.0	109.5	115.5	112.7	113.9
Industrial composite.....	91.6	96.9	100.0	100.8	109.5	109.2	111.4
<b>Brantford:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	97.3	104.4	100.0	97.8	100.1	99.8	85.9
Textile products (except clothing).....	91.6	100.3	100.0	100.6	101.1	101.8	81.0
Iron and steel products.....	123.9	134.2	100.0	94.2	100.0	108.2	83.7
Industrial composite.....	96.8	103.8	100.0	97.5	99.9	99.9	88.5
<b>Kitchener:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	101.2	101.0	100.0	100.5	105.1	100.0	106.4
Food and beverages.....	85.5	96.8	100.0	104.4	104.7	108.8	115.0
Rubber products.....	114.1	108.6	100.0	99.6	107.6	103.8	104.9
Leather products.....	99.7	98.7	100.0	98.9	98.2	89.5	90.7
Wood products.....	91.0	95.0	100.0	103.9	101.4	90.0	104.1
Industrial composite.....	96.7	98.7	100.0	102.0	106.2	102.0	108.7
<b>London:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	96.6	99.6	100.0	103.7	108.0	105.3	115.5
Food and beverages.....	95.9	101.4	100.0	98.2	98.3	102.1	107.4
Clothing (textile and fur).....	100.1	99.8	100.0	92.9	96.8	91.7	98.7
Paper products.....	118.0	99.9	100.0	106.8	109.9	101.1	116.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	100.9	101.4	100.0	106.2	105.6	98.5	105.7
Iron and steel products.....	99.2	99.6	100.0	113.4	125.3	89.5	97.8
Construction.....	83.8	90.9	100.0	105.2	106.0	114.0	105.7
Retail trade.....	80.5	86.2	100.0	102.1	110.0	108.4	108.2
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	94.8	96.2	100.0	107.9	119.8	128.2	125.6
Industrial composite.....	92.6	95.8	100.0	104.4	108.8	108.8	113.8
<b>Windsor:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	91.9	93.9	100.0	101.3	106.1	105.1	110.7
Iron and steel products.....	..	..	..	..	..	113.4	120.0
Transportation equipment.....	92.7	93.2	100.0	101.2	105.9	102.0	106.5
Trade.....	85.2	97.8	100.0	101.5	105.0	103.1	108.1
Industrial composite.....	92.2	94.5	100.0	102.2	107.7	107.0	111.1

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages,  
1947-1953 - Concluded  
(1949 = 100)

Metropolitan Areas and Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Fl. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	108.9	112.4	100.0	97.7	109.8	132.0	135.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	101.5	104.0	100.0	96.3	105.7	108.9	105.0
Transportation equipment .....	146.7	143.1	100.0	115.2	145.7	230.1	258.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.1	101.6	100.0	87.2	103.7	112.9	110.9
Trade .....	93.3	100.1	100.0	99.2	101.9	103.3	105.0
Industrial composite .....	102.3	109.1	100.0	95.4	106.3	118.3	120.1
<b>Winnipeg:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	92.8	96.8	100.0	98.7	101.8	105.5	106.2
Food and beverages .....	100.2	102.6	100.0	96.1	93.4	95.0	95.7
Meat products .....	120.2	114.0	100.0	93.9	94.4	98.3	102.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	80.5	86.8	100.0	98.4	97.1	99.8	99.1
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.6	95.6	100.0	99.7	98.6	99.4	100.9
Iron and steel products .....	81.4	93.6	100.0	98.7	105.6	108.2	107.5
Transportation equipment .....	98.1	100.5	100.0	99.2	108.2	117.3	119.2
Construction .....	87.2	94.2	100.0	110.8	105.6	87.4	89.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	92.9	97.1	100.0	103.2	102.6	102.0	106.7
Trade .....	97.7	98.1	100.0	99.9	101.0	100.6	101.9
Wholesale .....	96.7	96.6	100.0	99.5	104.2	106.5	107.7
Retail .....	98.0	98.7	100.0	100.1	99.5	97.4	98.6
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	91.2	96.1	100.0	102.7	109.2	116.1	117.5
Service .....	96.3	99.2	100.0	95.1	95.5	94.1	96.3
Industrial composite .....	93.9	97.1	100.0	100.1	102.7	104.0	104.1
<b>Regina:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	99.9	102.6	100.0	101.4	99.1	104.4	113.3
Wholesale trade .....	93.6	96.6	100.0	101.1	103.2	112.5	113.9
Retail trade .....	90.6	94.8	100.0	97.9	96.9	94.8	100.7
Industrial composite .....	93.5	97.0	100.0	100.6	102.9	106.9	112.3
<b>Saskatoon:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	98.2	103.8	100.0	101.4	102.5	109.5	110.3
Food and beverages .....	111.1	109.5	100.0	98.8	100.2	109.7	109.5
Wholesale trade .....	92.7	96.0	100.0	103.2	108.3	113.4	122.3
Retail trade .....	92.3	93.8	100.0	105.0	114.0	118.5	122.3
Industrial composite .....	99.1	100.0	100.0	102.4	107.8	113.0	117.4
<b>Edmonton:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	92.4	99.2	100.0	104.8	111.4	129.5	141.2
Food and beverages .....	104.6	108.2	100.0	99.9	102.5	114.8	122.0
Meat products .....	113.4	114.8	100.0	98.3	99.4	112.8	123.0
Construction .....	58.4	80.9	100.0	130.6	146.5	160.8	198.5
Wholesale trade .....	88.0	94.9	100.0	110.9	119.5	130.9	138.9
Retail trade .....	84.7	91.0	100.0	109.4	112.8	117.9	127.8
Industrial composite .....	82.1	90.8	100.0	111.0	120.1	129.9	145.9
<b>Calgary:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	92.9	99.0	100.0	101.1	108.9	121.7	123.7
Food and beverages .....	98.7	102.2	100.0	100.1	105.0	113.1	113.4
Transportation equipment .....	83.3	93.8	100.0	99.7	115.1	145.6	153.8
Construction .....	86.7	83.4	100.0	126.8	162.6	176.1	166.4
Wholesale trade .....	85.5	89.9	100.0	107.1	112.4	117.8	120.6
Retail trade .....	88.8	94.2	100.0	106.1	110.3	114.0	122.4
Industrial composite .....	90.9	94.9	100.0	104.7	113.4	121.7	128.6
<b>Vancouver:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	100.7	106.5	100.0	103.8	107.9	102.9	103.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	89.0	96.5	100.0	101.1	103.2	100.1	102.2
Wood products .....	89.3	104.6	100.0	106.6	104.5	87.6	95.1
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	91.6	105.7	100.0	107.6	106.9	89.3	96.8
Iron and steel products .....	109.4	109.6	100.0	102.1	117.2	121.2	118.9
Transportation equipment .....	160.0	148.7	100.0	89.3	111.7	126.4	115.5
Construction .....	91.9	99.5	100.0	83.2	77.1	71.8	77.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.7	106.6	100.0	100.0	103.4	107.5	110.9
Water transportation (n) .....	145.7	128.2	100.0	93.8	99.3	106.9	105.9
Communication .....	88.1	95.4	100.0	107.4	119.3	127.3	139.6
Trade .....	90.0	96.9	100.0	101.0	104.7	103.6	104.2
Wholesale .....	91.1	99.1	100.0	99.3	103.4	111.4	109.3
Retail .....	89.4	95.8	100.0	101.8	105.3	99.1	100.8
Service .....	102.6	105.5	100.0	93.9	93.6	95.0	95.6
Industrial composite .....	96.9	102.1	100.0	99.0	101.4	100.1	102.2
<b>Victoria:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	125.6	110.1	100.0	96.4	114.2	125.9	136.2
Wood products .....	104.9	109.1	100.0	104.0	111.6	103.4	109.5
Transportation equipment .....	178.9	118.6	100.0	96.0	142.8	184.2	100.7
Trade .....	90.3	95.6	100.0	98.5	100.2	97.5	100.6
Industrial composite .....	103.0	99.7	100.0	99.4	106.6	106.6	110.2

TABLE 9. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada

Year and Month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing	Construction	Transportation, storage and communication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, ins. and Real Estate	Service <sup>1</sup>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940 - " .....	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941 - " .....	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942 - " .....	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943 - Average .....	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.42
1944 - " .....	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945 - " .....	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946 - " .....	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947 - Average .....	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948 - " .....	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949 - " .....	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950 - " .....	44.84	42.01	53.95	46.21	43.27	49.15	51.14	38.81	43.90	29.50
1951 - Average .....	49.61	48.40	59.82	51.25	48.36	53.76	55.93	42.71	46.26	31.61
1952 - " .....	54.13	55.31	55.35	56.11	55.37	56.48	61.66	45.89	49.13	34.05
1953 - " .....	57.30	58.11	68.70	59.01	60.57	61.09	65.16	48.26	51.64	36.87
1950 - January 1 .....	42.33	37.41	50.27	43.26	39.02	48.78	49.15	37.06	42.48	28.56
February 1 .....	43.87	38.68	53.10	45.15	42.30	48.23	50.70	38.31	42.62	29.08
March 1 .....	44.61	41.95	54.08	45.55	44.45	49.55	50.62	38.33	43.09	29.72
April 1 .....	44.77	41.79	54.25	45.91	43.95	49.34	50.74	38.45	43.86	29.64
May 1 .....	44.88	46.34	54.13	46.03	43.29	49.21	51.26	38.62	43.93	29.95
June 1 .....	44.51	40.45	52.64	45.82	42.25	49.29	51.07	38.75	43.98	29.41
July 1 .....	45.04	41.32	54.03	46.46	43.11	49.59	51.06	39.15	44.09	29.26
August 1 .....	45.15	42.58	54.80	46.49	43.19	49.60	50.95	39.35	43.91	29.01
September 1 .....	44.17	43.75	52.81	46.19	43.54	43.81	51.17	39.19	43.88	28.74
October 1 .....	45.88	43.20	54.84	47.27	44.55	50.62	52.09	39.36	44.54	29.91
November 1 .....	46.29	43.66	55.89	47.90	45.08	50.46	51.77	39.74	44.73	30.20
December 1 .....	46.63	43.04	56.60	48.51	44.53	51.34	53.11	39.40	44.72	30.50
1951 - January 1 .....	45.27	42.58	54.08	46.60	40.82	51.07	52.76	39.55	44.78	30.23
February 1 .....	47.87	42.45	58.22	49.64	46.56	52.55	53.48	40.91	45.35	30.97
March 1 .....	48.19	44.94	58.85	49.56	47.56	52.53	54.85	41.58	45.28	31.45
April 1 .....	48.43	45.76	57.56	50.03	46.59	53.05	54.57	41.60	45.91	31.50
May 1 .....	49.17	48.74	59.20	50.84	46.99	53.03	55.36	42.51	46.16	31.79
June 1 .....	49.34	49.54	58.74	50.90	47.15	53.72	55.57	42.77	46.23	31.77
July 1 .....	50.17	51.66	60.32	51.70	48.81	54.12	56.22	43.53	46.23	31.60
August 1 .....	50.16	47.49	60.77	51.68	49.48	54.20	56.32	43.85	46.27	31.21
September 1 .....	50.66	48.15	60.77	52.37	50.44	54.74	56.03	43.74	46.40	31.28
October 1 .....	51.59	50.83	63.01	53.31	51.95	55.06	57.79	44.17	47.11	32.07
November 1 .....	52.05	54.14	62.74	53.89	51.60	55.35	58.47	44.34	47.72	32.59
December 1 .....	52.41	54.47	63.60	54.44	52.34	55.71	59.73	43.91	47.65	32.84
1952 - January 1 .....	50.42	51.31	60.18	51.82	46.04	55.63	59.34	44.04	47.47	32.65
February 1 .....	53.19	52.84	63.42	55.35	54.33	55.32	60.75	45.41	47.71	33.35
March 1 .....	53.95	56.84	64.01	55.72	55.73	56.33	61.30	45.75	48.38	33.91
April 1 .....	54.32	59.37	65.68	56.55	55.97	55.00	61.73	45.62	49.36	33.75
May 1 .....	54.34	55.93	64.90	56.55	55.38	56.62	61.53	45.71	49.61	34.16
June 1 .....	54.08	52.73	64.84	56.09	55.01	56.32	61.62	46.23	49.58	34.01
July 1 .....	53.96	53.07	65.48	55.95	54.68	56.39	60.79	46.35	49.53	33.69
August 1 .....	53.89	53.64	65.14	55.70	54.32	56.94	61.20	46.45	49.46	33.97
September 1 .....	54.55	55.98	66.07	56.35	56.55	57.07	61.51	46.39	49.47	33.87
October 1 .....	55.12	56.27	67.20	57.09	57.98	57.09	61.90	46.32	49.49	34.62
November 1 .....	55.65	56.42	68.05	57.65	59.00	57.55	63.63	46.37	49.81	35.16
December 1 .....	56.12	59.35	69.22	58.46	59.42	57.56	64.59	46.06	49.73	35.41
1953 - January 1 .....	53.81	57.59	65.46	54.92	51.51	59.58	63.45	46.29	50.06	34.83
February 1 .....	56.72	56.30	68.59	58.82	59.97	59.79	64.95	47.22	50.26	36.16
March 1 .....	57.40	61.12	67.70	59.25	61.50	60.77	65.31	47.81	50.32	36.55
April 1 .....	57.33	59.22	67.06	59.43	61.11	60.11	64.83	47.90	51.79	36.75
May 1 .....	57.52	58.23	68.08	59.43	59.99	61.21	64.64	48.37	52.06	37.31
June 1 .....	57.72	56.75	68.87	59.43	61.08	61.87	65.70	48.45	52.01	37.23
July 1 .....	57.57	57.94	68.23	59.16	60.94	61.80	64.71	48.80	51.94	36.80
August 1 .....	57.52	59.21	68.54	58.93	61.34	61.35	65.01	49.05	52.07	36.76
September 1 .....	57.61	59.45	69.28	58.83	61.93	61.45	64.80	49.03	52.16	36.66
October 1 .....	58.11	56.08	70.23	59.69	63.32	61.92	65.98	49.03	52.09	37.38
November 1 .....	58.14	56.86	70.30	59.98	62.29	61.92	65.73	48.90	52.44	37.86
December 1 .....	58.13	59.58	72.01	60.29	61.81	61.31	66.76	48.27	52.50	38.11

1. Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants and business and recreational service.



TABLE 10. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces

Year and Month	Canada	New- found- land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Sask- atchewan	Alberta	British Columbia
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.44		19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 - " .....	24.94	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 - " .....	26.65	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 - " .....	28.62	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 - Average .....	30.79	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 - " .....	31.85	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 - " .....	32.04	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 - " .....	32.48	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 - Average .....	36.19	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 - " .....	40.06	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 - " .....	42.96	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 - " .....	44.84	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 - Average .....	49.61	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 - " .....	54.13	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 - " .....	57.30	55.54	44.53	48.45	48.99	54.55	59.38	54.87	54.54	58.81	63.34
1950 - January 1 .....	42.33	37.76	33.37	37.44	37.38	40.36	43.92	42.14	42.43	43.38	44.21
February 1 .....	43.87	39.95	33.36	39.54	38.87	42.13	45.57	42.82	42.27	44.34	45.56
March 1 .....	44.61	41.47	35.77	39.71	39.99	42.91	46.02	44.00	43.32	45.82	46.70
April 1 .....	44.77	40.57	34.67	40.44	38.85	42.98	46.26	43.88	42.99	46.14	47.19
May 1 .....	44.88	40.01	35.64	40.77	38.39	42.88	46.46	43.69	42.58	45.74	47.92
June 1 .....	44.51	39.28	35.51	38.74	37.69	42.53	46.26	43.77	42.94	45.19	47.38
July 1 .....	45.04	40.16	34.98	39.72	38.09	43.03	46.81	44.08	42.92	45.66	48.21
August 1 .....	45.15	40.75	34.91	39.75	38.94	43.13	46.88	44.28	42.78	45.72	48.37
September 1 ..	44.17	38.71	31.13	37.53	36.98	42.31	46.23	41.68	40.44	43.67	48.05
October 1 .....	45.88	40.89	34.41	39.57	39.77	43.91	47.57	45.14	44.04	46.68	49.20
November 1 ..	46.29	40.65	34.59	39.74	40.06	44.02	48.22	45.23	43.80	47.51	49.81
December 1 ..	46.63	41.05	34.90	39.80	40.07	44.45	48.74	45.35	43.82	47.45	49.76
1951 - January 1 .....	45.27	39.45	34.42	37.99	39.08	42.99	47.34	44.61	44.13	46.73	47.78
February 1 .....	47.87	41.45	35.96	40.97	41.56	45.67	50.07	46.35	44.89	48.69	50.36
March 1 .....	48.19	41.84	37.06	42.02	41.94	46.21	49.92	47.41	45.60	49.37	51.10
April 1 .....	48.43	41.69	37.95	42.70	42.53	46.23	50.53	47.13	46.01	48.44	50.74
May 1 .....	49.17	42.08	37.43	42.93	42.06	46.90	51.31	47.51	45.43	49.19	52.49
June 1 .....	49.34	43.39	37.87	42.15	42.09	47.16	51.34	48.42	46.62	49.74	52.82
July 1 .....	50.17	45.63	37.63	43.52	43.60	47.52	52.38	49.15	46.71	50.93	53.76
August 1 .....	50.16	46.67	38.32	43.44	43.63	47.99	52.34	49.31	47.37	50.68	52.52
September 1 ..	50.66	46.57	37.85	42.56	43.85	48.66	52.72	49.69	47.61	51.28	53.86
October 1 .....	51.59	47.82	38.29	43.67	44.97	49.33	53.73	50.17	48.32	52.77	55.12
November 1 ..	52.05	48.61	38.82	43.95	46.02	49.54	54.18	50.30	48.48	53.16	56.97
December 1 ..	52.41	48.97	38.60	44.19	44.91	50.23	54.39	50.38	48.94	53.46	57.64
1952 - January 1 .....	50.42	45.30	37.25	41.24	44.61	48.27	52.35	49.66	48.67	52.17	53.97
February 1 .....	53.19	48.53	36.51	44.47	45.23	51.14	55.59	50.68	49.68	53.52	57.12
March 1 .....	53.95	49.44	39.95	45.24	47.11	51.81	56.09	51.52	50.44	54.40	58.71
April 1 .....	54.32	49.56	35.09	47.74	46.67	52.01	56.49	51.37	50.21	54.25	59.63
May 1 .....	54.34	50.28	41.32	47.62	46.53	52.00	56.27	51.57	50.66	54.27	59.97
June 1 .....	54.08	49.41	42.07	46.10	44.67	51.45	56.10	52.07	51.15	55.23	60.26
July 1 .....	53.96	50.79	40.81	45.69	45.76	51.41	56.37	52.09	51.29	54.48	59.00
August 1 .....	53.89	52.73	41.17	46.32	46.40	51.00	56.62	52.12	51.84	54.16	57.87
September 1 ..	54.55	54.44	41.04	46.07	45.44	51.83	56.74	52.54	51.91	55.81	60.50
October 1 .....	55.12	54.92	41.43	46.23	46.21	52.43	57.33	52.27	52.04	56.27	61.55
November 1 ..	55.65	53.15	42.44	46.49	46.61	52.92	58.00	52.43	51.52	57.02	61.93
December 1 ..	56.12	53.42	41.87	47.30	47.22	53.59	58.36	52.41	51.35	57.21	62.98
1953 - January 1 .....	53.81	49.64	42.85	46.43	47.57	51.75	55.35	52.52	52.30	55.10	58.50
February 1 .....	56.72	52.06	44.37	48.74	49.08	54.41	58.91	53.74	52.71	57.50	61.65
March 1 .....	57.40	52.19	45.32	49.05	50.25	54.98	59.56	54.58	53.58	57.76	62.59
April 1 .....	57.33	53.25	45.61	48.97	49.72	54.83	59.48	54.52	53.64	57.78	62.64
May 1 .....	57.52	55.00	45.77	49.43	49.44	54.56	59.65	55.05	54.15	58.57	63.81
June 1 .....	57.72	58.37	45.57	48.31	48.55	54.72	59.78	55.37	54.88	59.83	64.55
July 1 .....	57.77	58.12	44.47	48.09	48.66	54.40	59.77	55.49	55.36	59.18	64.28
August 1 .....	57.52	58.62	44.02	48.26	48.65	54.43	59.66	55.30	55.49	59.84	63.83
September 1 ..	57.61	58.95	44.64	48.55	49.08	54.61	59.51	55.70	55.92	59.88	64.14
October 1 .....	58.11	59.10	44.53	48.58	49.12	55.08	60.26	55.69	56.30	60.13	64.34
November 1 ..	58.14	56.69	43.35	47.71	48.95	55.26	60.36	55.50	55.50	60.47	64.94
December 1 ..	58.13	54.54	43.84	49.26	48.80	55.62	60.28	55.03	54.71	59.71	64.85

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas

Year and Month	Halifax	Saint John	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Three Rivers	Montreal
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 - Average .....	23.42	21.41	18.62	19.40	20.28	22.82
1940 - " .....	..	..	20.88	..	..	24.27
1941 - " .....	..	..	21.74	..	..	26.39
1942 - " .....	..	..	23.62	..	..	28.21
1943 - Average .....	..	..	26.69	..	..	31.00
1944 - " .....	..	..	29.44	..	..	31.82
1945 - " .....	..	..	28.83	..	..	32.20
1946 - " .....	..	..	27.96	..	..	32.24
1947 - Average .....	32.23	31.34	30.98	29.96	34.94	35.14
1948 - " .....	33.49	33.47	33.51	32.88	39.85	38.83
1949 - " .....	35.44	35.83	35.67	35.92	41.70	41.82
1950 - " .....	36.35	37.22	37.40	37.90	42.87	43.58
1951 - Average .....	39.61	40.29	40.48	41.58	48.35	47.69
1952 - " .....	44.10	43.16	43.95	45.10	50.69	52.24
1953 - " .....	45.96	45.01	46.86	46.61	53.30	55.39
1950 - January 1 .....	34.16	36.26	35.32	35.18	40.11	41.12
February 1 .....	35.88	38.21	36.87	36.73	42.19	42.65
March 1 .....	36.16	37.48	37.06	37.67	42.14	43.28
April 1 .....	36.86	35.88	37.02	37.06	42.66	43.41
May 1 .....	36.85	37.02	37.15	36.96	41.28	43.53
June 1 .....	36.74	36.08	37.30	37.55	42.28	43.02
July 1 .....	36.40	37.13	37.04	37.16	42.55	43.81
August 1 .....	36.93	37.49	37.76	38.10	43.72	43.78
September 1 .....	36.56	37.49	37.93	38.38	43.88	43.38
October 1 .....	36.55	38.26	38.19	39.91	44.46	44.66
November 1 .....	36.87	37.92	38.25	39.45	43.37	45.05
December 1 .....	36.29	37.44	38.95	40.63	45.74	45.28
1951 - January 1 .....	35.71	37.04	37.14	38.09	43.83	43.33
February 1 .....	37.64	41.09	39.29	41.00	46.62	45.97
March 1 .....	38.50	40.24	39.13	41.63	46.07	46.60
April 1 .....	39.20	40.74	38.80	41.01	45.86	46.36
May 1 .....	39.33	38.35	39.88	42.18	46.13	47.55
June 1 .....	38.87	38.03	40.77	41.26	49.80	47.31
July 1 .....	40.02	39.78	40.70	41.38	48.99	47.65
August 1 .....	40.84	41.12	41.18	40.63	49.96	47.93
September 1 .....	40.52	40.14	41.59	42.23	51.13	49.00
October 1 .....	41.54	41.95	42.41	43.55	50.93	49.60
November 1 .....	41.55	42.97	42.11	42.50	50.15	50.18
December 1 .....	41.54	42.06	42.78	43.49	50.76	50.75
1952 - January 1 .....	40.60	41.84	40.03	42.12	48.02	48.15
February 1 .....	43.40	41.15	41.98	44.55	51.58	51.10
March 1 .....	44.41	43.29	42.94	45.40	49.96	51.59
April 1 .....	46.15	45.63	43.14	45.15	50.56	52.00
May 1 .....	44.62	43.02	43.60	44.74	49.40	52.73
June 1 .....	43.66	42.21	43.78	45.11	50.12	52.38
July 1 .....	43.72	43.23	44.41	44.35	51.07	52.03
August 1 .....	44.80	43.47	44.85	44.50	52.36	52.27
September 1 .....	44.31	42.79	44.42	44.93	51.57	52.73
October 1 .....	44.71	44.00	45.78	45.84	50.75	53.46
November 1 .....	44.40	43.56	45.78	46.92	51.25	53.97
December 1 .....	44.39	43.70	46.65	47.55	51.64	54.43
1953 - January 1 .....	43.02	41.96	44.30	42.42	50.46	51.85
February 1 .....	45.60	44.94	46.14	47.34	53.59	54.80
March 1 .....	46.23	45.18	46.30	47.58	52.92	55.36
April 1 .....	47.90	44.30	46.74	47.95	53.65	55.51
May 1 .....	47.20	44.95	47.04	47.15	52.82	55.71
June 1 .....	46.44	45.67	46.87	47.52	52.81	55.82
July 1 .....	45.88	45.90	46.58	44.72	53.81	55.29
August 1 .....	46.05	44.69	47.19	46.65	53.45	55.21
September 1 .....	46.16	45.24	47.59	45.88	53.88	55.53
October 1 .....	45.49	46.07	47.75	46.44	53.98	56.37
November 1 .....	45.40	45.66	47.49	47.60	54.27	56.56
December 1 .....	46.15	45.56	48.33	48.08	53.97	56.67



TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas — Continued

Year and Month	Ottawa-Hull	St. Catharines	Toronto	Hamilton	Brantford	Kitchener	London	Windsor	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1939 — Average .....	23.17	23.82	25.05	24.19	20.77	21.21	23.66	27.79	25.43
1940 — " .....	24.01	..	26.20	26.50	..	..	..	33.43	..
1941 — " .....	26.21	..	28.07	29.19	..	..	..	36.94	..
1942 — " .....	27.00	..	29.75	31.35	..	..	..	39.18	..
1943 — Average .....	27.57	..	31.79	32.49	..	..	..	41.49	..
1944 — " .....	28.65	..	32.69	33.15	..	..	..	42.61	..
1945 — " .....	29.33	..	32.66	32.89	..	..	..	40.39	..
1946 — " .....	30.01	..	33.12	32.59	..	..	..	38.23	..
1947 — Average .....	33.36	41.28	37.02	37.42	35.95	35.25	33.86	43.49	39.09
1948 — " .....	36.38	45.90	41.00	42.50	40.77	38.63	38.16	47.33	43.07
1949 — " .....	39.23	49.40	44.04	46.65	43.69	40.64	40.76	50.75	45.43
1950 — " .....	40.81	52.85	46.49	48.91	45.67	42.84	43.48	54.60	46.71
1951 — Average .....	45.01	60.07	51.68	54.11	51.01	47.20	48.42	58.22	52.86
1952 — " .....	48.75	64.38	56.65	58.94	56.58	51.87	52.01	63.03	57.37
1953 — " .....	51.45	65.84	59.92	61.34	56.58	54.94	54.63	67.19	59.93
1950 — January 1 .....	38.64	48.23	43.79	46.35	42.53	40.26	40.30	49.43	43.31
February 1 .....	39.86	51.27	45.45	48.07	45.34	41.83	42.12	52.40	46.07
March 1 .....	40.41	51.25	45.48	48.01	45.85	42.04	42.69	52.87	46.27
April 1 .....	40.36	51.32	46.08	48.30	46.11	42.54	42.59	53.93	45.93
May 1 .....	40.22	52.00	46.27	48.56	45.90	42.17	43.14	53.85	46.60
June 1 .....	40.42	53.18	46.08	49.53	44.11	42.19	43.32	54.13	46.20
July 1 .....	41.15	53.63	46.69	48.94	44.81	43.14	43.95	57.00	46.65
August 1 .....	41.37	52.56	46.62	49.04	45.98	43.41	44.04	56.80	47.57
September 1 .....	41.34	52.88	46.86	48.82	45.68	43.36	43.75	55.75	46.18
October 1 .....	41.98	55.08	47.72	50.10	46.65	43.39	44.78	54.63	47.43
November 1 .....	41.90	56.07	48.33	50.28	47.16	45.00	45.47	55.81	48.88
December 1 .....	42.04	56.73	48.46	50.88	47.97	44.75	45.61	58.59	49.43
1951 — January 1 .....	41.12	55.34	46.81	49.49	46.39	41.86	43.39	55.15	48.35
February 1 .....	42.80	57.98	49.58	51.96	48.22	46.00	45.78	62.28	50.25
March 1 .....	43.13	57.43	49.48	51.84	47.63	45.88	45.97	62.25	50.50
April 1 .....	43.36	58.95	50.40	52.74	49.47	46.40	47.24	59.14	50.11
May 1 .....	44.22	59.39	51.49	54.09	51.54	47.80	48.35	56.84	51.43
June 1 .....	45.32	60.12	51.37	54.45	50.34	47.42	48.59	57.97	51.36
July 1 .....	45.93	61.31	52.27	55.26	51.77	47.96	49.41	56.51	53.09
August 1 .....	46.57	61.43	52.57	55.47	51.75	46.60	50.21	54.37	53.26
September 1 .....	46.73	60.11	53.20	55.11	52.30	47.77	50.21	57.38	54.54
October 1 .....	47.09	62.55	54.21	55.89	53.03	49.06	50.53	57.91	57.19
November 1 .....	47.02	63.44	54.35	55.80	54.78	49.95	50.54	59.22	56.86
December 1 .....	46.85	62.80	54.47	57.23	54.84	49.72	50.84	59.67	57.37
1952 — January 1 .....	45.28	58.88	52.32	54.33	52.84	45.00	47.75	58.41	53.90
February 1 .....	47.82	64.37	55.56	57.97	56.60	50.69	50.25	63.00	57.48
March 1 .....	48.64	64.77	56.05	57.72	56.70	50.97	51.23	62.72	57.52
April 1 .....	48.74	64.51	56.41	58.54	57.97	51.48	51.57	67.56	57.87
May 1 .....	48.42	64.12	56.66	58.59	57.83	51.81	52.09	66.07	56.81
June 1 .....	48.90	64.52	57.01	59.51	58.01	51.95	52.41	55.11	57.87
July 1 .....	49.26	64.71	56.85	59.37	55.71	52.42	53.26	61.82	56.70
August 1 .....	49.48	64.59	56.87	59.30	57.39	52.44	52.73	63.43	58.00
September 1 .....	49.15	63.49	57.05	59.26	55.71	53.33	52.55	64.37	56.91
October 1 .....	49.30	65.77	57.87	60.17	56.08	53.97	53.26	64.04	57.40
November 1 .....	49.85	66.32	58.57	60.76	57.07	54.35	53.40	62.52	58.49
December 1 .....	50.10	66.56	58.52	61.72	57.02	54.05	53.58	67.36	59.54
1953 — January 1 .....	47.62	60.84	55.90	57.61	54.33	50.91	52.04	58.61	57.23
February 1 .....	50.86	66.37	59.10	61.18	56.81	54.65	54.07	66.33	59.25
March 1 .....	51.33	66.85	59.51	61.69	57.13	54.87	54.28	69.05	60.11
April 1 .....	51.14	66.55	59.73	61.97	56.72	55.03	54.29	70.59	59.17
May 1 .....	51.29	66.91	59.91	61.88	57.85	54.97	54.79	69.70	60.95
June 1 .....	51.88	66.97	59.97	61.91	57.49	55.53	55.13	68.86	62.07
July 1 .....	51.76	66.87	60.25	61.64	56.39	55.68	55.07	68.26	61.06
August 1 .....	52.17	65.75	60.37	61.24	56.82	54.66	54.84	67.42	60.06
September 1 .....	52.55	64.08	60.58	60.50	56.26	55.46	54.97	65.19	59.71
October 1 .....	52.33	66.35	61.51	61.72	55.78	56.32	55.48	62.62	59.47
November 1 .....	52.61	66.64	61.18	62.23	56.51	56.30	55.61	66.80	59.94
December 1 .....	51.88	65.96	61.00	62.51	56.84	54.89	55.05	68.83	60.18

TABLE 11. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Metropolitan Areas — Concluded

Year and Month	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Vancouver	Victoria
1939 — Average	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 — " "	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.39	..
1941 — " "	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 — " "	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 — Average	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 — " "	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 — " "	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 — " "	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 — Average	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 — " "	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 — " "	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 — " "	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 — Average	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 — " "	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 — " "	51.69	50.42	49.86	57.71	55.74	58.95	56.86
1950 — January 1	39.06	39.93	38.00	39.31	41.25	42.07	40.56
February 1	39.76	38.66	37.99	41.24	42.54	44.08	40.96
March 1	40.85	38.95	39.00	42.02	43.50	44.71	43.06
April 1	40.90	39.25	38.96	42.18	43.48	44.97	43.74
May 1	40.94	40.00	38.47	42.50	43.62	45.92	43.19
June 1	40.89	39.61	38.81	41.67	42.93	45.30	43.67
July 1	41.18	40.41	38.48	42.52	43.42	46.39	44.84
August 1	41.23	40.08	38.70	42.65	43.69	46.73	44.72
September 1	39.97	40.37	38.57	42.39	42.85	46.44	44.91
October 1	42.05	40.95	39.75	43.52	44.29	46.99	45.50
November 1	42.12	40.86	40.03	44.09	44.93	47.41	45.72
December 1	42.35	40.69	39.67	44.12	45.26	47.18	46.33
1951 — January 1	41.41	40.37	39.95	42.37	44.46	45.47	44.10
February 1	43.15	41.58	40.31	44.53	45.85	48.07	46.98
March 1	44.17	41.95	40.99	44.94	46.72	48.31	48.08
April 1	44.09	42.33	41.33	44.22	47.03	47.97	47.95
May 1	44.52	42.87	41.91	45.75	46.90	49.48	48.99
June 1	45.18	43.96	42.44	47.17	47.45	49.41	48.80
July 1	46.29	43.81	42.79	48.18	48.62	50.90	49.86
August 1	46.32	44.70	43.02	48.02	49.05	51.23	49.71
September 1	46.49	44.56	43.22	48.84	48.82	51.94	50.91
October 1	46.97	45.46	43.70	50.63	49.36	52.59	49.44
November 1	47.33	45.72	44.02	49.96	50.47	53.13	51.21
December 1	47.29	46.15	44.57	49.75	51.18	52.92	52.34
1952 — January 1	46.75	46.41	44.51	47.39	50.03	51.39	49.66
February 1	48.09	47.00	45.67	49.36	51.05	54.34	53.16
March 1	48.62	47.53	46.22	50.42	51.82	54.91	54.04
April 1	48.88	47.67	46.32	51.05	52.77	55.79	54.67
May 1	48.87	47.42	46.60	51.48	52.88	56.37	53.74
June 1	49.32	47.87	47.08	52.03	53.27	56.63	55.50
July 1	49.40	48.03	47.43	51.51	53.41	55.80	53.42
August 1	49.30	48.94	47.22	51.34	52.92	55.10	51.77
September 1	49.59	49.55	47.60	54.55	53.67	56.45	53.97
October 1	49.87	49.11	47.93	54.96	53.52	57.45	54.19
November 1	50.08	48.82	47.45	55.03	53.84	57.36	55.15
December 1	49.91	48.60	48.57	55.47	54.66	57.70	55.98
1953 — January 1	49.49	48.61	47.63	51.67	52.76	55.51	53.90
February 1	50.89	49.30	47.95	55.95	54.36	57.87	56.55
March 1	51.46	49.33	48.84	56.32	55.13	58.21	57.37
April 1	51.48	49.94	49.18	57.56	54.99	58.25	56.20
May 1	51.81	50.06	49.36	59.02	55.46	59.05	56.51
June 1	51.83	50.23	49.85	60.21	55.89	59.23	57.00
July 1	51.92	50.61	49.82	58.80	55.93	59.22	57.63
August 1	51.87	51.74	50.45	59.85	56.15	59.64	57.85
September 1	52.31	51.48	50.97	59.29	56.78	59.77	57.11
October 1	52.58	50.86	51.67	59.12	57.35	60.27	57.08
November 1	52.47	51.36	51.22	58.14	57.15	60.36	57.26
December 1	52.12	51.50	51.34	56.64	56.93	59.99	57.90



TABLE 12. Averages of Weekly Wages and Salaries, Manufacturing, Durable and Non-Durable Manufactured Goods Industries

Year	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
Manufacturing												
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	25.48	25.64	25.89	26.07	26.53	27.43	28.01
1942 .....	26.11	28.18	28.38	28.74	29.00	28.53	28.97	28.89	29.53	29.97	30.53	31.00
1943 .....	27.96	30.55	31.37	31.70	30.97	31.51	31.51	31.65	31.92	32.25	32.51	32.76
1944 .....	29.98	32.61	33.06	33.12	32.75	32.47	32.26	32.20	32.38	32.86	33.03	33.19
1945 .....	30.01	32.88	33.40	32.38	33.41	32.71	32.77	32.55	32.41	32.35	32.45	32.22
1946 .....	29.21	32.18	32.18	32.58	32.00	31.56	32.10	32.42	32.50	32.95	33.22	34.33
1947 .....	32.03	35.08	35.55	35.72	36.01	36.41	36.26	36.75	36.96	37.86	38.34	39.13
1948 .....	36.03	39.21	40.07	39.39	40.63	40.29	40.85	41.12	41.17	42.61	43.15	43.46
1949 .....	41.94	43.91	44.13	44.30	44.20	43.03	43.82	43.77	43.92	44.60	44.85	45.13
1950 .....	43.26	45.15	45.55	45.91	46.03	45.82	46.46	46.49	46.19	47.27	47.90	48.51
1951 .....	46.60	49.64	49.56	50.03	50.84	50.90	51.70	51.68	52.37	53.31	53.89	54.44
1952 .....	51.82	55.35	55.72	56.55	56.55	56.09	55.95	55.70	56.35	57.09	57.65	58.46
1953 .....	54.92	58.82	59.25	59.43	59.43	59.43	59.16	58.93	58.83	59.69	59.98	60.29
Durable Goods <sup>1</sup>												
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	27.60	28.06	28.37	28.59	29.41	30.27	31.04
1942 .....	28.71	31.29	31.48	31.91	32.24	31.65	32.20	31.91	32.80	33.42	33.72	34.32
1943 .....	30.44	33.20	34.47	34.84	34.06	34.63	34.64	34.67	35.04	35.57	35.75	36.01
1944 .....	32.39	35.75	36.33	36.44	35.78	35.64	35.39	35.23	35.71	36.58	36.56	36.72
1945 .....	32.67	36.33	36.93	35.67	36.87	35.65	35.91	35.56	35.27	35.46	35.49	35.09
1946 .....	31.21	35.12	34.79	35.23	34.41	33.69	34.29	34.52	34.55	35.32	35.72	37.04
1947 .....	34.09	37.72	38.30	38.41	38.70	38.78	38.63	39.17	39.41	40.93	41.16	42.16
1948 .....	38.16	41.65	42.92	41.84	43.45	42.75	43.65	43.73	44.26	46.01	46.32	46.76
1949 .....	45.00	47.06	47.29	47.40	47.23	45.88	47.14	46.76	47.22	48.11	48.07	48.55
1950 .....	46.41	48.26	48.80	49.21	49.33	48.94	49.77	49.78	49.05	50.82	51.48	52.03
1951 .....	49.68	53.19	52.90	53.43	54.35	54.16	55.20	55.21	56.12	57.36	58.00	58.64
1952 .....	55.25	59.58	59.86	60.91	60.69	59.83	59.91	59.74	61.07	61.85	62.30	63.26
1953 .....	58.84	63.39	64.06	64.08	63.99	63.95	63.83	63.56	63.49	64.65	64.78	65.06
Non-Durable Goods <sup>2</sup>												
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	23.33	23.28	23.46	24.62	23.98	24.64	24.98
1942 .....	23.55	25.06	25.26	25.46	25.56	25.12	25.36	25.45	25.79	26.01	26.74	26.96
1943 .....	24.80	27.02	27.33	27.48	26.85	27.32	27.27	27.52	27.65	27.75	28.09	28.35
1944 .....	26.83	28.54	28.85	28.84	28.95	28.50	28.39	28.52	28.40	28.54	28.99	29.23
1945 .....	27.05	29.06	29.46	28.73	29.58	29.48	29.33	29.32	29.53	29.61	29.84	29.83
1946 .....	27.57	29.69	29.98	30.30	29.89	29.80	30.23	30.68	30.82	31.08	31.17	32.07
1947 .....	30.28	32.82	33.17	33.38	33.67	34.32	34.18	34.65	34.83	35.20	35.92	36.50
1948 .....	34.14	37.10	37.58	37.19	38.11	38.11	38.36	38.83	38.45	39.63	40.36	40.52
1949 .....	39.19	41.12	41.30	41.49	41.48	40.48	40.90	41.15	41.12	41.63	42.09	42.21
1950 .....	40.52	42.49	42.70	43.01	43.12	43.00	43.46	43.48	43.59	44.08	44.65	45.28
1951 .....	43.68	46.27	46.35	46.72	47.39	47.67	48.27	48.26	48.74	49.45	49.90	50.35
1952 .....	48.39	51.19	51.62	52.14	52.32	52.28	52.00	51.70	51.72	52.38	53.03	53.54
1953 .....	50.88	54.06	54.21	54.56	54.63	54.68	54.31	54.13	54.17	54.77	55.18	55.49

1. Include wood products, iron and steel products, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal products, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic mineral products.

2. Include the remaining manufacturing industries.

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	35.42	39.11	40.62	42.01	48.40	55.31	58.11
Mining .....	43.03	48.77	51.49	53.95	59.82	65.35	68.70
Metal mining .....	46.25	51.12	54.41	56.65	62.17	68.05	72.11
Gold (a) .....	45.49	49.64	51.73	54.03	58.59	63.23	65.21
Other metal (b) .....	47.28	52.77	57.27	59.25	65.06	71.28	75.96
Fuels .....	41.63	48.15	49.81	52.45	58.11	63.19	65.88
Coal .....	41.61	47.81	48.92	50.50	54.66	57.86	58.41
Oil and natural gas .....	42.85	49.98	56.00	58.44	66.30	73.72	77.83
Non-metal (c) .....	34.77	41.57	43.13	47.33	54.98	59.30	62.39
Manufacturing .....	36.34	40.67	43.97	46.21	51.25	56.11	59.01
Food and beverages .....	33.45	37.45	40.40	42.34	46.37	49.95	52.19
Meat products .....	37.56	42.94	47.65	49.86	54.92	59.82	61.61
Dairy products .....	34.50	36.41	36.87	38.74	42.41	45.18	47.39
Canned and cured fish .....	30.14	34.35	36.75	38.30	41.32	39.01	38.91
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.36	29.67	32.44	33.87	36.51	40.31	43.35
Grain mill products .....	37.27	41.08	43.53	45.54	51.29	54.58	56.32
Bread and other bakery products .....	31.08	35.67	39.16	41.04	44.59	48.33	50.86
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	..	..	..	41.42	43.43
Distilled and malt liquors .....	40.82	46.27	49.91	52.24	56.22	62.61	65.04
Other beverages (d) .....	35.77	39.09	42.00	43.46	47.16	51.88	55.26
Confectionery .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.99	40.75
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	28.43	34.76	39.89	42.75	48.79	53.86	56.00
Rubber products .....	38.45	42.60	44.89	47.47	53.38	57.36	60.98
Leather products .....	27.76	30.12	32.54	33.41	35.80	39.29	40.83
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	26.64	28.78	31.27	32.00	34.37	37.88	39.13
Other leather products (f) .....	29.53	32.38	34.84	35.83	38.38	42.01	44.00
Textile products (except clothing) .....	29.24	33.78	37.84	39.75	42.88	46.17	48.17
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	28.21	32.75	37.25	39.03	41.34	42.32	45.07
Woollen goods .....	28.61	32.72	36.53	38.06	41.70	46.04	47.31
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	30.27	35.37	39.93	42.13	46.58	51.48	53.14
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	27.16	29.87	32.25	33.63	35.88	38.47	40.10
Men's clothing .....	26.60	28.94	31.36	32.63	34.46	37.15	39.09
Women's clothing .....	29.36	31.92	33.57	34.16	36.43	39.23	40.56
Knit goods .....	25.18	28.18	31.37	33.29	36.42	39.40	41.34
Fur goods .....	34.34	38.31	40.43	43.37	44.88	49.75	51.62
Hats and caps .....	29.02	32.09	34.39	36.06	37.89	40.53	41.61
Wood products .....	32.68	35.90	39.23	41.21	45.79	49.77	52.32
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	33.96	37.15	40.53	42.54	47.64	51.73	54.16
Furniture .....	31.40	34.91	38.33	40.05	43.53	47.24	50.04
Other wood products (h) .....	30.37	32.92	35.62	37.18	40.96	45.23	47.95
Paper products .....	43.64	49.10	51.81	54.60	62.21	66.70	69.24
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.30	54.24	56.90	59.91	68.47	72.21	74.73
Other paper products (i) .....	32.84	37.03	39.94	42.80	47.25	51.71	54.99
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.07	42.48	46.46	49.44	53.51	58.25	62.14
Iron and steel products .....	40.00	44.75	48.34	50.92	56.74	62.49	65.57
Agricultural implements .....	40.30	46.40	48.92	51.41	58.92	64.05	64.94
Boilers and plate work .....	41.54	46.04	49.44	53.34	60.42	64.65	68.52
Fabricated and structural steel .....	44.59	47.80	51.87	55.86	61.15	68.08	70.27
Hardware and tools .....	36.56	40.55	43.99	46.10	52.16	57.81	60.93
Heating and cooking appliances .....	35.90	40.71	43.96	45.92	50.12	54.91	57.37
Iron castings .....	40.06	44.31	48.58	52.03	57.08	60.99	64.85
Machinery (j, k) .....	39.63	43.68	47.07	49.88	55.87	60.78	64.42
Primary iron and steel .....	44.28	49.74	53.43	55.51	60.53	67.56	70.96
Sheet metal products .....	36.00	40.76	45.04	47.04	52.60	58.20	61.62
Wire and wire products .....	39.38	44.45	49.57	52.33	57.87	62.59	65.62

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



**TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Canada, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 — Concluded**

Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>							
Transportation equipment .....	42.43	46.67	50.36	53.01	57.89	62.79	67.32
Aircraft and parts .....	41.86	44.67	49.21	53.58	58.88	66.76	71.24
Motor vehicles .....	47.16	51.18	55.06	60.31	63.00	68.68	73.24
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	40.44	44.64	49.19	52.64	58.73	63.24	65.46
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	41.31	47.08	49.82	48.79	54.39	56.97	62.93
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	41.83	44.02	46.98	48.23	53.68	59.64	62.91
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.96	45.19	49.03	51.52	57.38	63.96	66.50
Aluminum products .....	40.46	45.91	46.25	48.46	54.55	62.39	64.27
Brass and copper products .....	38.01	42.85	46.95	49.34	54.74	60.26	63.28
Smelting and refining .....	45.58	51.67	54.95	57.31	63.50	69.57	72.41
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.71	43.26	47.79	50.16	55.25	60.83	63.20
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	36.53	41.54	45.12	47.88	53.00	57.72	61.13
Clay products .....	34.45	39.91	43.77	46.34	50.97	54.41	57.58
Glass and glass products .....	35.09	39.68	43.35	47.39	52.07	57.36	60.30
Products of petroleum and coal .....	45.59	51.99	55.77	60.97	68.53	78.07	82.44
Chemical products .....	39.51	44.23	47.61	49.90	55.58	60.76	63.88
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	36.36	39.87	42.61	45.38	49.34	54.67	58.08
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	44.67	50.14	54.01	55.77	62.43	67.12	69.97
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	..	..	..	60.84	64.01
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	31.87	34.77	37.84	39.88	43.97	47.46	50.86
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>34.85</b>	<b>37.99</b>	<b>41.28</b>	<b>43.27</b>	<b>48.36</b>	<b>55.37</b>	<b>60.57</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	37.41	41.41	44.37	46.33	51.68	59.86	65.45
Highways, bridges and streets .....	31.61	33.57	36.22	38.27	42.28	46.65	50.05
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>41.23</b>	<b>45.51</b>	<b>48.39</b>	<b>49.15</b>	<b>53.76</b>	<b>56.48</b>	<b>61.09</b>
Transportation .....	42.82	47.39	50.32	51.00	55.94	58.19	63.03
Air transport and airports .....	47.53	52.97	57.07	58.84	63.59	73.84	75.89
Steam railways .....	44.63	49.44	52.37	52.47	57.68	58.60	64.44
Maintenance of equipment .....	41.62	46.23	49.96	50.70	55.54	56.48	61.51
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	35.11	40.11	42.39	41.81	46.44	46.70	54.16
Transportation — steam railways .....	49.79	54.61	57.66	57.85	63.77	65.12	70.25
Telegraphs .....	37.90	42.78	45.04	45.11	49.08	49.62	55.12
Water transportation (n) .....	37.17	41.75	44.36	45.55	49.71	53.11	55.55
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	..	..	..	..	..	57.49	59.95
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	41.00	44.92	47.54	50.06	55.17	60.62	62.70
Truck transportation .....	34.23	38.05	42.42	45.20	48.71	53.88	57.43
Storage .....	35.55	39.32	42.01	43.03	47.34	51.30	55.18
Grain elevators .....	36.18	39.50	42.17	43.22	47.31	51.08	55.51
Storage and warehouse .....	34.03	38.48	41.46	42.42	47.44	51.98	54.16
Communication .....	33.73	36.69	39.59	42.33	45.42	49.73	53.73
Radio broadcasting .....	..	..	..	45.95	50.13	55.11	58.87
Telephone .....	33.63	36.59	39.39	41.91	44.95	49.12	53.10
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>41.05</b>	<b>45.16</b>	<b>48.14</b>	<b>51.14</b>	<b>55.93</b>	<b>61.66</b>	<b>65.16</b>
Electric light and power .....	41.30	45.43	48.43	51.40	56.14	61.99	65.63
Other public utilities (q) .....	37.31	42.53	44.26	48.36	53.84	58.34	60.21
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>31.29</b>	<b>34.38</b>	<b>36.97</b>	<b>38.81</b>	<b>42.71</b>	<b>45.89</b>	<b>48.26</b>
Wholesale .....	37.14	40.26	42.98	45.06	49.38	53.37	56.27
Retail .....	28.99	32.03	34.58	36.33	39.95	42.07	44.01
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>38.34</b>	<b>40.08</b>	<b>42.22</b>	<b>43.90</b>	<b>46.26</b>	<b>49.13</b>	<b>51.64</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	35.60	37.05	39.63	41.32	43.39	45.58	47.35
Insurance .....	42.48	44.60	46.15	47.53	50.90	55.00	58.81
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>23.48</b>	<b>25.87</b>	<b>28.05</b>	<b>29.50</b>	<b>31.61</b>	<b>34.05</b>	<b>36.87</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.45	24.43	26.18	27.11	28.70	30.35	32.45
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.51	27.51	28.37	29.41	31.20	33.35	35.28
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	39.64	43.16	46.57	51.26
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>36.19</b>	<b>40.06</b>	<b>42.96</b>	<b>44.84</b>	<b>49.61</b>	<b>54.13</b>	<b>57.30</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Monthly, 1953

Industries	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging).....</b>	<b>57.59</b>	<b>56.30</b>	<b>61.12</b>	<b>59.22</b>	<b>58.23</b>	<b>56.75</b>	<b>57.94</b>	<b>59.21</b>	<b>59.45</b>	<b>55.08</b>	<b>56.86</b>	<b>59.58</b>
<b>Mining.....</b>	<b>65.46</b>	<b>68.59</b>	<b>67.70</b>	<b>67.06</b>	<b>68.08</b>	<b>68.87</b>	<b>68.23</b>	<b>68.54</b>	<b>69.28</b>	<b>70.23</b>	<b>70.30</b>	<b>72.01</b>
Metal mining .....	67.99	71.00	71.26	71.58	71.93	72.99	71.97	71.59	72.81	73.48	73.37	75.35
Gold (a) .....	61.17	64.83	65.05	65.08	65.86	66.18	65.24	64.91	65.39	65.63	65.84	67.32
Other metal (b) .....	72.14	74.72	74.93	75.42	75.54	77.06	75.92	75.39	76.97	77.21	76.96	79.21
Fuels .....	64.11	66.72	63.59	61.28	63.83	64.91	64.99	66.47	66.46	68.51	68.97	70.70
Coal .....	58.21	60.75	55.09	51.80	56.77	57.37	57.78	58.99	57.97	60.02	61.76	64.36
Oil and natural gas.....	75.24	78.01	79.17	77.50	75.70	76.93	75.59	77.23	78.33	80.59	79.53	80.17
Non-metal (c).....	58.22	63.09	63.59	63.05	62.99	62.18	61.41	61.85	62.96	63.14	62.72	63.45
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>54.92</b>	<b>58.82</b>	<b>59.25</b>	<b>59.43</b>	<b>59.43</b>	<b>59.43</b>	<b>59.16</b>	<b>58.93</b>	<b>58.83</b>	<b>59.69</b>	<b>59.98</b>	<b>60.29</b>
Food and beverages.....	50.66	51.96	52.30	53.03	52.90	52.83	51.96	51.76	50.82	51.45	52.77	53.79
Meat products .....	60.69	60.93	61.02	62.52	61.93	61.18	60.53	60.66	60.04	62.84	63.79	63.18
Dairy products.....	45.26	46.77	47.96	47.45	47.21	47.88	46.79	47.54	47.07	47.82	48.83	48.14
Canned and cured fish.....	36.59	36.61	37.34	39.77	40.44	38.07	37.30	40.08	42.39	39.09	39.68	39.57
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ....	42.39	46.85	47.34	48.08	47.06	45.23	41.43	39.48	37.15	41.51	39.80	43.93
Grain mill products.....	50.31	54.07	55.43	56.32	55.42	58.21	57.87	56.62	56.68	57.80	58.60	58.57
Bread and other bakery products .....	49.49	49.61	50.08	50.25	50.74	51.42	51.28	51.39	51.50	51.33	51.54	51.71
Biscuits and crackers .....	39.95	43.47	43.02	43.24	44.28	44.82	43.65	42.05	42.74	44.92	44.72	44.31
Distilled and malt liquors .....	62.25	63.07	62.51	63.48	64.07	64.93	66.14	67.76	65.96	66.47	66.63	67.22
Other beverages (d) .....	55.65	53.70	54.15	54.90	54.95	54.81	56.35	55.81	56.28	54.83	55.52	56.13
Confectionery .....	35.12	41.03	40.11	40.63	40.85	41.80	41.45	42.86	41.73	41.36	40.85	41.17
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	46.88	51.36	52.12	53.99	59.56	59.96	59.21	58.62	58.46	58.81	58.80	54.20
Rubber products .....	56.42	62.01	62.28	62.11	62.09	62.01	62.03	59.61	59.11	61.45	61.51	61.16
Leather products.....	37.32	41.83	41.72	41.77	41.72	41.41	40.09	40.56	40.88	40.86	40.65	41.10
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	35.18	40.67	40.63	40.73	40.31	39.73	38.19	38.76	39.10	39.06	38.20	38.95
Other leather products (f) .....	41.44	44.04	43.81	43.75	44.41	44.59	43.62	44.00	44.19	44.13	45.01	45.04
Textile products (except clothing).....	45.07	49.21	49.00	49.08	48.69	48.45	48.18	47.38	47.88	48.19	48.46	48.43
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods.....	43.32	47.14	46.28	46.55	45.50	44.67	45.31	43.75	44.38	44.85	44.64	44.43
Woollen goods .....	43.65	47.76	48.42	48.51	47.88	47.95	47.27	47.48	47.57	46.62	47.51	47.12
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	50.34	53.96	53.39	53.32	53.39	53.68	52.22	52.46	52.96	53.37	54.17	54.44
Clothing (textile and fur).....	34.73	40.82	41.49	41.73	40.79	40.14	39.01	39.60	40.63	41.32	40.83	40.14
Men's clothing.....	33.99	39.72	40.28	41.29	40.52	39.72	38.16	37.47	39.27	40.17	39.68	38.85
Women's clothing .....	34.24	42.04	43.07	42.43	40.70	40.02	38.55	41.42	42.11	41.83	40.50	39.79
Knit goods .....	36.25	41.83	42.18	42.33	42.12	41.40	40.17	40.63	41.44	42.60	42.86	42.28
Fur goods.....	48.67	52.16	52.52	51.70	51.31	51.21	51.52	50.84	51.51	52.60	52.99	52.36
Hats and caps .....	36.60	42.77	43.52	44.23	40.47	40.17	41.43	41.99	41.72	43.63	41.73	41.08
Wood products.....	46.89	52.36	52.33	52.19	52.26	52.57	52.06	52.33	52.94	53.91	54.09	53.90
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	48.69	54.85	54.33	54.12	54.17	54.44	53.54	53.96	54.69	55.63	55.83	55.68
Furniture .....	44.65	49.03	49.71	49.71	50.12	50.30	50.12	49.87	50.75	51.95	52.25	51.99
Other wood products (h).....	42.98	47.39	48.07	47.99	47.51	47.78	48.29	48.54	48.18	49.17	49.75	49.81
Paper products .....	65.98	69.12	68.70	68.82	69.30	69.62	69.78	69.33	69.67	70.06	70.03	70.44
Pulp and paper mills .....	72.04	74.77	74.29	74.35	74.83	75.05	74.97	74.44	75.19	75.32	75.54	76.02
Other paper products (i).....	50.07	54.53	54.56	54.72	55.08	55.43	56.04	55.59	55.08	56.42	56.06	56.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	58.33	60.69	61.59	62.45	62.29	63.17	62.84	62.06	62.33	62.87	63.05	64.05
Iron and steel products .....	60.34	65.32	65.73	65.61	65.66	66.34	66.01	65.61	65.93	66.87	66.67	66.72
Agricultural implements.....	61.95	65.23	65.66	64.41	66.41	65.93	64.73	64.53	65.20	64.84	63.96	66.46
Boilers and plate work.....	58.98	68.86	68.41	68.11	69.00	69.03	69.97	67.88	69.11	72.43	71.86	68.60
Fabricated and structural steel .....	60.81	70.63	70.75	69.62	70.60	72.04	70.97	70.19	69.51	72.80	72.97	72.40
Hardware and tools.....	56.88	60.99	61.23	61.51	60.99	61.99	61.34	59.27	60.87	61.71	62.38	62.00
Heating and cooking appliances.....	51.99	56.87	57.00	57.28	57.89	58.06	57.95	58.53	57.67	57.89	58.30	59.01
Iron castings .....	55.96	64.97	65.17	65.83	65.53	65.41	64.89	64.42	65.23	66.97	66.80	66.98
Machinery mfg. (j).....	59.83	63.89	64.36	64.49	64.14	64.68	64.73	64.18	64.40	65.31	66.31	66.77
Primary iron and steel .....	68.89	70.63	71.81	70.75	70.01	72.02	71.48	70.87	71.38	71.77	71.30	70.56
Sheet metal products .....	54.03	60.80	61.28	61.05	61.20	62.69	63.15	63.94	64.65	62.32	63.07	
Wire and wire products.....	61.40	65.20	65.64	66.18	67.22	66.96	64.51	66.05	64.35	66.65	66.48	66.86

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Monthly, 1933 - Concluded

Industries	Jan. 1	Feb. 1	Mar. 1	Apr. 1	May 1	June 1	July 1	Aug. 1	Sept. 1	Oct. 1	Nov. 1	Dec. 1
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing - concluded:</b>												
Transportation equipment.....	61.73	67.30	68.97	68.95	68.41	67.48	67.44	67.17	66.62	67.89	67.52	68.39
Aircraft and parts .....	68.70	72.64	73.10	71.76	68.66	69.06	69.40	71.22	71.90	73.50	72.11	72.85
Motor vehicles .....	59.71	72.95	76.82	78.29	77.07	75.12	75.89	74.05	71.38	72.31	71.62	73.62
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	59.39	66.20	67.44	67.60	67.39	67.37	66.28	65.06	61.60	65.43	66.02	65.79
Railroad and rolling stock equipment.....	60.75	61.62	63.14	63.44	65.08	62.53	63.31	61.88	63.23	63.90	62.49	63.81
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	57.57	62.36	63.31	63.10	64.19	63.60	61.95	63.10	62.90	62.53	64.85	65.50
Non-ferrous metal products .....	63.94	65.47	65.55	65.48	66.03	66.34	67.23	67.21	66.45	67.92	68.11	68.22
Aluminum products .....	60.48	64.09	63.77	64.14	64.80	64.51	64.44	64.00	64.42	64.70	65.74	66.15
Brass and copper products .....	58.36	61.36	62.83	62.82	63.16	63.23	63.30	63.55	64.14	65.87	65.58	65.14
Smelting and refining .....	71.58	71.56	71.10	70.56	71.26	71.64	73.55	74.05	71.71	73.85	73.92	74.16
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	59.88	62.31	62.61	63.10	63.38	63.21	63.83	62.74	62.75	64.04	65.29	65.26
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	56.77	60.66	60.93	60.91	60.80	61.69	61.09	61.59	61.54	62.31	62.57	62.68
Clay products.....	53.41	56.64	56.88	57.57	57.51	57.56	57.26	57.84	57.91	58.63	59.81	59.97
Glass and glass products.....	57.53	61.26	60.55	60.81	60.27	60.62	60.04	59.93	60.14	60.53	61.00	60.98
Products of petroleum and coal.....	81.30	80.30	80.48	81.59	82.90	82.41	81.52	79.73	83.04	84.32	86.00	85.74
Chemical products.....	61.84	63.40	63.27	63.28	64.23	63.77	63.94	64.40	63.79	64.81	64.86	64.93
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	55.10	57.24	57.45	57.50	57.75	58.51	58.45	58.77	58.23	59.49	59.35	59.08
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	69.19	69.42	68.75	69.33	69.57	69.65	69.78	70.30	69.66	72.14	71.31	70.56
Other chemical products (l) .....	61.93	63.63	63.55	63.44	64.67	63.81	64.03	64.49	63.91	64.62	64.87	65.17
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	47.05	49.41	50.50	50.81	51.33	51.20	51.28	50.75	51.37	51.63	52.13	52.89
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>51.51</b>	<b>59.97</b>	<b>61.50</b>	<b>61.11</b>	<b>59.99</b>	<b>61.08</b>	<b>60.94</b>	<b>61.34</b>	<b>61.93</b>	<b>63.32</b>	<b>62.29</b>	<b>61.81</b>
Building and structures (m) .....	53.85	63.94	65.54	65.19	65.75	66.54	66.31	66.88	67.57	69.11	67.62	67.12
Highways, bridges and streets .....	46.36	50.27	51.24	50.94	47.76	49.89	50.04	50.02	50.61	51.27	51.30	50.88
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>59.58</b>	<b>59.79</b>	<b>60.77</b>	<b>60.11</b>	<b>61.21</b>	<b>61.87</b>	<b>61.80</b>	<b>61.35</b>	<b>61.45</b>	<b>61.93</b>	<b>61.92</b>	<b>61.31</b>
Transportation .....	61.26	61.89	63.36	62.21	63.29	63.79	63.51	63.04	63.30	63.68	63.86	63.17
Air transport and airports.....	74.79	76.12	75.83	75.12	74.80	76.71	75.97	76.95	77.03	74.92	75.99	76.51
Steam railways.....	63.25	63.43	64.88	63.83	64.93	65.28	64.93	64.43	65.02	64.89	64.67	63.70
Maintenance of equipment .....	61.37	61.40	61.38	61.11	61.59	61.89	61.81	62.41	61.35	61.96	61.52	60.37
Maintenance of ways and structures.....	52.97	52.67	54.03	54.50	56.82	53.39	53.80	51.37	54.93	55.13	56.03	54.31
Transportation - Steam railways .....	68.36	68.72	70.79	69.02	70.17	72.13	71.38	71.59	71.24	70.60	70.05	68.95
Telegraphs .....	55.46	54.44	55.92	52.54	54.45	56.13	56.55	55.51	55.89	55.78	54.32	54.46
Water transportation (n) .....	50.89	51.65	53.25	52.79	56.14	57.42	56.72	56.95	54.85	56.60	59.44	59.94
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	57.88	59.29	59.33	59.23	59.79	60.30	60.65	59.22	60.00	61.74	61.32	60.65
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	62.17	62.14	62.35	61.85	62.33	62.37	62.75	62.50	63.60	64.39	63.44	62.53
Truck transportation .....	52.17	56.65	56.90	57.21	58.19	59.27	59.10	55.66	55.37	59.32	59.71	59.66
Storage .....	51.72	52.02	52.44	52.14	55.33	57.87	58.31	57.46	56.02	57.64	55.72	55.45
Grain elevators .....	52.04	51.71	52.10	51.45	55.64	59.12	59.59	58.23	56.70	58.74	55.56	55.20
Storage and warehouse .....	50.75	52.99	53.43	54.21	54.42	54.05	54.45	54.97	53.94	54.31	56.16	56.19
Communication.....	53.98	52.35	52.35	52.65	52.97	53.73	54.55	54.36	54.00	54.76	54.55	54.53
Radio broadcasting .....	56.84	57.36	57.37	57.37	58.33	58.74	58.89	59.46	59.48	60.23	60.94	61.48
Telephone .....	53.62	51.64	51.75	52.09	52.32	53.12	53.99	53.73	53.35	54.09	53.81	53.72
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>63.45</b>	<b>64.95</b>	<b>65.31</b>	<b>64.83</b>	<b>64.64</b>	<b>65.70</b>	<b>64.71</b>	<b>65.01</b>	<b>64.80</b>	<b>65.98</b>	<b>65.73</b>	<b>66.76</b>
Electric light and power .....	63.83	65.36	65.82	65.32	65.12	66.23	65.20	65.52	65.24	66.44	66.24	67.23
Other public utilities (q) .....	59.57	60.61	59.92	59.63	59.63	60.29	59.53	59.57	60.23	61.16	60.38	61.96
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>46.29</b>	<b>47.22</b>	<b>47.81</b>	<b>47.90</b>	<b>48.37</b>	<b>48.45</b>	<b>48.80</b>	<b>49.05</b>	<b>49.03</b>	<b>49.03</b>	<b>48.90</b>	<b>48.27</b>
Wholesale .....	54.62	55.06	55.63	56.09	56.29	56.45	56.56	56.31	56.47	56.86	57.40	57.51
Retail .....	42.32	43.04	43.60	43.51	44.13	44.21	44.63	45.03	44.90	44.73	44.34	43.67
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>50.06</b>	<b>50.26</b>	<b>50.32</b>	<b>51.79</b>	<b>52.06</b>	<b>52.01</b>	<b>51.94</b>	<b>52.07</b>	<b>52.16</b>	<b>52.09</b>	<b>52.44</b>	<b>52.50</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	46.44	46.56	46.66	47.44	47.44	47.37	47.34	47.30	47.53	47.76	48.17	48.25
Insurance .....	56.01	56.33	56.35	59.01	59.69	59.68	59.53	60.03	60.05	59.51	59.80	59.78
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>34.83</b>	<b>36.16</b>	<b>36.55</b>	<b>36.75</b>	<b>37.31</b>	<b>37.23</b>	<b>36.80</b>	<b>36.76</b>	<b>36.66</b>	<b>37.38</b>	<b>37.86</b>	<b>38.11</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	31.38	31.85	32.39	32.03	32.86	32.70	32.23	32.17	32.10	32.85	33.23	33.63
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	32.91	34.54	34.71	35.77	35.76	36.03	35.46	35.27	35.00	35.72	36.17	36.01
Other service (r) .....	47.11	49.78	49.93	50.65	51.10	51.31	51.91	52.35	52.55	52.46	52.88	53.05
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>53.81</b>	<b>56.72</b>	<b>57.40</b>	<b>57.33</b>	<b>57.52</b>	<b>57.72</b>	<b>57.57</b>	<b>57.52</b>	<b>57.61</b>	<b>58.11</b>	<b>58.14</b>	<b>58.13</b>

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Newfoundland:</b>							
Forestry.....	..	..	..	..	44.74	49.45	52.82
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	50.99	60.15	67.56
Manufacturing .....	..	..	..	..	48.80	54.10	56.21
Food and beverages.....	..	..	..	..	28.07	32.63	34.33
Pulp and paper mills .....	..	..	..	..	70.63	76.53	77.06
Construction .....	..	..	..	..	47.91	58.66	68.18
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	..	..	45.68	50.62	53.11
Trade .....	..	..	..	..	32.34	34.43	36.72
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	44.51	51.00	55.54
<b>Prince Edward Island:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	25.70	29.45	30.73	32.39	35.63	40.91	43.55
Transportation, storage, communication .....	37.87	39.93	43.83	44.61	47.66	48.45	58.49
Trade .....	21.26	21.40	23.57	26.02	27.99	29.16	29.95
Industrial composite .....	29.14	31.77	33.56	34.44	37.52	40.08	44.53
<b>Nova Scotia:</b>							
Mining .....	37.62	45.01	45.56	49.70	53.02	55.99	58.79
Coal .....	38.37	45.61	45.96	50.25	53.68	56.76	59.42
Manufacturing .....	33.93	37.36	39.74	41.00	43.72	48.09	51.19
Food and beverages.....	27.98	30.37	31.02	32.14	35.22	35.53	36.68
Iron and steel products .....	40.25	46.12	48.99	50.27	51.91	57.67	61.30
Primary iron and steel.....	41.49	47.98	51.12	52.50	53.93	60.54	64.61
Transportation equipment .....	39.34	42.41	43.92	44.36	47.75	54.57	55.72
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	39.63	42.41	44.48	44.99	48.23	55.97	56.83
Construction .....	27.93	28.17	30.34	32.21	35.31	39.01	42.56
Building and structures (m) .....	31.09	31.25	34.24	35.84	37.64	42.61	46.73
Highways, bridges and streets.....	26.51	27.13	28.62	30.35	33.46	35.87	38.67
Transportation, storage, communication .....	36.37	39.98	41.77	41.88	45.13	47.84	52.29
Steam railways .....	40.37	45.73	48.59	48.19	52.18	53.26	59.68
Water transportation (n) .....	30.78	32.87	33.08	31.01	35.61	40.15	40.70
Trade .....	27.56	29.28	31.71	32.51	34.78	37.77	39.28
Retail.....	24.59	26.18	28.57	29.28	31.09	33.92	35.09
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	38.07	38.32	41.89	42.53	44.13	44.98	47.47
Industrial composite .....	32.60	35.97	37.65	39.40	42.51	45.88	48.45
<b>New Brunswick:</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	33.05	34.44	34.93	35.13	40.56	48.05	48.58
Manufacturing .....	33.27	36.87	39.45	40.88	45.45	48.84	50.70
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	27.90	29.74	30.80	30.53	33.90	37.84	38.06
Pulp and paper mills .....	45.81	53.03	55.55	57.73	66.71	69.43	70.73
Transportation equipment .....	41.13	43.96	47.01	47.15	53.05	55.35	60.19
Construction .....	30.51	31.87	32.57	32.53	36.75	40.16	45.03
Building and structures (m) .....	30.48	35.13	35.11	35.63	38.25	43.94	48.78
Highways, bridges and streets.....	30.50	30.63	30.98	31.21	35.40	37.95	42.19
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.66	43.67	46.62	46.57	50.33	51.72	57.18
Steam railways .....	41.74	47.33	50.60	49.91	54.78	55.79	62.08
Water transportation (n) .....	29.30	33.55	35.59	35.42	35.28	38.82	40.81
Trade .....	26.85	29.10	31.40	32.85	36.04	37.94	39.36
Wholesale .....	31.67	33.86	35.90	37.32	40.52	43.81	45.76
Retail.....	24.41	26.88	29.23	30.57	33.71	34.79	35.87
Industrial composite .....	33.35	36.21	38.08	38.76	43.02	46.04	48.99
<b>Quebec:</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	31.72	34.89	34.06	35.49	44.32	50.78	53.01
Mining .....	40.39	46.11	48.98	52.37	58.40	63.68	66.26
Gold (a) .....	45.67	47.96	50.05	52.21	56.78	61.09	63.80
Other metal (b) .....	44.03	49.18	52.14	54.82	58.46	64.73	67.91
Non-metal (c) .....	35.31	43.26	45.11	50.67	59.42	64.32	66.42

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Quebec - concluded:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	34.45	38.50	41.52	43.30	47.86	52.25	55.10
Tobacco .....	28.14	34.73	40.33	43.63	50.30	56.04	58.47
Leather products .....	25.07	26.94	29.64	30.28	32.10	35.56	36.84
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	25.21	26.71	29.94	30.34	32.23	35.92	37.07
Textile products (except clothing) .....	28.57	33.56	37.43	39.15	42.12	44.71	46.80
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	27.84	33.43	37.14	38.96	40.45	41.15	44.49
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	29.33	34.11	38.20	40.52	45.06	49.19	49.92
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	26.55	29.11	31.31	32.49	34.48	37.07	38.63
Men's clothing .....	25.82	28.06	30.63	31.72	33.30	36.15	37.74
Women's clothing .....	28.25	31.18	32.45	32.75	35.10	37.63	39.23
Knit goods .....	25.35	27.76	30.51	32.49	34.95	38.22	40.54
Wood products .....	28.96	32.30	35.56	36.68	40.07	43.13	45.57
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	28.91	32.40	34.90	35.78	39.28	42.81	44.76
Furniture .....	30.01	33.60	37.64	39.09	41.94	44.22	47.25
Paper products .....	44.65	49.93	52.78	55.44	63.39	66.99	69.60
Pulp and paper mills .....	48.51	54.11	57.18	59.84	68.88	72.24	74.85
Other paper products (i) .....	29.31	32.76	35.57	38.44	41.29	45.21	48.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.11	42.32	47.06	49.65	53.04	57.68	61.00
Iron and steel products .....	38.50	42.81	45.78	48.28	54.26	59.85	63.30
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	39.22	42.67	45.49	48.32	54.68	59.60	62.30
Primary iron and steel .....	39.19	45.40	47.95	50.61	57.75	62.45	65.38
Transportation equipment .....	42.44	45.88	49.79	50.84	55.53	60.01	65.50
Aircraft and parts .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.53
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.35	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	63.60
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	43.14	44.16	48.63	49.96	54.09	57.40	63.32
Non-ferrous metal products .....	39.14	44.79	47.37	49.88	56.29	61.95	64.22
Smelting and refining .....	41.80	48.94	51.37	54.00	60.79	65.81	67.26
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	37.09	42.86	47.94	49.63	53.36	58.56	62.75
Chemical products .....	39.04	43.34	46.80	48.95	53.96	59.12	61.84
Construction .....	33.78	36.87	40.67	41.92	45.07	51.93	54.81
Building and structures (m) .....	35.61	39.61	43.12	44.28	47.85	55.30	58.35
Highways, bridges and streets .....	31.10	33.34	36.11	37.67	39.64	43.97	46.97
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.28	45.55	48.30	49.57	54.67	57.41	61.77
Steam railways .....	43.41	48.41	51.19	51.99	57.65	57.87	63.54
Water transportation (n) .....	38.59	44.52	47.44	47.32	52.52	56.11	57.53
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	38.80	41.73	44.39	46.72	51.11	57.02	58.26
Communication .....	36.50	38.92	42.19	45.71	49.01	54.28	59.80
Public utility operation .....	39.68	43.35	46.35	49.74	54.04	59.71	61.47
Trade .....	31.05	34.33	36.63	38.22	41.69	44.67	47.11
Wholesale .....	38.06	41.52	44.16	46.46	50.46	54.19	57.27
Retail .....	27.93	31.18	33.41	34.82	37.91	39.44	41.00
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	38.51	40.02	42.01	43.82	46.74	49.61	51.59
Banking, investment and loan .....	34.91	36.25	38.64	40.80	43.59	46.17	47.97
Insurance .....	43.78	45.47	47.21	48.42	51.82	55.09	57.53
Service .....	23.51	25.45	27.33	28.58	30.72	33.01	37.18
Hotels and restaurants .....	22.05	23.44	25.31	26.02	27.63	28.83	31.40
Laundries and dry-cleaning plants .....	25.92	27.54	27.62	29.25	30.84	32.65	34.77
Industrial composite .....	34.74	38.46	41.19	42.89	47.37	51.66	54.55
<b>Ontario:</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	35.26	39.48	42.47	42.17	49.54	57.28	59.03
Mining .....	44.32	49.62	52.83	55.04	60.41	66.16	69.67
Gold (a) .....	44.34	49.24	51.36	53.53	57.86	62.07	64.32
Other metal (b) .....	47.28	52.69	57.80	60.01	65.35	72.10	76.79
Manufacturing .....	37.61	42.20	45.72	48.40	53.80	59.04	61.99
Food and beverages .....	33.62	37.44	40.50	42.78	47.13	51.31	53.74
Meat products .....	38.25	43.61	48.47	50.37	55.70	60.49	62.55
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.84	30.19	33.38	35.31	38.19	42.36	45.28
Bread and other bakery products .....	32.71	36.41	38.98	41.33	45.20	49.01	51.67

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

**TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 — Continued**

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Ontario — concluded:</b>							
Manufacturing — concluded:							
Rubber products .....	41.74	45.19	47.15	50.24	56.59	60.17	63.99
Leather products .....	31.06	33.93	36.26	37.24	40.18	44.26	45.95
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	29.81	32.10	33.96	34.88	37.71	41.36	42.73
Textile products (except clothing) .....	30.22	34.22	39.24	40.57	44.52	48.89	50.67
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	28.59	31.71	37.70	39.22	43.11	44.51	46.70
Woollen goods .....	28.97	32.52	37.13	38.56	42.45	47.52	48.01
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.86	31.44	34.67	35.99	38.74	41.51	43.37
Men's clothing .....	29.96	31.98	34.98	35.56	37.75	40.44	43.50
Women's clothing .....	32.63	34.73	36.87	37.95	40.07	43.92	44.36
Knit goods .....	25.57	28.64	32.92	34.37	38.03	40.85	42.54
Wood products.....	30.94	34.34	37.41	39.30	43.36	47.67	50.33
Saw and planing mills.....	31.00	34.46	37.09	38.76	43.02	47.37	49.51
Furniture .....	31.92	35.35	38.83	40.66	44.45	48.77	51.75
Paper products .....	42.12	47.76	50.75	53.95	61.48	64.77	67.61
Pulp and paper mills.....	48.50	54.38	57.21	60.95	69.69	71.35	74.40
Other paper products (i) .....	34.34	39.01	41.97	44.95	50.10	54.72	57.93
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	38.61	43.43	47.09	50.32	54.93	60.00	64.38
Iron and steel products .....	40.89	45.86	49.55	52.17	58.25	64.04	66.85
Agricultural implements .....	41.07	46.67	49.51	52.04	59.73	65.13	66.21
Iron castings.....	40.40	45.05	49.70	53.73	58.62	62.27	66.13
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	40.02	44.40	48.24	51.15	57.14	61.87	65.58
Primary iron and steel.....	46.34	51.58	55.66	57.66	63.03	70.52	73.46
Sheet metal products.....	36.53	41.70	45.51	47.38	53.01	58.55	61.50
Transportation equipment .....	43.73	48.04	51.64	55.73	60.69	66.28	70.35
Aircraft and parts.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	74.94
Motor vehicles .....	47.14	51.34	55.32	60.82	63.46	69.41	73.76
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	40.75	45.00	48.97	53.14	59.39	63.65	65.67
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	42.02	47.58	50.35	49.36	56.28	59.77	64.85
Non-ferrous metal products.....	39.71	44.76	49.22	51.74	57.00	64.00	66.69
Brass and copper products.....	39.98	44.65	48.26	51.32	56.49	61.90	64.34
Smelting and refining.....	45.63	52.17	57.45	60.01	64.53	71.24	75.56
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	38.09	43.67	47.96	50.57	56.15	61.93	63.57
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	37.51	42.72	46.38	49.56	55.14	60.49	63.76
Chemical products.....	39.24	45.00	48.34	50.78	56.81	61.94	65.39
Construction .....	37.20	41.21	43.76	45.96	52.57	58.78	62.14
Building and structures (m) .....	39.70	43.38	45.84	48.10	55.26	62.03	65.80
Highways, bridges and streets.....	32.17	35.72	38.59	40.46	45.82	50.58	52.19
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.42	45.56	48.55	49.97	54.58	57.71	62.26
Steam railways .....	45.29	49.38	52.54	53.20	58.27	59.46	64.89
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	38.97	43.84	47.47	50.22	54.57	59.56	62.82
Communication .....	34.26	37.45	40.12	42.67	45.84	50.07	53.87
Public utility operation.....	43.78	47.98	50.82	53.51	58.95	64.77	69.50
Trade .....	31.89	34.95	37.50	39.59	43.78	46.95	49.30
Wholesale .....	38.84	42.08	44.61	47.04	51.84	56.16	59.10
Retail .....	29.79	32.74	35.32	37.24	41.07	43.00	44.94
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	39.52	41.51	43.55	45.03	47.57	50.62	53.65
Banking, investment and loan .....	37.26	38.92	41.37	43.02	45.03	47.30	49.46
Service .....	23.06	26.58	28.22	30.17	32.47	34.93	37.63
Hotels and restaurants .....	21.71	23.85	25.61	26.73	28.28	29.96	32.08
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	25.69	27.58	27.99	29.24	31.17	33.28	35.27
Other service (r) .....	..	..	..	41.59	45.62	48.94	52.44
Industrial composite .....	37.16	41.26	44.36	46.58	51.69	56.36	59.38
<b>Manitoba:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	34.66	38.86	41.55	43.83	47.88	51.63	54.65
Food and beverages .....	35.11	39.30	42.91	45.29	50.47	54.73	56.96
Meat products .....	37.72	43.36	48.79	51.34	56.83	61.75	63.63

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manitoba - concluded:</b>							
Manufacturing - concluded:							
Clothing (textile and fur).....	25.82	28.53	31.90	31.83	34.23	36.36	37.43
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	35.71	39.10	43.08	45.88	48.88	52.23	53.33
Iron and steel products .....	37.09	40.35	43.71	45.77	51.31	56.79	60.33
Transportation equipment .....	38.58	44.34	47.45	49.30	55.03	54.27	56.22
Trucks .....	33.91	36.66	41.35	44.31	48.02	51.91	53.48
Building and structures (m).....	35.53	38.88	43.73	49.06	52.98	55.41	57.34
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.56	46.91	49.70	49.41	51.97	55.53	61.75
Steam railways .....	45.47	50.45	53.61	52.72	55.20	59.33	65.00
Storage .....	37.27	40.19	43.17	43.15	45.59	48.39	51.01
Trucks .....	31.93	35.03	37.25	39.04	43.25	46.84	49.05
Wholesale .....	35.65	38.82	41.01	43.73	46.40	49.89	52.27
Retail .....	30.28	33.35	35.93	37.34	41.71	44.87	46.90
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	35.91	37.95	40.09	42.09	41.26	47.28	49.52
Service .....	22.83	25.10	26.01	27.60	29.24	31.11	32.70
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.41	25.27	26.76	27.56	28.84	30.32	31.62
Industrial composite.....	36.15	39.93	42.65	43.84	48.37	51.75	54.87
<b>Saskatchewan:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	34.20	38.61	42.03	43.59	47.87	52.45	55.25
Food and beverages .....	33.74	38.06	41.45	42.50	47.67	51.24	53.37
Meat products .....	36.76	42.25	47.45	49.78	55.32	61.25	60.98
Dairy products .....	28.93	33.01	35.51	37.91	40.81	42.31	44.68
Construction .....	33.75	36.99	39.73	42.44	45.61	53.90	58.30
Building and structures (m).....	33.33	36.14	39.58	40.44	44.46	55.25	59.31
Highways, bridges and streets .....	34.10	37.64	40.75	44.14	47.25	52.19	56.42
Transportation, storage, communication .....	40.97	45.28	47.90	48.41	52.29	54.94	60.77
Steam railways .....	45.72	50.83	53.59	53.04	57.19	59.04	65.87
Storage .....	32.40	34.74	37.09	39.30	43.06	46.00	48.96
Trucks .....	31.22	34.32	36.80	38.53	42.22	46.20	48.17
Wholesale .....	34.65	37.67	40.62	42.56	46.71	50.90	53.44
Retail .....	29.06	32.27	34.38	36.02	39.40	42.72	44.28
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	33.97	34.32	37.58	38.44	39.93	42.31	44.17
Service .....	23.61	25.30	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.98	33.83
Hotels and restaurants.....	23.35	25.35	26.97	28.01	29.27	31.98	33.83
Industrial composite.....	35.35	38.76	41.50	42.82	46.68	50.60	54.64
<b>Alberta:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	46.03	52.64	55.57	56.89	63.91	70.06	72.75
Food .....	45.46	51.57	53.78	52.20	57.40	60.22	59.10
Meat .....	45.40	52.29	56.11	60.72	68.22	75.63	75.96
Wood .....	35.19	40.07	43.56	45.11	49.40	54.48	58.00
Manufacturing .....	34.60	40.11	43.38	45.45	49.63	53.92	56.51
Food and beverages .....	36.94	42.40	47.64	50.01	53.78	60.61	63.42
Meat products .....	30.87	34.68	36.94	38.55	40.80	45.10	47.37
Wood products .....	36.96	40.83	44.00	46.46	48.58	53.31	57.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	36.35	41.59	45.43	46.99	51.14	56.25	63.77
Iron and steel products .....	40.27	45.01	48.13	47.68	52.15	57.06	60.43
Transportation equipment .....	32.90	37.72	38.81	42.72	46.55	41.44	54.81
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	45.64	50.14	52.73	59.12	62.89	71.87	76.10
Products of petroleum and coal .....	36.33	39.97	42.81	45.04	46.76	50.27	54.97
Building and structures (m).....	35.36	42.51	49.03	47.61	52.42	56.87	60.26
Highways, bridges and streets .....	36.95	37.84	39.87	41.54	45.86	50.72	55.76
Transportation, storage, communication .....	42.63	47.25	49.76	50.86	54.70	57.99	61.22
Steam railways .....	45.55	50.91	52.40	55.48	58.34	60.36	65.42
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	37.07	40.75	44.50	45.24	49.66	54.86	59.18
Trucks .....	36.88	39.59	41.05	43.75	45.36	48.48	51.03
Wholesale .....	31.41	34.34	37.02	38.78	42.25	47.08	48.44
Retail .....	35.41	38.07	40.07	42.74	45.27	49.18	52.45
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	29.46	32.56	34.44	36.44	38.86	42.78	45.75

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Provinces, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Concluded

Province and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Alberta—concluded:</b>							
Service.....	24.26	27.53	29.52	30.53	32.62	34.97	37.52
Hotels and restaurants .....	24.40	27.45	29.47	30.35	32.28	34.44	37.00
Industrial composite .....	37.19	41.48	44.40	45.61	50.37	54.90	58.81
<b>British Columbia:</b>							
Forestry (chiefly logging).....	46.88	49.85	52.52	56.64	62.22	72.90	74.96
Mining .....	45.40	50.26	53.05	53.71	61.53	69.54	74.54
Gold (a) .....	48.33	51.59	54.41	56.05	61.10	67.20	70.27
Other metal (b) .....	48.21	52.43	56.22	57.99	66.58	76.39	81.58
Coal .....	43.30	50.27	51.34	49.00	54.35	59.00	60.55
Manufacturing .....	39.12	43.15	46.99	49.13	55.08	61.68	64.37
Food and beverages.....	33.34	38.64	42.32	43.90	47.34	53.01	55.25
Canned and cured fish.....	30.52	38.61	44.37	46.61	49.50	53.34	54.19
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	26.40	30.58	31.65	32.61	34.57	38.96	42.22
Wood products.....	39.04	41.17	45.79	48.37	55.01	60.51	62.68
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	39.68	41.67	46.23	49.03	55.62	61.23	63.28
Paper products .....	46.46	51.67	53.15	55.57	61.52	71.47	73.92
Pulp and paper mills .....	49.54	56.74	56.69	59.74	65.16	76.17	78.35
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.04	44.26	49.72	53.87	56.74	62.13	67.03
Iron and steel products .....	42.44	45.73	49.93	52.49	59.30	66.65	70.00
Transportation equipment .....	42.24	46.59	49.33	50.44	56.43	64.89	68.48
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	42.53	46.79	49.68	50.89	57.23	66.56	69.54
Non-ferrous metal products.....	44.94	50.05	53.68	55.80	64.47	71.65	74.97
Chemical products .....	42.07	46.88	50.91	52.90	60.56	66.49	69.82
Construction .....	38.46	42.05	47.09	50.04	55.71	68.81	78.82
Building and structures (m) .....	41.17	46.51	50.60	53.07	59.22	75.20	86.56
Highways, bridges and streets.....	34.81	37.85	41.96	45.59	49.86	56.70	59.55
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.05	46.29	48.76	49.37	53.93	57.45	61.55
Steam railways .....	47.67	53.55	54.88	54.00	59.67	61.20	66.86
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.79	46.21	47.79	49.64	53.88	59.08	62.25
Water transportation (n) .....	37.86	42.59	45.61	47.83	51.61	55.41	58.88
Communication .....	31.69	35.83	39.03	40.51	43.99	47.77	51.21
Public utility operation.....	42.76	48.20	51.06	55.96	60.60	69.62	74.12
Trade .....	31.72	35.11	38.68	40.73	44.57	49.59	52.54
Wholesale .....	37.00	39.51	43.37	45.22	49.42	56.18	59.10
Retail.....	29.44	32.87	36.38	38.65	42.33	45.92	48.82
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37.56	39.00	41.44	42.95	45.25	48.69	50.83
Banking, investment and loan .....	34.53	35.72	38.48	40.29	42.19	44.90	46.04
Service.....	25.97	28.54	31.12	32.35	34.35	37.87	39.76
Hotels and restaurants .....	25.55	27.37	29.10	30.36	32.01	34.65	35.91
Industrial composite .....	38.67	42.47	45.65	47.70	52.93	59.46	63.34

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>St. John's:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	..	..	..	..	..	42.22	45.81
Food and beverages .....	..	..	..	..	..	38.48	40.55
Trade.....	..	..	..	..	..	38.42	40.82
Industrial composite .....	..	..	..	..	35.86	39.36	42.08
<b>Halifax:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	35.49	37.93	39.84	40.91	45.12	50.92	52.79
Food and beverages .....	29.13	30.01	30.62	32.25	35.54	37.63	39.19
Transportation equipment.....	40.01	44.28	46.23	46.74	50.19	57.64	58.74



TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Halifax—concluded:</b>							
Construction.....	32.94	33.36	36.46	38.52	40.32	44.67	47.59
Transportation, storage, communication.....	30.32	31.55	31.94	32.40	36.43	40.32	41.59
Trade.....	26.22	29.70	32.47	33.08	35.50	38.70	40.28
Retail.....	25.52	27.02	29.59	30.15	32.45	35.97	38.09
Industrial composite.....	32.23	33.49	35.44	36.35	39.61	44.10	48.06
<b>Saint John:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	34.10	36.29	39.31	41.06	44.91	48.52	51.43
Transportation, storage, communication.....	30.06	33.40	35.45	36.49	36.90	39.64	41.05
Trade.....	27.34	29.08	31.56	32.99	35.91	36.95	37.02
Industrial composite.....	31.34	33.47	35.83	37.23	40.29	43.16	45.01
<b>Quebec:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	32.33	34.75	36.42	39.15	41.30	45.03	48.21
Leather products.....	23.37	25.10	27.52	27.61	28.61	32.27	32.17
Clothing (textile and fur).....	21.54	23.81	25.31	26.74	27.34	30.96	33.06
Transportation equipment.....	..	..	..	..	..	64.63	61.78
Construction.....	32.05	35.56	38.20	39.35	42.55	47.88	50.70
Trade.....	25.92	28.70	31.04	32.93	35.49	37.88	40.07
Retail.....	25.21	28.03	30.19	31.95	34.05	36.25	38.72
Industrial composite.....	30.98	33.51	35.67	37.40	40.48	43.95	46.86
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	30.24	33.33	36.61	38.69	42.38	46.11	47.30
Textile products (except clothing).....	26.53	30.95	35.94	38.49	40.47	42.25	44.49
Clothing (textile and fur).....	27.85	30.30	33.08	34.47	34.91	37.73	40.49
Iron and steel products.....	36.98	39.77	42.99	46.00	53.70	56.07	56.73
Industrial composite.....	29.96	32.83	35.92	37.90	41.58	45.10	46.61
<b>Three Rivers:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	37.11	42.66	44.62	46.07	52.39	54.51	56.73
Pulp and paper mills.....	49.57	55.92	58.68	62.20	72.62	76.06	79.37
Industrial composite.....	34.94	39.85	41.70	42.87	48.35	50.69	53.30
<b>Montreal:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	35.54	39.63	42.93	44.63	49.01	53.62	57.29
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	29.84	36.96	43.13	46.53	53.87	59.01	61.49
Leather products.....	26.95	28.46	31.50	32.44	34.50	37.92	40.02
Textile products (except clothing).....	30.90	35.84	38.52	40.69	42.57	46.07	48.28
Clothing (textile and fur).....	23.71	31.38	33.52	34.50	36.76	39.37	41.26
Men's clothing.....	23.92	31.43	34.06	35.36	37.57	40.71	42.85
Women's clothing.....	28.77	31.87	33.22	33.50	35.98	38.62	40.46
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	40.13	44.55	49.50	52.28	55.84	60.70	64.26
Iron and steel products.....	39.59	43.90	42.46	50.02	56.30	62.25	66.06
Transportation equipment.....	42.23	47.07	50.40	51.36	56.52	61.22	66.83
Railway and rolling stock equipment.....	42.23	47.93	51.16	50.17	54.98	57.25	61.09
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	37.19	43.34	48.55	50.34	54.56	60.20	64.72
Chemical products.....	39.37	43.99	47.59	49.87	54.61	60.82	64.93
Construction.....	35.85	40.13	43.46	45.17	47.64	54.18	57.27
Building and structures (m).....	36.92	41.10	44.24	45.75	48.59	55.25	58.60
Transportation, storage, communication.....	40.33	44.10	47.25	49.45	54.14	59.40	62.20
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	40.21	43.09	45.69	48.43	52.96	59.30	60.91
Trade.....	31.80	35.02	37.21	39.09	42.82	45.97	48.04
Wholesale.....	38.95	42.38	44.94	47.30	51.32	54.89	58.32
Retail.....	28.28	31.54	33.60	35.29	38.68	40.65	42.65
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	39.59	41.43	43.58	45.35	48.67	51.95	53.32
Banking, investment and loan.....	37.13	39.07	41.43	43.58	46.77	50.18	52.12
Insurance.....	42.69	44.44	46.42	47.68	51.38	54.18	56.35
Service.....	24.50	26.44	28.49	29.94	32.47	35.37	39.47
Hotels and restaurants.....	22.58	23.58	25.79	26.76	28.67	30.49	32.05
Industrial composite.....	35.14	38.83	41.82	43.58	47.69	52.24	56.29
<b>Ottawa—Hull:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	37.12	41.23	43.50	45.35	50.85	54.94	58.03
Pulp and paper mills.....	47.37	53.50	55.55	57.33	66.42	69.09	71.13
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	38.06	40.65	44.41	46.25	50.34	54.37	59.16
Iron and steel products.....	37.09	39.94	42.61	45.22	49.55	53.11	57.77
Construction.....	33.25	35.33	40.32	41.02	45.78	49.60	51.75
Trade.....	26.84	29.21	31.99	34.02	36.89	39.77	41.94
Finance, insurance and real estate.....	37.15	39.52	42.48	44.15	47.49	51.61	53.69
Service.....	21.10	23.76	25.42	26.20	27.62	30.46	32.11
Industrial composite.....	33.36	36.38	39.23	40.31	45.01	48.75	51.45
<b>St. Catharines:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	42.16	47.19	50.94	54.59	62.20	66.51	67.99
Pulp and paper mills.....	49.12	56.06	58.77	62.33	71.19	71.69	74.48
Iron and steel products.....	43.13	49.32	52.57	57.75	65.90	70.55	71.49
Transportation equipment.....	41.46	46.93	51.63	55.31	63.91	67.59	67.89
Construction.....	39.11	38.89	47.07	53.45	60.30	66.60	69.82
Industrial composite.....	41.23	45.90	49.40	52.35	60.07	64.38	68.83
<b>Toronto:</b>							
Manufacturing.....	37.31	41.78	45.00	47.43	53.02	58.58	62.44
Food and beverages.....	34.51	38.84	42.41	44.61	49.34	53.88	57.07
Meat products.....	41.00	46.48	51.41	53.97	59.05	63.92	67.45
Rubber products.....	43.50	46.93	48.63	51.25	61.16	64.90	68.49
Textile products (except clothing).....	31.54	36.58	38.03	40.18	44.03	48.74	50.17
Clothing (textile and fur).....	32.49	35.15	37.34	39.05	41.53	44.33	47.19
Men's clothing.....	33.63	35.87	38.45	40.22	41.22	43.33	45.05
Women's clothing.....	34.40	36.31	39.01	40.69	42.04	44.29	46.05

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Continued

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Toronto - concluded:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (i) .....	34.55	38.55	41.71	45.07	49.73	54.56	58.06
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	40.12	45.84	49.59	52.77	57.36	63.82	68.52
Iron and steel products .....	40.91	45.53	48.37	51.18	57.68	63.24	66.56
Transportation equipment .....	40.77	45.18	49.16	51.33	59.15	67.47	73.40
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	38.34	43.70	47.40	49.92	58.70	61.82	63.59
Chemical products .....	37.77	43.28	46.88	49.16	54.09	59.31	62.33
Construction .....	42.35	46.39	49.75	52.85	59.37	64.62	67.42
Building and structures (m) .....	42.43	46.91	50.46	53.39	60.20	65.46	68.32
Transportation, storage, communication .....	39.67	44.11	47.23	49.66	53.62	58.63	62.43
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	40.26	45.62	48.32	51.21	55.20	60.90	63.95
Public utility operation .....	49.44	54.65	57.42	58.55	64.93	70.84	74.42
Trade .....	34.45	37.92	40.75	43.23	48.05	51.46	54.12
Wholesale .....	40.41	43.88	46.09	48.69	53.28	57.42	60.49
Retail .....	32.50	35.84	38.79	41.06	45.33	48.27	50.60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	41.48	43.47	45.70	47.29	50.00	53.25	56.48
Banking, investment and loan .....	41.52	43.30	46.00	47.78	50.02	52.37	54.65
Insurance .....	41.51	43.73	45.40	46.74	50.34	54.61	59.01
Service .....	24.68	27.84	30.72	33.32	36.16	38.88	41.64
Hotels and restaurants .....	23.23	25.42	27.25	28.47	30.23	31.91	33.39
Industrial composite .....	37.02	41.00	44.04	46.49	51.68	56.65	59.92
<b>Hamilton:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Textile products (except clothing) .....	38.49	44.15	48.68	51.31	56.73	62.04	64.61
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	28.33	31.68	36.98	38.30	41.93	43.71	45.96
Iron and steel products .....	27.43	30.65	33.99	34.32	38.65	40.68	42.47
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	43.60	49.22	54.04	56.18	61.91	68.25	71.95
Construction .....	38.60	45.81	51.35	54.35	59.19	65.41	66.37
Retail trade .....	37.55	41.93	47.00	48.89	54.56	61.25	62.68
Industrial composite .....	29.41	32.18	34.95	36.67	40.56	42.30	44.39
<b>Brantford:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Textile products (except clothing) .....	36.76	41.93	45.11	47.13	52.67	58.70	58.63
Iron and steel products .....	33.79	35.69	42.61	44.24	47.85	52.40	54.93
Industrial composite .....	40.94	46.99	49.69	52.12	58.25	63.97	63.49
<b>Kitchener:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages .....	35.35	38.77	40.84	43.09	47.52	52.76	55.70
Rubber products .....	35.23	39.25	42.50	44.94	49.49	56.44	57.67
Leather products .....	37.81	42.04	42.75	44.95	50.14	55.00	58.34
Wood products .....	35.56	37.47	39.39	40.67	42.84	49.41	52.42
Industrial composite .....	34.77	37.81	40.34	43.70	45.38	50.58	55.45
<b>London:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages .....	34.18	38.39	42.16	45.56	51.50	55.09	57.54
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	34.31	37.13	40.56	44.31	51.57	54.14	55.46
Paper products .....	24.86	28.49	32.74	34.74	38.21	41.31	43.72
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	32.74	40.53	44.19	46.89	52.10	57.55	59.95
Iron and steel products .....	34.41	40.16	41.81	47.45	50.93	56.01	59.54
Construction .....	37.97	43.30	47.32	50.08	53.39	60.95	64.04
Retail trade .....	36.85	39.88	45.07	47.49	50.45	55.82	58.37
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	28.55	32.41	33.14	35.36	38.54	41.03	42.75
Industrial composite .....	38.02	43.22	41.99	42.66	45.76	48.91	52.07
<b>Windsor:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Iron and steel products .....	45.18	49.56	53.09	57.70	61.07	66.66	71.21
Transportation equipment .....	46.30	50.93	54.33	59.38	62.30	68.42	74.64
Trade .....	30.73	33.03	36.58	38.71	41.86	43.35	45.73
Industrial composite .....	43.49	47.33	50.75	54.60	58.22	63.03	67.19
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Pulp and paper mills .....	43.10	47.80	50.72	53.06	60.00	62.58	65.65
Transportation equipment .....	48.85	55.94	53.49	62.52	71.23	71.21	74.53
Transportation, storage, communication .....	41.16	44.24	47.27	47.54	54.36	59.18	62.18
Trade .....	38.31	43.94	48.34	48.60	55.54	61.28	65.21
Industrial composite .....	29.87	33.49	36.14	37.75	41.87	45.45	47.15
<b>Winnipeg:</b>							
Manufacturing:							
Food and beverages .....	34.22	38.45	41.16	43.53	47.20	50.75	53.93
Meat products .....	35.29	39.70	43.47	45.79	51.28	55.64	57.93
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	37.88	43.63	49.14	51.77	57.24	62.27	64.42
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	25.93	28.86	31.64	32.86	34.53	37.50	38.03
Iron and steel products .....	35.51	39.08	42.71	44.90	48.75	53.04	55.15
Transportation equipment .....	36.65	40.19	42.23	45.60	50.79	55.73	59.48
Construction .....	38.77	44.53	47.53	46.42	52.08	54.22	60.25
Transportation, storage, communication .....	36.66	38.41	41.12	42.66	48.61	52.88	54.15
Trade .....	35.18	39.33	41.90	43.51	43.00	54.24	57.04
Wholesale .....	32.05	35.17	37.40	39.21	43.39	47.07	49.35
Retail .....	35.68	38.73	40.79	42.12	45.90	49.36	52.67
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	30.52	33.66	35.89	37.79	42.13	45.47	47.39
Service .....	37.15	39.34	41.50	43.65	46.22	49.49	51.73
Industrial composite .....	22.61	24.86	26.81	28.08	29.97	31.43	33.21
	33.37	36.85	39.31	40.94	45.27	49.06	51.69

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



## EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

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TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions and Groups, Metropolitan Areas, Annual Averages, 1947-1953 - Concluded

City and Industry	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Regina:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	35.31	39.45	43.37	44.77	49.99	55.07	58.48
Wholesale trade .....	34.50	37.62	40.86	42.79	47.09	51.41	54.42
Retail trade .....	28.74	32.98	35.16	36.57	39.75	43.16	46.11
Industrial composite .....	32.00	35.57	38.26	39.98	43.62	48.08	50.42
<b>Saskatoon:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	34.96	38.30	41.32	42.96	48.10	52.87	56.76
Food and beverages .....	35.08	38.60	41.91	43.73	48.98	53.43	56.10
Wholesale trade .....	33.08	35.19	37.87	39.01	42.57	46.45	48.11
Retail trade .....	28.79	31.03	33.03	35.16	38.96	42.28	44.18
Industrial composite .....	32.25	34.89	37.43	38.87	42.35	46.88	49.60
<b>Edmonton:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	35.09	39.99	43.77	45.63	49.72	55.12	58.80
Food and beverages .....	36.08	41.53	45.41	46.97	51.31	55.95	58.25
Meat products .....	37.67	42.74	47.29	49.07	54.61	59.12	61.70
Construction .....	35.84	44.23	45.87	47.24	54.00	60.56	74.18
Wholesale trade .....	33.67	36.49	39.05	41.42	46.06	50.27	53.58
Retail trade .....	28.83	31.90	34.76	35.99	39.92	43.91	47.67
Industrial composite .....	32.97	37.58	40.59	42.35	47.03	52.05	57.71
<b>Calgary:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	36.86	41.92	45.92	47.14	52.39	57.65	61.11
Food and beverages .....	34.88	40.80	45.75	47.75	52.39	57.08	60.91
Transportation equipment .....	40.63	45.41	48.46	47.23	52.92	55.32	61.18
Construction .....	33.91	39.26	43.40	44.94	48.51	55.25	60.08
Wholesale trade .....	36.54	38.98	41.90	43.76	47.93	51.32	56.56
Retail trade .....	29.33	33.14	35.92	37.77	42.46	46.47	50.94
Industrial composite .....	34.48	38.52	41.97	43.48	47.90	52.32	56.74
<b>Vancouver:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	38.72	42.26	46.17	48.23	54.01	60.47	66.22
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	41.23	45.31	51.02	55.53	58.45	64.36	68.71
Wood products .....	39.46	42.20	46.66	48.84	55.38	60.99	66.78
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	39.96	43.30	48.28	50.14	56.93	63.01	68.71
Iron and steel products .....	42.59	45.70	50.02	52.73	59.33	66.69	70.84
Transportation equipment .....	42.89	46.84	49.13	50.41	56.64	64.77	67.11
Construction .....	40.18	45.22	50.44	52.45	57.60	67.22	72.06
Transportation, storage, communication .....	37.26	41.79	44.67	46.17	49.95	53.64	57.08
Water transportation (n) .....	37.14	41.85	45.92	48.63	52.10	55.16	58.08
Communication .....	31.80	35.97	39.30	40.66	44.14	47.56	50.08
Trade .....	32.56	36.33	39.89	42.03	46.03	51.75	55.07
Wholesale .....	37.46	41.55	45.71	47.80	52.41	59.39	63.11
Retail .....	30.20	33.63	37.01	39.27	42.93	46.92	50.08
Service .....	26.35	28.88	32.04	33.27	35.47	39.36	42.28
Industrial composite .....	36.40	40.20	43.76	45.68	50.12	55.77	60.28
<b>Victoria:</b>							
Manufacturing .....	39.71	43.58	47.20	49.01	55.26	62.10	66.28
Wood products .....	41.09	43.02	46.72	48.09	56.51	59.93	63.28
Transportation equipment .....	41.70	46.09	49.42	50.24	56.23	65.13	68.71
Trade .....	27.79	31.06	35.96	38.56	42.87	45.26	47.17
Industrial composite .....	35.29	38.34	41.81	43.93	49.03	53.77	58.08

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada  
1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging).....</b>	<b>87.2</b>	<b>96.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>103.4</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>136.2</b>	<b>144.1</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>94.7</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>126.9</b>	<b>133.4</b>
Metal mining .....	85.9	94.0	100.0	104.1	114.3	125.1	132.2
Gold (a) .....	87.9	96.0	100.0	104.4	113.3	122.2	128.5
Other metal (b) .....	82.6	92.1	100.0	103.5	113.6	124.5	128.5
Fuels .....	83.6	96.7	100.0	105.3	116.7	126.9	133.4
Coal .....	85.1	97.7	100.0	103.2	111.7	118.3	124.5
Oil and natural gas .....	76.5	89.2	100.0	104.4	118.4	131.6	144.1
Non-metal (c) .....	80.6	96.4	100.0	109.7	127.5	137.5	144.1
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>82.6</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.1</b>	<b>116.6</b>	<b>127.6</b>	<b>134.2</b>
Food and beverages .....	82.8	92.7	100.0	104.3	114.3	123.6	128.5
Meat products .....	78.8	90.1	100.0	101.6	115.3	125.5	132.2
Dairy products .....	93.6	98.8	100.0	105.1	115.0	122.5	128.5
Canned and cured fish .....	82.0	93.5	100.0	104.2	112.4	106.1	118.3
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	81.3	91.5	100.0	104.4	112.5	124.3	132.2
Grain mill products .....	85.6	94.4	100.0	104.6	117.8	125.4	132.2
Bread and other bakery products .....	79.4	91.1	100.0	104.8	113.9	123.4	128.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.4	132.2
Distilled and malt liquors .....	81.8	92.7	100.0	104.7	112.6	125.4	132.2
Other beverages (d) .....	85.2	93.1	100.0	103.5	112.3	123.5	128.5
Confectionery .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	132.2

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada — Continued  
1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Manufacturing — concluded:</b>							
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	71.3	87.1	100.0	107.2	122.3	135.0	140.4
Rubber products .....	85.7	94.9	100.0	105.7	118.9	127.8	135.8
Leather products .....	85.3	92.6	100.0	102.7	110.0	120.7	125.5
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	85.2	92.0	100.0	102.3	109.9	121.1	125.1
Other leather products (f) .....	84.8	92.9	100.0	102.8	110.2	120.6	126.3
Textile products (except clothing) .....	77.3	89.3	100.0	105.0	113.3	122.0	127.3
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	75.7	87.9	100.0	104.8	111.0	113.6	121.0
Woollen goods.....	78.3	89.6	100.0	104.2	114.2	126.0	129.5
Synthetic textiles and silk .....	75.8	88.6	100.0	105.5	116.7	128.9	133.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.2	92.6	100.0	104.3	111.3	119.3	124.3
Men's clothing .....	84.8	92.3	100.0	104.0	109.9	118.5	124.6
Women's clothing .....	87.5	95.1	100.0	101.8	108.5	116.9	120.8
Knit goods.....	80.3	89.8	100.0	106.1	116.1	125.6	131.8
Fur goods .....	84.9	94.8	100.0	107.3	111.0	123.1	127.7
Hats and caps.....	84.4	93.3	100.0	104.9	110.2	117.9	121.0
Wood products.....	83.3	91.5	100.0	105.0	116.7	126.9	133.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	83.8	91.7	100.0	105.0	117.5	127.6	133.6
Furniture.....	81.9	91.1	100.0	104.5	113.6	123.2	130.6
Other wood products (h) .....	85.3	92.4	100.0	104.4	115.0	127.0	134.6
Paper products .....	84.2	94.8	100.0	105.4	120.1	128.7	133.6
Pulp and paper mills .....	84.9	95.3	100.0	105.3	120.3	126.9	131.3
Other paper products (i) .....	82.2	92.7	100.0	107.2	118.3	129.5	137.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries.....	81.9	91.4	100.0	106.4	115.2	125.4	133.7
Iron and steel products.....	82.7	92.6	100.0	105.3	117.4	129.3	135.6
Agricultural implements .....	82.4	94.8	100.0	105.1	120.4	130.9	132.7
Boilers and plate work .....	84.0	93.1	100.0	107.9	122.2	130.8	138.6
Fabricated and structural steel .....	86.0	92.2	100.0	107.7	117.9	131.3	135.5
Hardware and tools .....	83.1	92.2	100.0	104.8	118.6	131.4	138.5
Heating and cooking appliances .....	81.7	92.6	100.0	104.5	114.0	124.9	130.5
Iron castings.....	82.5	91.2	100.0	107.1	117.5	125.5	133.5
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	84.3	92.8	100.0	106.0	118.7	129.1	136.9
Primary iron and steel.....	82.9	93.1	100.0	103.9	113.3	126.4	132.8
Sheet metal products .....	79.9	90.5	100.0	104.4	116.8	129.2	136.8
Wire and wire products .....	79.4	89.7	100.0	105.6	116.7	126.3	132.4
Transportation equipment .....	84.3	92.7	100.0	105.3	115.0	124.7	133.7
Aircraft and parts.....	85.1	90.8	100.0	108.9	119.7	135.7	145.3
Motor vehicles .....	85.7	93.0	100.0	109.5	114.4	124.7	133.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories.....	82.2	90.8	100.0	107.0	119.4	128.6	133.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	82.9	94.5	100.0	97.9	109.2	114.4	126.3
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	89.0	93.7	100.0	102.7	114.3	126.9	133.9
Non-ferrous metal products.....	81.5	92.2	100.0	105.1	117.0	130.5	135.6
Aluminum products.....	87.5	99.3	100.0	104.8	117.9	134.9	139.0
Brass and copper products .....	81.0	91.3	100.0	105.1	116.6	128.3	134.8
Smelting and refining.....	82.9	94.0	100.0	104.3	115.6	126.6	131.8
Electrical apparatus and supplies.....	78.9	90.5	100.0	105.0	115.6	127.3	132.2
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	81.0	92.1	100.0	106.1	117.5	127.9	135.5
Clay products.....	78.7	91.2	100.0	105.9	116.4	124.3	131.6
Glass and glass products.....	80.9	91.5	100.0	109.3	120.1	132.3	139.1
Products of petroleum and coal .....	81.7	93.2	100.0	109.3	122.9	140.0	147.8
Chemical products .....	83.0	92.9	100.0	104.8	116.7	127.6	134.2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations.....	85.3	93.6	100.0	106.5	115.8	128.3	136.3
Acids, alkalis and salts.....	82.7	92.8	100.0	103.3	115.6	124.3	129.6
Other chemical products (l) .....	..	..	100.0	..	..	127.4	134.1
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries.....	84.2	91.9	100.0	105.4	116.2	125.4	134.4

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.



TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Industrial Divisions, Canada — Concluded  
1949 = 100

Industries	Average 1947	Average 1948	Average 1949	Average 1950	Average 1951	Average 1952	Average 1953
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>84.4</b>	<b>92.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.8</b>	<b>117.2</b>	<b>134.1</b>	<b>146.7</b>
Building and structures (m).....	84.3	93.3	100.0	104.4	116.5	134.9	147.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	87.3	92.7	100.0	105.7	116.7	128.8	138.2
<b>Transportation, storage and communication .....</b>	<b>85.2</b>	<b>94.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>101.6</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>116.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>
Transportation.....	85.1	94.2	100.0	101.4	111.2	115.6	125.3
Air transport and airports .....	83.3	92.8	100.0	103.1	111.4	129.4	133.0
Steam railways .....	85.2	94.4	100.0	100.2	110.1	111.9	123.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	83.3	92.5	100.0	101.5	111.2	113.1	123.1
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	82.8	94.6	100.0	98.6	109.6	110.2	127.8
Transportation—steam railways.....	86.4	94.7	100.0	100.3	110.6	112.9	121.8
Telegraphs.....	84.1	95.0	100.0	100.2	109.0	110.2	122.4
Water transportation (n).....	83.8	94.1	100.0	102.7	112.1	119.7	125.2
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	..	..	100.0	..	..	126.8	132.2
Urban and interurban transportation (p).....	86.2	94.5	100.0	105.3	116.0	127.5	131.3
Truck transportation.....	80.7	89.7	100.0	106.6	114.8	127.0	135.4
Storage .....	84.6	93.6	100.0	102.4	112.7	122.1	131.3
Grain elevators .....	85.8	93.7	100.0	102.5	112.2	121.1	131.6
Storage and warehouse.....	82.1	92.8	100.0	102.3	114.4	125.4	130.6
Communication .....	85.2	92.7	100.0	106.9	114.7	125.6	135.7
Radio broadcasting.....	..	..	100.0	104.2	113.7	125.0	133.6
Telephone .....	85.4	92.9	100.0	106.4	114.1	124.7	134.8
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>85.3</b>	<b>93.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>106.2</b>	<b>116.2</b>	<b>128.1</b>	<b>135.4</b>
Electric light and power .....	85.3	93.8	100.0	106.1	115.9	128.0	135.5
Other public utilities (q) .....	84.3	96.1	100.0	109.3	121.6	131.8	136.0
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>84.6</b>	<b>93.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>124.1</b>	<b>130.5</b>
Wholesale.....	86.4	93.7	100.0	104.8	114.9	124.2	130.9
Retail .....	83.8	92.6	100.0	105.1	115.5	121.7	127.3
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>90.8</b>	<b>94.9</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>116.4</b>	<b>122.3</b>
Banking, investment and loan.....	89.8	93.5	100.0	104.3	109.5	115.0	119.5
Insurance .....	92.0	96.6	100.0	103.0	110.3	119.2	127.4
<b>Service .....</b>	<b>83.7</b>	<b>92.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>105.2</b>	<b>112.7</b>	<b>121.4</b>	<b>131.4</b>
Hotels and restaurants.....	85.8	93.3	100.0	103.6	109.6	115.9	123.9
Laundries and dry cleaning plants.....	89.9	97.0	100.0	103.7	110.0	117.6	124.4
Other service (r) .....	..	..	100.0	97.0	105.8	118.1	125.8
<b>Industrial composite.....</b>	<b>84.2</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>104.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>126.0</b>	<b>133.4</b>

For footnotes (a) to (r) see page 67.

## EXPLANATORY NOTES

**General.**— The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the industries listed in the table given in the following industrial coverage statement, except services, in which the industries represented consist mainly of hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry-cleaning establishments, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, the number of which is very large in relation to their employee totals; establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested from all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**— Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in the provinces and the cities for which data are segregated. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of workers covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. The following estimates of coverage in the monthly surveys therefore are conservative since they relate employees of the reporting firms to all employees with jobs, including those absent from work without pay, so that they would not have been included in the monthly statistics of employment, payrolls and man-hours:

## Estimated Industrial Coverage, June 1, 1951

Division	P.C.
Mining (includes milling, quarrying, oil wells) .....	96
Transportation, storage and communication .....	89
Public utilities .....	67
Trade .....	60
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	81
Services (specified industries only) .....	42*
All industries included .....	79

The coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are represented approximates 61 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees reported, as published in the monthly bulletins, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers at the indicated dates, including their full time, part-time and casual employees.

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods — monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested, before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments

for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**— Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week on which the establishments operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week by any one establishment. In order to reduce duplication in the statistics of employment where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks, respondents are asked to furnish data only for the last pay period in the month for their various classes of employees.

**4. The Tabulation.**— The material tabulated each month shows the number of workers drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns, and the weekly earnings of such employees, with similar information for the men and women employed by the same firms a month earlier, and in the basic period (1949). The statistics of the first tabulation for each month are preliminary; the re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated, and the inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**— The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between the employees of the establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employers. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, have been incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**— The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare funds. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), pensions, retirement gratuities, etc.

\* Mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, recreational and business services.



The revised figures of earnings in the monthly bulletins incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**— Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom the reporting employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly bulletins on man-hours and hourly earnings.

#### FOOTNOTES

The following notes explain the content of various industrial classes listed in the detailed tables in this bulletin. In some industries, the group breakdown is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; in these cases, figures for certain categories not shown are contained in the group totals.

- (a) Alluvial gold; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) Copper-gold-silver; iron, nickel-copper; silver-cobalt; silver-lead-zinc; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) Non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) Carbonated beverages; wines.
- (e) Biscuits and crackers; miscellaneous foods.
- (f) Leather gloves and mittens; tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) Includes plywood and veneer mills.
- (h) Miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) Paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) Household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.s.
- (k) Abrasive, asbestos, clay, glass, lime and gypsum, stone, concrete and miscellaneous non-metallic products; hydraulic cement.
- (l) Includes explosives, ammunitions and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) Buildings and structures; other construction; special trade contractors.
- (n) Includes services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems; taxi-cab and truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) Interurban bus and coach and urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) Gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) Chiefly recreational and business services.













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